DEDICATED

TO

MY PARENTS & BROTHERS

For their love, support and confidence
Acknowledgement

“In the name of Allah the most gracious and most merciful”

Through the grace of almighty Allah, the uphill task on my lean shoulders has been accomplished if his succors had not been with me, I would not have been able to see the face of success.

First I would like to give preference in thanking to my parents and other family members for their uttermost devotion to bring up me at this level. They really inspired me to have high thinking.

It gives me immense pleasure to extend my sincerest gratitude and profound respect towards my supervisor Dr. M. Akhtar Siddiqui for his timely guidance, valuable suggestions, constant moral support, encouragement and constructive criticism throughout my research work. His personal interest and constant indulgence in my work, despite his busy schedule, helped me in completing this work.

I am highly thankful to Prof. S. Shakir Jamil (presently Director General, CCRUM) for he is the person who taught me to have positive attitudes, ethical values and research proceedings. I thank him for his great teachings. Not only had he created healthy and learning environment in the department but also showed personal affection for us.

I would like to acknowledge my co-supervisors Dr. Arun Mukharjee Sr. consultant Majeedia Hospital and Dr. Azhar Jabeen Assistant Professor Department of Moalijat Faculty of Medicine, for their suggestion, guidance and cooperation.

I am highly thankful to Dr. Mohd. Aslam, Assistant Professor, Department of Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, HIMS, for his timely guidance, valuable suggestions, constant moral support with day and night dedication in thesis work.

I am thankful to all my teachers particularly Dr. Fashiuzzaman, Dr. Asia Sultana, Dr. Ajita Rao, Dr. Maaz, Dr. Asif and over all Dr. Asim Ali Khan. The later had really inspired how to gain more in limited infrastructure. Dr. Asif had given his precious time in the standardization of drugs which was a challenge without him. They all were very caring and helpful.

I am thankful to my colleagues whom I met during this period, they were really outstanding. Syed Mohammad Rizwan Ahmad, Mushtaq Ahmad Payer, Dr. Umar
Jahangir were friends indeed. They updated me when I lagged, they console me on my grieves, they shared my happiness and they inspired me when I give up.

Thanks to my seniors specially Dr. Rashik Javed, Dr Raheela Javed, Dr Shahab Raza, Dr Hassan Imam, Dr Abdul Azeez and Dr Humaira for sharing their research experiences and helping in my work throughout their attachments.
I am also thankful to Mohd Shiffa, Shilkh Haneef, Jalal, Syed Shubrina Nisar, Atiya Anjum, Sadia Nikhat, Mahfooz Ahmad, Khudeja Khatoon, Dr Noman, Shahzad Madhu and Dr Fazil. They never let me feel alone.

I am also thankful to Er. Tayyab Ali and Musharrf Azam for helping in formatting of thesis work, and Dr Haidar Medical officer of DOTS Center in Lal kuwan for helping in recruiting the tubercular patients.

Some of the non-teaching staffs had greatly supported in proceedings of my work.
Thanks to Shahzad, Asim Rasheed, Sultan Ahmad, Muharram and Md Arif for their help in lab works and other departmental works.

I am thankful to Ansari Mohd Javed, Dr. Abdur Rab, Tanweer Athar, Kashif Shakeel, Jameel Ahmad for their contributions.

I am very thankful to management of Majeedia Hospital which had given supportive environment for my research to be carried out.

MOHD. HAROON