

CONTENTS

| Chapter No. | Title | Page No. |
|-------------|--|----------|
| 1 | GENERAL INTRODUCTION | |
| | 1.1 History of pteridines | 1 |
| | 1.2 Structure | 2 |
| | 1.3 Biosynthesis of pteridines | 4 |
| | 1.4. Solubility | 5 |
| | 1.5. Photochemistry of pterins | 6 |
| | 1.6. Different types of pteridines and its biological implications | |
| | 1.6.1. Conjugated pterins | |
| | 1.6.1.1. Folic acid or Pteroyl-glutamic acid | 7 |
| | 1.6.1.2. Methanopterin | 8 |
| | 1.6.1.3. Sarcinapterin | 8 |
| | 1.6.1.4. Tatiopterin | 9 |
| | 1.6.2. Unconjugated pterins | |
| | 1.6.2.1. L-erythro-Biopterin | 9 |
| | 1.6.2.1.1. Ciliapterin | 10 |
| | 1.6.2.1.2. Dictyopterin | 11 |
| | 1.6.2.2. Neopterin | 11 |
| | 1.6.2.3. Drosopterin | 12 |
| | 1.6.2.4. Molybdopterin/Molybdenum cofactor | 13 |
| | 1.6.2.5. Sepiapterin | 14 |
| | 1.6.2.6. (6R)-L-erythro-5,6,7,8-Tetrahydrobiopterin | 14 |
| | 1.7. Role of pteridines in cancer | |
| | 1.7.1. Neopterin | 17 |
| | 1.7.2. Oncopterin | 18 |
| | 1.7.3. Folic acid | 18 |
| | 1.7.4. Biopterin | 19 |
| | 1.8. Proposed pathway of pterin impact | 19 |
| | 1.9 References | 23 |

| Chapter No. | Title | Page No. |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| | PRESENT STUDY | 40 |
| 2 | ISOLATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF PTERIN PRODUCING MICROORGANISM | |
| | 2.1 Introduction | 43 |
| | 2.2 Materials and Methods | 45 |
| | 2.3 Results and Discussion | 48 |
| | 2.4 Conclusion | 51 |
| | 2.5 References | 52 |
| | Tables and Figures | 57 |
| 3 | EXTRACTION, PURIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF PTERIDINE DERIVATIVE FROM THE SELECTED BACTERIA | |
| | 3.1 Introduction | 66 |
| | 3.2 Materials and Methods | 68 |
| | 3.3 Results and Discussion | 71 |
| | 3.4 Conclusion | 74 |
| | 3.5 References | 75 |
| | Tables and Figures | |
| 4 | EVALUATION OF IN VIVO ANTICANCER ACTIVITY OF PURIFIED PTERIDINE WITH DALTONS' LYMPHOMA ASCITES TUMOUR MODEL IN MICE | |
| | 4.1 Introduction | 90 |
| | 4.2 Materials and Methods | 93 |
| | 4.3 Results and Discussion | 99 |
| | 4.4 Conclusion | 109 |
| | 4.5 References | 110 |
| | Tables and Figures | 118 |
| | SUMMARY | 134 |