

## àH\$U {Vgao

# Cf ej {UH\$Amì nò , g{È` md H\$ì Xo` n{Monà(d{Bn{Z

### 3.1 àmVnVrbH\$

àÈ` b{H\$ XènÀ` m amì` {dH\$ngm\_Ù` o amì`Vrb ^n{VH\$ gmYZ-gñÌnr~ano-aM, qH\$-h{Zm È` nngj m A{YH\$M, \_nZdr gmYZgñÌnrÀ` m {dH\$ngnòbm \_hÌd Anho \_nZdr gmYZgñÌnrÀ` m {dH\$ngnVrb Cf {ej UnMo\_hÌd {Z{d{mX Anho È` m\_ù` o H\$ìUÈ` nhr XènVrb ej {UH\$ JùdÌnola È` m XènMm An{WPS {dH\$ng, amì` {dH\$ng Adb\$Z AgVno XènVrb gm\_n{OH\$, anOH\$, gn{H\$VH\$ d An{WPS n{apnVWr {dMnanV KD\$Z È` nM~ano-a XènÀ` m ^{dÌ` H\$ìbrZ JaOn{M {dMna H\$èZ XènMr Cf ej {UH\$ YnoUo Ra{dbr AnhV H\$ Znhr An{U È` m YnoUn{Mr H\$ì Ònhr {H\$Vr CÌm\_ àH\$no hnoVo Anho` m XnZ KOH\$ja XènVrb Cf {ej UnMr JùdÌnmAdb\$Z AgVo

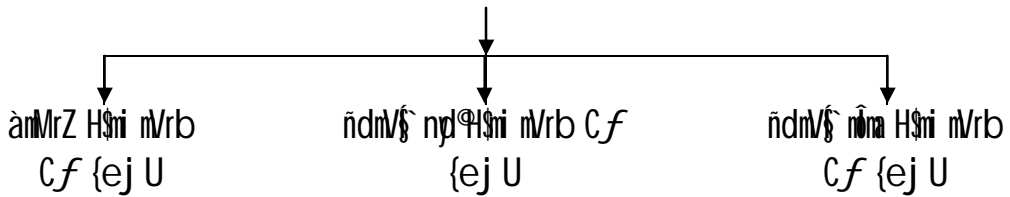
^naVnVrb ej {UH\$ JùdÌnMm 1)^n{VH\$ gmYZgñÌnr 2)\_nZdr gmYZgñÌnrÀ` m g{^n{ {dMna Hè` ng Ago{XgVoH\$, n{hè` m KOH\$À` m~m~VrV AnnbmXe I nM gñP Anho Annè` m XènV ej {UH\$ An{U Cf ej {UH\$ YnoUoRa{dVnZmgI nò gd{ndeH\$ {dMna Pnòbm Anho ñdnV\$ n{d ñdnV\$ nòna H\$ì nV {ej UnMmAn{U Cf {ej UnMm{d{dY ñVan{la d n{p{la {dMna {d\_e{H\$È` ngnR\$ AZb{H\$ Amì nò , g{È` m d H\$ì Xo BVa ej {UH\$ Ahdnòb{Yrb {e\{nnet\_Ù` o AnOÀ` m Cf {ej U n{OvMr ~rOo An{V VnV. ñdnV\$ n{d{H\$ì nVrb Amì nò , g{È` m d Ahdnòb{la An{Vn{V {ej Un{Ov {~Ose gaH\$naZo am~{dbr hnoVr. {VMonarj U, g\_rj U H\$èZ, ~XbÈ` mn{apnVWrà\_nUoÈ` nV ~Xb gm{dÈ` nMo ej {UH\$ d Cf ej {UH\$ JùdÌnngVnaÈ` ngnR\$ Cnì gm{dÈ` nMoH\$ì ñdnV\$ nòna H\$ì nVrb Amì n{Zr d g{È` n{Zr Hèbo Anho nU È` m Cnì n{Mr H\$ì Ònhr H\$è` nV AnnU H\$\_r nSòno È` m\_ù` o EH\$UM Cf {ej UnÀ` m JùdÌn~m~V \_nR\$em\_à\_nUnV {Zanem{Xgz`Vo Cf ej {UH\$ Amì nò , g{È` m d Ahdnòb` n{Zr Hèbo` m {e\{nner` n{Mr A\$b~OndUr Hèd gaH\$na An{U anÀ` gaH\$na` n{Zr ì` d{ñVVarÈ` m Z Hè` nZoAnOÀ` m H\$ì nV Annè` m Cf {ej UnMmXOn{P I nM I nòndòbòbm Anho {ej Ungra»` m nì m^V d n{dÌ j ñnV anOH\$naU, OnVr` Vm, bm^noZVm, ^i`nMna BÈ` n{tZr ~bJm\_ àde Hèbo Anho` ngnR\$ M{H\$Mo H\$ì Xo {Z` \_d engZn{Mr YnoUoam\_»` nZoO~m~Xna AnhV.

òm àH\$Um\_Ù` o ñdnV\$ n{d{H\$ì nV ñWnZ Pnòbo ej {UH\$ Amì nò , g{È` m, à{g{O Pnòbo Ahdnòb d H\$ì Xo` n{M Va È` nM~ano-a ñdnV\$ nòna H\$ì nVrb Cf ej {UH\$ Amì nò , g{È` m, H\$ì Xod amì` ej {UH\$ YnoUn{Yrb Cf ej {UH\$ {dMna d {e\{nnetMmWnS` nV nam\_e{KVbmAnho

### 3.2 ^naVnVrb Cf {ej U

^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnÀ` m dn{MnòrMm B{Vhng Aä` ngmì Mm Agb Va n{f`b VrZ ^n{VnV Aä` ngndmbmVno

**Arhivni HŠni n/rb C f {ej UnA` mdrMrbMmB(Vhrg  
 ^naVn/rb C f {ej UnA` mdrMrbMmB(Vhrg**



**3.2.1 anMrZ HŠni n/rb C f {ej U**

anMrZ HŠni n/rb ^naVn/rb C f {ej Unm d^denbr An(U Jm denbr našam Anho ZrbŠm, Vj {ebm {dUnmrRšma l r àJV d AE`y CIm Aer anMrZ C f {ej UnMr HŠDo ^naVnVM hnr. ^naVn/rb anMrZ C f {ej UnV

1. d(XHŠ HŠbi Šn/rb {ej U (B.g.np4000 Vo1000)
2. ~nD HŠbi Šn/rb {ej U (B.g.np600 Vo1000)
3. \_Ü`vrZ HŠbi Šn/rb {ej U (B.g. 1205 Vo1750) \_Ü` HŠni n/rb {ej U ho\_pnb\_ HŠni n/rb {ej U g\_OboOmVo

anMrZ HŠni n/rb ^naVr` C f {ej UnMm AnYna Y\_©hnr/m Y\_n@a AnYnfaV C f {ej U Agè`nZoY\_ŠVndeŠ Yn\_PŠ {ej U {XboOmV hnrVo È`m\_w oàÈ`bŠ Y\_nMr C f {ej Unca Y\_ŠYnZVm hnr. qhXyY\_n@nrŠ, Anl\_, ~nD Y\_n@nrŠ\_R>d {dhna An(U\_pnb\_ Y\_n@nrŠ\_Xaem`nUaoC f {ej U {XboOmV hnrVo C f {ej UnMoà\_w Ü`ò nŠSV, {^j yAn(U\_podr V`na HŠUoAn(U Y\_Šgna KSaZ AnJUoohM hnrVo C f {ej UnMo\_ni`\_ gŠHV qHŠdm AaŠ~HŠ hnrVo anA`HŠV) qHŠdm g\_nOm/rb \_nř`da C f {ej UngnrŠ {dUnmrRšm, ej {UHŠHŠm\_XV HŠarV AgV. anMrZ HŠni n/rb C f {ej U {dUnV dJn@nrŠ\_nŠV hnrVo naŠwVog\_nOm/rb {d(ei>dJn@VM \_`nrV hnrVo

**3.2.2 ndmVŠ n/rb C f {ej U**

{¼iMZ Y\_nPm ägna HŠÈ`nHŠaVm BŠ>BŠ>m HŠZrA`m I MnZoB.g. 1614 \_Ü`o ^naVr`nřm golv ^aVr HŠeŠZ KDSZ Y\_ŠgranMo{ej U {XboOmV Agod ägŠr {def {ej U KÈ`ngrŠ BŠ>Šbnhr nrŠdBo OmV Ago XenA`m dddol`m anVnŠÜ`o {eZè`nřr {ej U gŠWm nWmZ HŠÈ`m d È`m gŠWnŠ YZM C f {ej U {XboOmV Ago ahUž {eZè`nřm ^naVn/rb AnY(ZHŠ C f {ej UnMo OZHŠ qHŠdm adVPS`\_mZbo OmVo `annm/rb {eZè`nřÜ`o 1)BŠ>be {eZar; 2)SM {eZar; 3)nmVOrO {eZar; 4)\M {eZar; 5)Sž {eZar BÈ`nXtMm am\_w`nZo g\_nde hnrVo naŠw ^naVn/rb C f {ej UnMr I ar gèdnV 1813 À`m MnOŠ AŠOZYa Pmbr. B.g.1817 \_Ü`o anOnam\_pnbZ anř`nřr HŠbHŠm`Wo XenVrb n(hbo`qhXy HŠbO` gèŠ HŠbo È`nZYa 1834 \_Ü`o XnZ HŠbOMr nWmZm HŠÈ`mV Anbr. HŠbHŠm`~znag, nWo`Wo gŠHV HŠbOg HŠtŠr. {eZè`nřhr HŠhr HŠbOg HŠtŠr. nrdnŠ`d nmMnŠ`nŠ`n/rb dnX HŠ\_r PnŠ`nda gaHŠZhr HŠhr HŠbOg HŠtŠr. ømgd`\_hr(dÜnb`nŠÜ`o am\_w`nZo BŠOr ^mVVM {ej U {XboOmV Ago nřŠ 1857 \_Ü`o \_B` (18 Ož) HŠbHŠm (24 OmZonar) d MbP` (5 gŠa) `mehanV àÈ`bŠ EHŠ Aer XenVrb n(hbr VrZ {dUnmrRš AprVEdnV Anbr. ndmVŠ`anar`n`V C f {ej UnMm{dHŠng hm`nŠV nŠŠnMhnr/m

### 3.2.3 ñdrV\$ ñna H\$ni nVrb ^naVr` Cf {ej U

ñdrV\$ ñna H\$ni nV Cf {ej UnVm ñRçm à ñUnV àgna KSZ Anbm XënVrb Cf {ej UnMr nZaVZm H\$E` nV Anbr. XënVrb VeUnZm ñRçm à ñUnV Cf {ej UnMr gnò CnbäY ihndr `m YnaUm\_wi oqH\$dm anOH\$naUnbm AWP\$naUnMonnR>i {i È`ngnRç JhdTnMm {dMna Z hnm hm(dÚrb`o gnE\$ H\$E` ng \_P\$naUnadnZr XE` nV Anbr. {edm EH\$ Y\$kmähUzhr AZbH\$Zr J,,r-ñi nV \_hm(dÚrb`o gnE\$ H\$br. ñdrV\$ {i nboE`ndó r XënV 500 \_hm(dÚrb`od 20 {dÚmnrRèhnr. AnVm ^naVnV 611 {dÚmnrRç 13 Am Am E\_, 16 Am Am Oç, 31,324 \_hm(dÚrb`o ( `mH\$ 3393 B\$O{ZAatJ d 4000 i` dnWmZ g\$Vm) H\$ni V Anhv. XënV Xadfu gangar 270 \_hm(dÚrb`od 5 {dÚmnrRèhnr ^a nSV Anho {-Ja i`ndgr` H\$ qH\$dm \_P\$ej U ho{dÚmnrR>AZknZ Am nol d i`ndgr` H\$ {ej U ho A{I b ^naVr` V\$ {ej U n{afXA` mH\$ni P`d nV `Vo 1980 À`mZYaMoXeH\$ ^naVn`m {dH\$ngnÀ` mN`i:Zo \naM H\$RçU hno `nM XeH\$niV ^naVr` Cf {ej U nÖVrda ñRçm à ñUnVda ~Xb hnf`ng gnèdnV Pnbr. `nVZM {dZmAZknZV {ej U g\$VnMm {dMna nif` Anbm i`ndgr` H\$ {ej U XUnè`m g\$VnZm AZknZ Z XVm g\$U`I Mndä AmVn{aV eieH\$ AnH\$naE`ng VgM àde g\$`À`m n\$am Q>` OmVm g\$VnMmbH\$ni`m AI È`narV ^aE`ng nadnZr {Xbr Jbr. i`ndgr` H\$ {ej U XUnè`m g\$VnZ Yrb ñRçm à ñUnV H\$noEz eieH\$na`m \_nÜ` \_nVZ {i Unam ngm {ej Ug\_nOçm {Xgy bndè`nZo nna\$[aH\$ {ej UnV Xd rb AnO ñRçm à ñUnV {dZmAZknZV ej {UH\$g\$VnM/r g\$`mdmT`br Anho

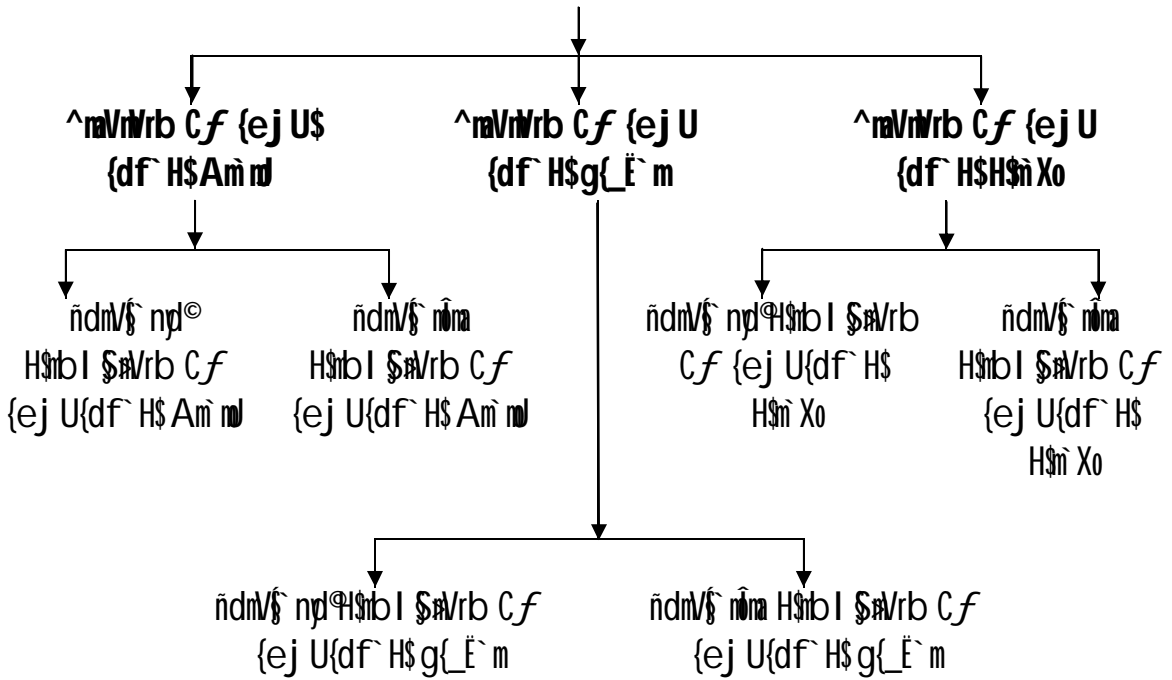
### 3.3 ^naVnVrb Cf ej {UH\$Am nol, g{E`nd H\$ni Xo`nM/nrb

XënVrb Cf {ej UnÖVr{df` H\$ Ü`ò p YnaUod C{Öi`RadVnZm àE`bH\$ Am nolnA`m {e\`naer {dMnanV KVè`m OnVnV. XënVrb Am nolnMoH\$ni P`d ho`mH\$ ñde\$nmMo AgVo Am nolnMoH\$ni P`d ho XënVri r darb AgVo n{aUm\_r Am nolnMr i`nar Xd rb ñRç AgVo XënVrb Am nolnA`m dnÖMnrbVm B{Vhng g\_OZ KVbm AgVm Agn{ZXeZng `VoH\$, g\$U`XënVrb EI nUm qH\$dm gd`ej {UH\$ñVanM, {ej U ñVanM (ng`amV{H\$, ànV{H\$, \_nÜ`{H\$, Cf \_nÜ`{H\$ An(U Cf {ej U) {ej UàH\$nanM (nna\$[aH\$, i`ndgr` H\$) {dMna H\$eSZ È`m\_Ü`o Andr`H\$ È`m gVnaUm gM{dE`ngnRç Am nol Zo bo Jbo Anhv.

XënVrb ej {UH\$ àUnbr\_Ü`oH\$ni nZyga d JaOZyga Andr`H\$ ~Xb KSdz AnUm MoAgVnV. Aemdó r g{Vr enzgnH\$Z Zo br OnVo g{VrMoH\$ni P`d Am nolng mH\$\_r AgVo àhUz`mg{VrMo H\$ni P`d Am nolmer VnbZmH\$Vm`nXV AgVo ~XbE`mH\$ni nZyga ZdrZ ej {UH\$d Cf {ej U{df` H\$ YnaUoRadm Mr AgVnV. Aemdó r engZnV\$ g{VrMr Zo\_UH\$ H\$br OnVo g{Vr EI nUm np{df` r Aä`ng H\$eSZ È`nV gVnaUmH\$E`ngnRç \_nÜ`gM{dV AgVo

XënVrb Cf ej {UH\$ àUnbr\_Ü`o i`ndgr` H\$ {ej UnMo`nXnZ dnt{dE`ngnRç, g\_nOnVrb Xw`B KOH\$niV ñdrV`nZ d JnndnMr ^ndZm{Z\_nE H\$eSZ È`ngm \_w` àdnhnV AnUE`ngnRç, Cf {ej U j`d nVrb ^i`nMna, MMsMo{Z`\_H\$\_r H\$E`ngnRç qH\$dm ZdrZ {Z`\_H\$ni ÜnV g\_n{di>H\$E`ngnRç Cf {ej UnVrb H\$ni ÜnV ~Xb H\$andobmVnV. Cf {ej UnVrb gKQZ, i`dnWmZ d àengZ`m\_Ü`o gto^Vm AnUE`ngnRç ZdrZ H\$ni Xo`na H\$andobmVnV qH\$dmH\$ni ~nE H\$ni XoaO H\$andobmVnV.

**AmñVr H\$ rñ\$3.2 : ^maVn/rb Cf {ej Un/rb Amñ rd , g{E` md H\$ñ Xo  
^maVn/rb Cf {ej Un/rb Amñ rd , g{E` md H\$ñ Xo**



añVW àH\$aUm` oCf` ej {UH\$ Amñ rd , g{E` m d H\$ñ Xo` nñ/mon[erBZ H\$aVnZm darbà\_nUo  
Amñ rd , g{E` md H\$ñ Xo` nñ/r {d^mUr H\$ñbI or Anho

**3.4 ^maVn/rb Cf {ej U(df` H\$Amñ rd**

ñdmV/\$ npl© ñdmV/\$ nõna H\$ñi nV Cf {ej UnA` m{d{dY ñVancla, àH\$ñançla d nçpçla E` nMà\_nUo  
Cf {ej U nÕVrV ~XbE` m H\$ñi nà\_nUo n[apriVWr à\_nUo E` nV ~Xb gM/dE` ngnR\$, Cf {ej U  
{df` H\$ JldTm gVraE` ngnR\$, dnt{dE` ngnR\$ Cnm` nDZm gM/dE` nMoH\$ññ ©nV`sb Cf {ej U(df` H\$  
Amñ rd nñ/r H\$ñbI or Anho

**H\$ñH\$ñH\$ rñ\$3.1 : ^maVn/rb à\_nUo Cf {ej U(df` H\$Amñ rd**

A. H\$	^maVn/rb Cf {ej U(df` H\$ YnaU/Amñ rd nMoznd	ej {UH\$ñVa	Amñ rd nMoAU` j	ZoUH\$Mo df©	Amñ rd H\$ñbI Zo bñf
1.	^maVr` {ej U Amñ rd	g_Jk^maVr` {ej U	{dè` _ hça	1882	^maV gaH\$na
2.	^maVr` {dUmnr>Amñ rd	{dUmnr>{ej U	--	1902	^maV gaH\$na
3.	H\$ñbH\$ñVm{dUmnr>Amñ rd	{dUmnr>{ej U	_m H\$ñb g\$ba	1917	^maV gaH\$na
4.	{dUmnr>{ej U Amñ rd	^maVn/rb {dUmnr> {ej U	Sañ amVnH\$ñUZ	1948	^maV gaH\$na
5.	^maVr` {ej U Amñ rd	gdñVanclarb {ej U	Sañ Sñ. Eg. H\$ñRear	1964-66	^maV gaH\$na
6.	amñ` ej {UH\$ YnaU H\$ñ Pç_	g_Jk^maVr` {ej U	--	1986	^maV gaH\$na
7.	gVn[av amñ` ej {UH\$ YnaU	amñ` ej {UH\$ YnaU	I r. OZnXç aE`	1992	H\$ñDr` g,,mJna g{E` Vr

### 3.4.1 ñdrV\$ nV\$H\$ii nVrb Cf {ej U(df` H\$Am`nd

1813 À`mMnO`ASOZYa ^naVnVrb Cf {ej U ngnR>ngm\_Dg HbomJbom È`m\_ü oH\$hbH\$V/m, ~Zmag, nLjo`WogH\$Vr H\$hbOg ñWmZ Pntr. B\$OnZr ge\$Hbè`m{ej U ì`dnVW/m à`ü CÔe hm àm\_ü`nZo Annbo anA` Mnbay anHÈ`ngnR> H\$naH\$Zr H\$Uram dJ`Z`nE H\$Uo hm hnb/m {ej Uàgna d Y`gma Aem hr àH\$naMm hVYÈ`m {RH\$Ur hnb/m `ngnR> È`nZr Cf {ej UnMr Jldîmm C\$ndÈ`ngnR> nVrb Am`nd Zo`bohnb/o

### H\$H\$H\$ nV\$3.2 : ^naVnVrb ñdrV\$ nV\$H\$ii nVrb à`ü Cf {ej U(df` H\$Am`nd

A. H\$	^naVnVrb Cf {ej U(df` H\$ YnaU/Am`ndrMoznd	ej {UH\$ñVa	Am`ndrMoAÜ`j	ZoUH\$Mo df`	Am`nd H\$Vr Zo`brif`
1.	^naVr` {ej U Am`nd	g_J«^naVr` {ej U	{dè`_hQa	1882	^naV gaH\$na
2.	^naVr` {dUmnrR>Am`nd	{dUmnrR>{ej U	--	1902	^naV gaH\$na
3.	H\$hbH\$V/m{dUmnrR>Am`nd	{dUmnrR>{ej U	_m`Hb gS`ba	1917	^naV gaH\$na

#### 3.4.1.1 ^naVr` {ej U Am`nd - 1882

1854 À`m gwnang d\$A`m AnKenîm\_ü o^naVr` {ej UnV Am`br«~Xb Pntr 1857 \_Ü`o H\$hbH\$V/m \_B`d M`B` m{RH\$Ur {dUmnrR>ñWmZmPntr; naVw1857 \_Ü`o^naVm\_Ü`oñdrV\$ ngnR> H\$V/H\$nar CRad PntrmAnU È`m\_ü oH\$hr H\$ri {ej UnA`màJVrbm I ri ~gbr. d\$A`m I {bÈ`nVrb ànV{H\$ {ej Um-ÔbÀ`m {e`\$ner `nV`nV` H\$È`nV Anè`mZntr. È`m\_ü oànV{H\$ {ej UnH\$S`Xib` Pntr {¼îMZ {eZè`nZm d\$A`m I {bÈ`nVrb {e`\$ner`nV` ZihÈ`m ahUz È`nZr È`m {dèO` àMnang gèdnV Hbbr. Cf \_nÜ` {H\$ {ej Unda Annbo{Z`îU AgndoAgo{eZè`nZm dnoV hnbVnaVwVoeS` Z Pnè`nZoÈ`nZr AnKnoZnMn{dîmKvbm hoAnKnoZ B\$S>Ü` br nnbMbo È`m{RH\$Ur "OZab H\$Vrgb AnK\$EÁ`MèZ BZ B\$S>nt`mZndnMr g\$WmApñVèdnV Antr.

`m g\$WmH\$Vrgb bn\$QanZ`nZm^Obod ^naVr` {ej UnMr nVZaPZmH\$È`nMr {dZVr Hbbr. {ej Un(df`r ào Agbbo[anZ`nZr n{hè`m ^naVr` ej {UH\$ Am`ndnMr Zo\_UYH\$ 3 OnZdnar, 1882 anOr Hbbr. `m Am`ndnMoAÜ`j ahUz JihZ`OZabÀ`m H\$ni P\$nar \_\$i nVrb gXñ`, ga {dè`\_hQa `nMr Zo\_UYH\$ H\$È`nV Antr. ^naVnA`m n{hè`m {ej U Am`ndng AÜ`j nA`m ZndnZo`hQa H\$\_eZ, 1882' Agog\$-nVboOnVo

#### 3.4.1.1.1 ^naVnVrb n{hè`m {ej U Am`ndnMr aMZm

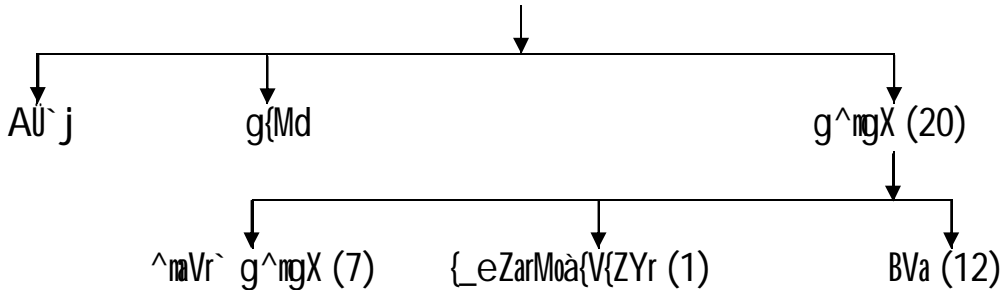
B.g.1880 \_Ü`o bn\$QanZMr ^naVnA`m JihZ`nXnda {Z`P\$ Pntr. XenV Anè`nZYa È`nZr g\$V`n[apñVrVmAnT`ndmKvbm ^naVr` {ej UàUnbrÀ`m {dH\$ngnMoñdè\$ OnUz Kè`ngnR> bn\$QanZ`nZr ^naVr` {ej U Am`ndnMr aMZm nVrbà`nJoHbbr.

hQa Am`ndnA`m aMzo\_Ü`oAÜ`j AnU g{Md gn\$Z`m Am`ndm\_Ü`oEH\$U 20 gXñ` hnb/o È`m\_Ü`o gè`X Ah\_X I nZ`~hnxq, AnZ`\_nbZ`~ng, nr.as\$nz\$km {OV`\_nbZ`O`na, hnOr Jbom`\_K{b`na, ~m-y`Xod`ü Ou AnU H\$neZnV Vob\$`mgmV ^naVr` nVmg`nde hnb/m M`B`M`Saf`\_ba ho

{\_eZè nMoà{V{ZYr hnVoVa àhgA` mgndO{ZH\$ {ej U g\$WMo~r.Eb.anB@ ho` mAmì nònmog{Md hnVo  
 Aem àH\$ao` m Amì nònmr aMZm gd@\_ndeH\$ ñdè\$nmMr H\$aÈ` nV Anbr hnVr. Amì nònmrb gd`gXñ`  
 \_nì` da \_nRèhðXna AnqU C,f{dÚm{d^fV hnVo

**ArtVr H\$ r@3.3 : ^naVr` {ej U Amì nònmr aMZm**

**^naVr` {ej U Amì nònmr aMZm**



^naVnrb ànW{H\$ {ej Un{df` rMr CXn{gZVm, dSÀ` m I {bÈ` nMr AdhbZm, ñOZbÀ` m  
 AnknÌnMr AdhbZm, {¼íMZ {\_eZè` nMr AgVrVm AnqU ej {UH\$ gdj UnMr Andí` H\$Vm hr` m  
 Amì nònmr ZoUm\$Mr à\_vt H\$naUohnVr.

**3.4.1.1.2 ^naVr` C,f {ej Um-m-V n{hè` mAmì nònmr Hòbè` m{e\,ner**

1882 À` m ^naVr` {ej U Amì nònmr Zo{dÚmnrR>d \_hr{dÚnb` rZ {ej UnMm {dMna H\$andm Aem  
 àH\$naMr Anj mZihVr. WnS` nV C,f {ej UnMoj ð òm Amì nònmr À` m H\$ni p` ð nV ZihVo È` m\_wi oAmì nònmr Zo  
 C,f {ej Unda \,nagm {dMna Hòbom {XgV Znhr. nU ^naVr` {ej U Amì nònmr Zo{ej Um-m-V À` m  
 {e\,ner Hòè` m È` nMm n{aUm\_ C,f {ej Unda \_nRè` m à\_nUnda Prbm C,f {ej UnÀ` m gX^ñ` òm  
 Amì nònmr ZoHòbè` m{e\,ner nV sbà\_nUoAnhV.

**A) AZVnZ gnhæ VmàUrbr**

1. OZ{hVnqnrR> OWoAndí` H\$ AnhoÈ` mAnVm\_Ü` ogaH\$nar \_hr{dÚnb` onVmnZ H\$aÈ` nV` ndr.
2. \_hr{dÚnb` nrb {ej H\$ g\$` m, ñWn{ZH\$ JaOm, H\$nbOMm I M°AnqU Andí` H\$Vm AnqU g\$WMr  
 H\$ni p`\_Vm bj nV KDSZ \_hr{dÚnb` nZm AZVnZ XÈ` nV` ndo
3. JVnb`, ej {UH\$ gnVZq à` nlemi m, {dknzH\$sj, B\_naV d \,ZMa BÈ` nXr gdnÀ` m i` dnWb{aVm  
 Andí` H\$Vm bj nV KDSZ An{WPs gnhæ` XÈ` nV` ndo
4. herna AnqU hnVH\$S\$ {dÚmì` nZm naXemVZ {ej U KDSZ `È` nH\$aVm gaH\$naZo{eî` dÈ` nMr` nOZm  
 H\$andr.

**~) {ej H\$@r {Z` @S**

1. \_hr{dÚnb` rZ {ej H\$@r {Z` @S H\$aVnZm Á` nZr` amnVrb {dÚmnrR> YZ {ej U KVboAnhoAem  
 ^naVr` {ej H\$@m AJH\$ XÈ` nV` ndm

**H\$ Aä` ngH\$**

1. \_hr{dÚnb` nVZ Aä` ngH\$ nMr {d{dYVmCnbäY Agndr. OUbSèZ {dÚmì` nZm È` nÀ` m AndSèZygra  
 {df` nMr {ZdS>H\$aÈ` nMr gYr XÈ` nV Anbr nrfhOo

**S) {dÚmíu {dH\$g**

1. {dÚmí` nMmZ{VH\$ {dH\$g ìhndm` mCÔenZoÈ` nZmZg{JF\$ àdFmMr OnU H\$eZ {Xbr nm(hOo
2. \_n\$.V Cf {ej U KÙne` m{dÚmí` nMr g\$` m{ZpíMV Hôobr Agndr àhUOM {ej U honjU: \_n\$.V AgyZ` o È` ncla \_` nKmKribndr.

\_hr{dÚnb` rZ {ej Um-m-V ^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMo ñni> \_V Anho H\$, gaH\$ar  
\_hr{dÚnb` nEdOr gnd{ZH\$ \_hr{dÚnb` nZmgaH\$naZoA{YH\$ ànñgnhZ Úndo

**3.4.1.1.3 ^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMo\_è` \_mZ**

^naVr` Cf {ej UnÀ` mB{VhngnV h\$A Amì nlnMo{def \_hîd Anho ^naVr` Cf {ej UnÀ` m {dH\$gnMm IrJUem` m Amì nlnMZM Pribm XenVrb gd@aH\$naÀ` m\_hîdnyU`npjla` m Amì nlnZoàH\$ne OnH\$obmAnho ànV{H\$ {ej UnngyZ VoCf {ej UnMm{dH\$g d àgna ho` m Amì nlnMo\_` H\$ni` Anho ^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMo I ad wo\_è` \_mZ H\$E` ngnR\$ È` nMoJW-Xnf` `nMo{ddMZ H\$UoAE` nclí` H\$ Anho

**A) ^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMoJW**

^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMoJW nñsbà\_nJoAnhv.

1. {ej H\$M{r {Z` n\$ H\$VnZmJWdÍnbm àmVn` Úndo` n{df` r MMnHôor.
2. Amì nlnZoCf {ej UnMoCÍnaXn{ Èd I nOJr g\$VnH\$SèRelndoAgogM{dbo È` m\_wi o^naVr` bnH\$Zm Cf {ej U gn\$mi È` nMr gYr ànà Pribr.
3. AndSèZyga {dÚmí` nZm{df` nMr {ZdS>H\$E` nMr gYr XÈ` nV Antor.
4. {dÚmVú {dH\$g H\$E` ngnR\$ i` n` nZ\_nbnMo Amì nOZ, \_n\$.V {ej U KÙne` m {dÚmí` nMr g\$` m {eì` dFm BE` nKtMo{ddMZ HôobAnho

**-) ^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMoXnf**

^naVr` {ej U Amì nlnMoXnf nñsbà\_nJoAnhv.

1. Cf {ej UngnR\$ {ej UnMo\_nú` \_ B\$Or AgndoAgogM{dè` m\_wi o^naVr` ^nfnMm {dH\$g Pribm Znhr.
2. Cf {ej UnMoXn{ Èd I nOJr g\$VnH\$SèRelè` nZognd{ZH\$ Cf {ej UnMr Cnj mPribr. gnd{ZH\$ Cf {ej UnMm{dnVna H\$\_r Pribm
3. Cf {ej UnÀ` m H\$ni` nMr O~m-Xnar gaH\$naZoPOH\$br. È` m\_wi oCf {ej UnÀ` m {dH\$gnrbm ASWi m {Z\_nñ Pribm

**3.4.1.2 ^naVr` {dÚmr>Amì nln 1902**

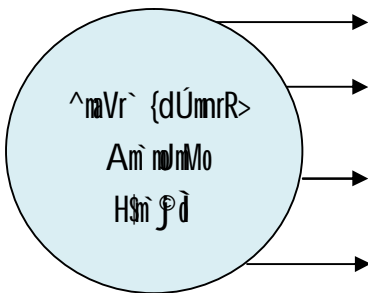
bn\$H\$PZMo1899 anDr ^naVnV AmJ\_Z PribE` nclò r ^naVr` Cf {ej UnMr AdñWmAJXrM hntbml rMr hnv. È` nZo ^naVnV Anè` m-ane-a Cf {ej UnV gVnaUm H\$E` ngnR\$ Cnmì` nOZm H\$amì` m bnjVrb` nMm Jn\$` r nZo{dMna Hôobm ^naVr` Cf {ej Um-m-V g\$` nÈ`\_H\$ d JwñÈ`\_H\$ {dnVnanMoYnaU ñdrH\$abohnoVo H\$PZ` `ng Cf {ej Un{df` r AndS>hnv. `m\_wi oÈ` nZo ^naVr` Cf {ej UnH\$Sè{def bj {Xbo ^naVr` Cf {ej Unda {dMna H\$E` ngnR\$ H\$PZzo27 OnZonar, 1902 anDr Zo\_UH\$ Hôor hnv. ^naVr` {dÚmrRèMr gn\$ {InH\$ pñWVr gVnaUo {dÚmrRèVrb narj m nÕVrV gVnaUm H\$Uo ^naVr`

{dÚmnrRnV>gê\$ Agbë`m AU`nnZ nŌVrMo AdbnH\$Z H\$aUo AnfU ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>{ej UnMm XOnŋ gVnaUo d CŲmndUo `ngnrR> VÁknH\$S\$Z gjMzm \_m{dUo BÉ`nKr H\$naUnŋnrR> ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>{ej U Amì nŋnMr ñWmZmH\$aÉ`nV Anbr.

### 3.4.1.2.1 ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrH\$ñ ŋđ

bnŋH\$PZZo 1902 gnbr ^naVr` {dÚmnrR> Amì nŋnMr {Z`ŋ\$ Hŋbr hnVr. ^naVnVrb {dÚmnrRm JUnĚ\_H\$ XOnŋdmT{dUo Ě`nMm ej {UH\$ XOnŋCŲmndUo {dÚmnrRmR H\$ñ Pŋj m dmT{dUo {dÚmnrRmR nZaŲZmH\$aUoAnfU {dÚmnrR>{dYrg^V`nĚ à{Z{YĚd Xbŋhr ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋ ñWmZo\_mJrb H\$naUoAnhV.

### AmVr H\$ñ 3.4 ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrH\$ñ ŋđ



1. ^naVnVrb {dÚmnrRm H\$ñ ŋUnbrV gVnaUmKSaŲZ AnUo
2. ^naVnVrb {dÚmnrRm H\$ñ UnMr ehŋZemH\$aUo Ě`m\_Ų`o~Xb gM{dUod gVnaUnĚ\_H\$Cnì gM{dUo
3. XemVrb CŲ {ej UnMm XOnŋd JUnĚnM dmT>`ngnrR> Cnì gM{dUo
4. ^naVr` {dÚmnrRmR gŲ:pnVr OnUŲ KD\$Z ^{dĭ`nV gVnaUm H\$aÉ`ng Cnì`nŲZmgM{dUo

### 3.4.1.2.2 ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrH\$ñ bē`m{e\ŋer

bnŋH\$PZZo Zo\_bē`m {dÚmnrR> Amì nŋnMr ^naVnVrb gd{dÚmnrRmR H\$ñ ŋUnbrMo ghM {hZm`V AdbnH\$Z Hŋbo`m H\$nbndYrV ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrZog{dnVa Ahdnbr V`na Hŋom`m AhdnbrA`m AnYnao {dÚmnrRmR gŋ`nĚ\_H\$ d JUnĚ\_H\$ XOnŋdmT{dĚ`ngnrR> I nbrbà\_nUo{e\ŋer Hŋē`m

1. ^naVnV ZdrZ {dÚmnrRmR ñWmZmH\$aÉ`Z`o
2. àñWnŋnV {dÚmnrRmR {ej U H\$ñ ŋH\$aUoAndĭ`H\$ Anho
3. nXdrndŋ{ej U \_hr{dÚmnrR> nŲZ AnfU nXi`ŋna {ej U ho{dÚmnrRmR YŲ ĩhndo
4. àĚ`hŋ{dÚmnrRmR ^nŋnŋbH\$H\$ñ Pŋj m{ZpĭMV H\$andc.
5. {dYrg^A`mgXñ`nMmH\$ñ Pŋñi nnM dfnMm AgndmAnfU gXñ`nMr gŋ`mH\$\_r H\$andc.
6. gg{SHŋ>gXñ`nMr gŋ`m9 Vo15 n`V Agndc. Ě`nMr {ZdS>{gZŋ`nŲ ĩhndc.
7. {dYrg^V`nĚ VmYnaH\$a`nŋ`nnH\$ŋZmà{V{ZYĚd ~hnb H\$aÉ`nV`ndc
8. EH\$mgK{ŲV g{Vr\_nŲV àĚ`hŋ`hr{dÚmnrR> nMon`ŋj U HŋboOndc
9. AprĚdmV Agbë`m{dÚmnrRmR A{YH\$H\$ñ ŋ\_VZoej {UH\$H\$ñ ŋH\$andc
10. \_hr{dÚmnrR> nŋm\_nŋ`Vm XĚ`nMo{Z`\_H\$H\$H\$andc. Xŋgē`m XOnŋ`m \_hr{dÚmnrR> nŋm\_nŋ`Vm XŲZ`o

### 3.4.1.2.3 ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrMo\_ŋ`\_mZ

^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nŋnMrZob\$Z {dÚmnrRm\_Ų`o Pnbbo~Xb ^naVr` {dÚmnrRm\_Ų`o AnUoHo \_Ų` H\$ñ Amì nŋnMrZob\$ Anho CŲ {ej Um\_Ų`o Am\_pŋ}«~Xb H\$aÉ`nMr EH\$hr {e\ŋag Amì nŋnMr Hŋobr Znhr. `mgŋ^nŋ`Wm {ej UVÁk SŋEg.EZ. \_Ų`Ou`nŋMoñni>\_V AnhoH\$, “The commissions



recommendations on university education did not aim at any fundamental reconstruction of the system, but merely a rehabilitation & the Strengthening of the existing system.”

**A) ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nòrMoUw**

^naVr` Amì nòrMoUw nìfìbà\_nUoAnhV.

1. b\$Z {dÚmnrR> mYVuda ^naVnV {dÚmnrR>nWmZ H\$E` nV Anbr hnVr.
2. b\$ZÀ` m{dÚmnrR>rb ~Xb ^naVr` {dÚmnrR> K\$eY AnUbo
3. {dÚmnrR>Mr ^nUòbH\$H\$m P\$ mRa{dbr Jbr.
4. " ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>H\$m Xm1904' AprVEdnV Anbm

**~) ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nòrMoXnf**

^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nòrMoXnf nìfìbà\_nUoAnhV.

1. Amì nòrMo ^naVr` nZmà{VZYr àhUy OmJm{Xbr Znhr.
2. ^naVr` {dÚmnrR> mCf {ej UnV EH\$hr {e\hag Znhr.
3. Cf {ej UnV Am\_jm«~Xb PribmZnhr.

**3.4.1.3 H\$òH\$Vn{dÚmnrR>Amì nò/gSòba Amì nò 1917**

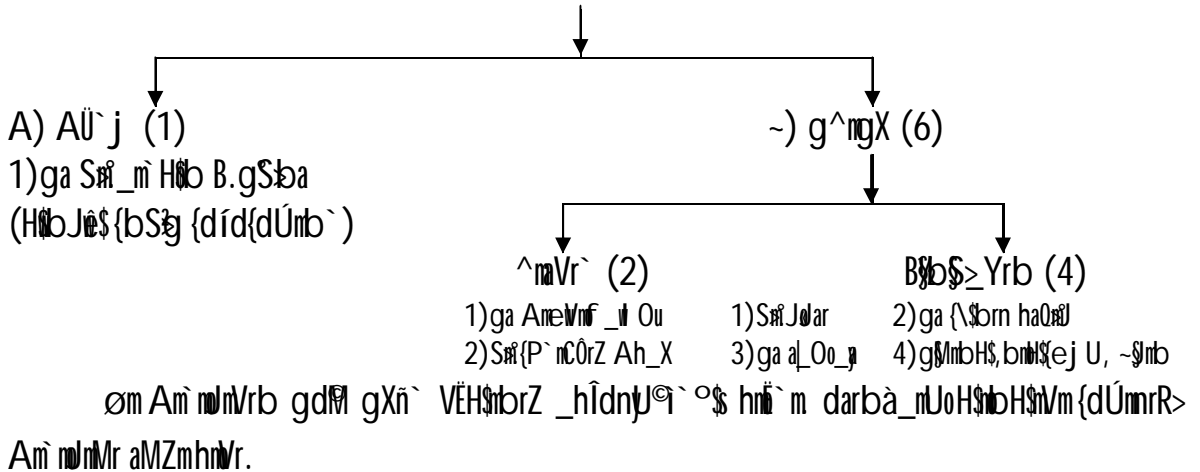
1902 Mm ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>Amì nò, 1904 Mm ^naVr` {dÚmnrR>H\$m Xm An(U brn\$H\$PZMo ej {UH\$YmU `m\_ù o^naVr` {ej Um\_ù` oMn\$br àJVr Priè` nMoAmì: Vo B.g.1910\_ù` og\_nò>nMdm OnD`ghngZnda AngZnW Pribm nMdmOnD`B.g.1911\_ù` o^naV ^Qsda Anbm 6 \&-dnar, 1911 anDr OnD`nM\_ (nMdm) `nMo H\$òH\$Vn{dÚmnrR> m ànUUnV ^mfU Pribò `m ^mfUnV È` nZr ^naVr` nZm gXe {XbmH\$, ^naVm\_ù` oemi md \_hr{dÚnb` nMoOmi ongabonn{hOoAn(U È` nVZ CÚnò, eVr, ì` dgmì H\$aUaoamì`\$`Zm{aH\$ {Z\_nU Pribonn{hOV. g\_nò>nMdmOnD` n\$` m gXeenda 1913 bmgah\$zoAnnè` mej {UH\$YmUng\$Yr EH\$Rand\_n\$òm `m RandnV Cf {ej Um-m-V \hà\_hìdnMo YmU Onhra Hòbo àÈ` h\$ ànVngnrR> EH\$ {dÚmnrR>An(U EH\$ {ej U {dÚmnrR>nWmÈ` nMr H\$ènZm\_n\$òr. `m YmUm\_ù` o^naVr` {dÚmnrR> {ej Unbm EH\$ dolì r {Xem ànà Pribò. {dÚmnrR> {ej UnÀ` m Cn` nUVMo\_è` \_mZ H\$E` ngnR> gaH\$zoSxì\_mì Hòb gSòba ({bSg²{dÚmnrR>MoCnHòonVr) `n\$` m AU` j Vd nbr EH\$ Amì nò nWmZ Hòom AU` j, Sxì\_mì Hòb gSòba `n\$` m ZndndèZ `nòbm gSòba Amì nò AgoàhUVnV.

**3.4.1.3.1 H\$òH\$Vn{dÚmnrR>Amì nò/gSòba Amì nòMr aMZm: 1917**

1913\_ù` o^naVnV gaH\$zoCf {ej UnÀ` m YmUn{df` r Rand Hòom hnVnV È` m\_ù` o^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnÀ` m ~m-VrV \_hìdnMo ~Xb Pribò na\$w 1914\_ù` o n{hbo \_hmì` gù\$ Priè` m\_ù` o `m RandnVrb gMzmA\$bnV Anè` m ZnhrV. 1917\_ù` oH\$òH\$Vn{dÚmnrR>MoHòbo Jè\$ I.r.AmVnf\_ù` Ou `nZr {dÚmnrR>rb g\_n` m gaH\$abm gnUvè` m àhUy È` m g\_n` nMr MnH\$er d Cf {ej Un{df` r gU:pñVrVm Aä` ng H\$E` ngnR> 14 gBò`a, 1917\_ù` oAmì nòMr nWmZmHòbr. H\$òH\$Vn{dÚmnrR> Amì nòMr aMZmnìfìbà\_nUohnVr.

**Am̄nMr H\$ r 3.5 : H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>Am̄nMr aMZm**

**H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>Am̄nMr aMZm**



**3.4.1.3.2 H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>Am̄nMr ZH\$ b` m(e\ \$ner**

S\$ m H\$ b gS\$ ba H\$ \_eZZo H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrRm̄m ì` dprWV Aä` ng H\$ Z È` n` m Ago {ZXeZng AnboH\$, øm {dÚmrR` m AYJV AgUñ` m {dÚm` nMr g\$` m nH\$ M dñT` br hñr. È` nM o ì` dñWmZ EH\$ ì` °\$ Z` ì` dñWmZ nZo H\$ ando ho` nZ Zñr ahUz {dÚmrR` ì` dñWmZ (df` r gMzm Am̄nMr ZoH\$ or. H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>Am̄nMr ZonT` b (e\ \$ner H\$ ` m

**A) H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>Am̄nMr ZH\$ b` m(e\ \$ner**

1. H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>rb dñT` Vr {dÚmWu g\$` m bj nV KD\$Z T\$ H\$ m `Wo {Zdngr AU` nnZ {dÚmrR> ñWmZ H\$ È` nV `ndo
2. {ej UnMm I nbndUnam XOm` gVnaÈ` ngnR` Am̄nMr `m \_Vo H\$ b H\$ m `Wrb gd` \_hr(dÚmb` nM EH\$ IV H\$ Z EH\$ È` H\$ {ej UnMr VaVX H\$ Une` m {dÚmrR>Mr ñWmZ m hñdr.
3. H\$ b H\$ m /meharA` m C` f {ej UnMr JaO bj nV KD\$Z È` nV nV ZañZm H\$ È` nV `ndr.  
Am̄nMr `m \_Vo H\$ b H\$ m (dÚmrR>darb EH\$ XarV H\$ m nM Vm VnU bj nV KD\$Z `m (e\ \$ner H\$ ` m hñ` m

**~) ^naVr` (dÚmrR>df` r Am̄nMr ZH\$ b` m(e\ \$ner**

1. {dÚmrR>Ja gaH\$ ar {Z` J` U Zgn do VgM àengZng\$` YrMo{Z` \_ hobd{MH\$ AgndV.
2. gaH\$ ZoAä` ngH\$ Re\$ Z` oVgM {dÚmrR>A` m XZ` XZ H\$ m H\$ Om\_Ü` ogaH\$ m MhñVj m AgyZ` o
3. {dÚmrR>A` m AYJV ì` dñWmZ ngnR` {gZ>EdOr (dÚmrR>MoH\$ n` AnU ogS` H\$ EdOr H\$ n` P\$ ar \_\$i ñWmZ H\$ ando
4. ej {UH\$ H\$ n` gmi rV MmbndoahUz {dÚmrR>V "AH\$ S` H\$ H\$ p` Ygb' ñWmZ H\$ ando
5. {dÚmrR>A` m (d^mJm\_Ü` o(d{dY Aä` ng\_ \$i nMr ñWmZ m H\$ È` nV `ndr.
6. H\$ b J\$ e\$ MonX nJmar d nJ` dñi Agndo
7. {dÚmrR>Vrb arSa, àn` ggg` nMr {Z` P\$ H\$ È` ngnR` ñdV\$ }ZdS>g` \_Vr Agndr. È` m g` \_Vrda H\$ thr ~nharb VÁk ì` °\$ Agmì` nV.
8. {dÚmWu H\$ ` nUngnR` "{dÚmWu H\$ ` nU \_\$i ' ñWmZ H\$ b oAgndo

9. {dÚmnrRæV àde hmBQa\_{OEO>nng Pnè` nZYaM Úndm
10. `nè d hJera {dÚmnr` ngnRæ nng H\$ng©An(U AnZg©H\$ng© nMr i` dñWmAgndr.
11. {dÚmnrRæV Aa~r, \Snaer d g\$H\$V ^nfnA` mAä` ngnMr gnè H\$andr.
12. \_nrb\_ {dÚmnr` nZm{def gdbVr XE` nV` m` nV.
13. nXdr ñVandaMmAä` ngH\$ \_VrZ dfnMmAgndm
14. gd@dÚmnrRæ\_Ü` ogm\_Qñ` {Z\_nE hñf` ngnRæ EH\$ "AnYa{dÚmnrR>\_Sj` ' ñWmZ H\$E` nV` nco
15. {dÚmnrRæ\_Ü` oeVr, H\$ñ Xn, dÚH\$, A{^` nñH\$ BE` nXr Aä` ngH\$\_nMr gnè H\$andr,

**3.4.1.3.3 H\$B H\$Vm{dÚmnrR>Amè nrdMo\_ë` \_mZ**

^naVr` Cf {ej UnA` mB{VhngnV H\$B H\$Vm{dÚmnrR>Amè nrdMoEH\$ dol i onWnz Antho H\$naU` m Amè nrdA` m {e\ SnaetA` m AmYnanda {dÚmnrRæMogKQZ d àengZ H\$E` m\_ü` oXenVrb Cf {ej UnMm XOm©VndE` nbm\_XV Prbr. àñVW Amè nrdMo\_ë` \_mZ JbUXnfnA` m AmYnanda nñsbà\_nJoH\$boAntho

**A) H\$B H\$Vm{dÚmnrR>Amè nrdMoU**

1. Amè nrdA` m {e\ SnaerZgna {dÚmnrR>Hèdi narj H\$ g\$Wm Z anVm g\$enVZ-AÜ` `Z H\$D ~Zbo {ej U XUo g\$enVZ H\$ñ ©H\$UoBE` nXr H\$ñ }gnm{dbr Jbr.
2. {dÚmnrRæA` mAVJV àengZm\_Ü` o{ej H\$ngmA{YH\$ à{V{ZYrEd {Xè` m\_ü` o{dÚmnrRæMoñde\$ñ A{YH\$ bnñSènr ñde\$ñnMo~ZV Jbo
3. {dÚmnrRæda gaH\$nar {Z` §U Zgè` m\_ü` od gaH\$nar {d^`nU Z an{hè` m\_ü` o{dH\$ngng \_XV Prbr.
4. Cf {ej UnA` mAä` ngH\$\_m\_Ü` oAnÚnÚH\$ d i` ndhn{aH\$ {ej UntomñWnz { \_i` nè` m\_ü` o{dÚmnrRæMo {ej U OrdZm` nrd Prbo
5. {dÚmnr` nMoAnanè, anE` nMr g{dYmBE` nXr i` dñWZgna gdñUru {dH\$ngnH\$Søbj {XboJbo
6. Cf {ej UnA` mÑi`Zo` mAmè nrdMmAhndrb gX^gV g\_ObmOmVno

**-) H\$B H\$Vm{dÚmnrR>Amè nrdMoXnf**

1. H\$~O VgM An\$g\SS©{dÚmnrRæA` m AnXennda AmYnfav H\$B H\$Vm {dÚmnrRæMo i` dñWmZ, àengZ, gKQZ H\$E` nMm{dMma hmAì` ndhn{aH\$ ñde\$ñnMhñm
2. ^naVnngna»` m Jar~ XeengnRæ {Zdngr {dÚmnrRæMr ñWmZm hr gaH\$na VgM OZVÀ` m Ñi`Zo gm\_ü` nR` m~nha Antho
3. BQa\_{OEO> hñ{dÚnto` nMr ñWmZmhr \_hñnMr H\$enZmnSør d H\$bnVanzovr ~X nSør.
4. \_nÜ` {H\$ n{afXo\_Ü` oqhXyd \_vgb\_mZ gXñ` nMr g\$` m dol i r H\$E` m\_ü` oCf {ej UnA` mj ñm\_Ü` o gnA`Xn{ H\$VomànñgnZ { \_i` nbo

darbà\_nJoAmè nrdm\_Ü` oH\$hr ÌQ> Agè` m VargÖm ^naVr` {dÚmnrRæ` m Amè nrdMr gXd F\$Ur anVrb BVHè` nRèH\$ñ © mAmè nrdm\_ü` oPrboAntho` m Amè nrdA` m {e\ Snaer d gMzmBV\$` m\_n{bH\$ hñf` m H\$, nñsb Vrg dfn\_Ü` oA` mA` mdò r Cf {ej Um\_Ü` o~Xb H\$andmAgodnObo È` mÈ` mdò r àW\_` m {e\ SnaetMnM AmYna ;` nrdmbmJbm

**3.4.2 ñrdM\$ ñna H\$ñ nrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$Amè rd**

B\$OnZr Annè` mXenda 150 df)anA` H\$bo` mH\$ni nV ñdV:MoanA` gwj V ihndoAn(U ahndo

áhUẏ -è`nM Jmîs Hë`m Xi Udi UnMr î`dnWmHôbr. \_hgbrnMr KSs ~g{dbr. nniO> Oôb\šz, Vna BÈ`nKr gñH\$gmYzoge\$ Hôbr. naYwBSJOzr Hôbr {ej U î`dnWm AZbšZm AmSôbr Znhr. {ej U g\_nOnđY\_ıı hñVo VoXe{Zô{eH\$dÈ`nng mBSJO{Zô{eH\$dV hñVo {ej V \_nUg g\_nOnngY Xp Xp OnD\$bmJbmhñVm g\_nOnV {Za{Zanü`màH\$naMr {df\_Vmngamî bm{ej U nÖVr \_XV H\$AUnar hñVr. hr nÖVr XeA`m NîiZôKnVH\$ hñVr. ZnH\$enhr AnU dgrhVdnKr gñH\$Vr dntšg bndUnar {nTš V`na H\$AÈ`nMo H\$ñ\_`m Cf {ej UnMo hñVo amî{dH\$ngnMo d g\_nOn[adVZnMo gmYZ àhUẏ Cf {ej UnMm H\$hrM Cn`nol hñV ZihVm àhUẏ ^naVr` {ej UàUnbrMo nüz{Z`nDZ H\$andc hm {dMna nîš Antbm ñdnV/\$ nñVa H\$ni nVrb Cf {ej U{df`H\$ Amî nol nîšbà\_nJoAnhV.

**H\$ñH\$H\$ñ 3.3 : ñdnV/\$ nñra H\$ni nVrb Cf {ej U{df`H\$ Amî nol/YnaUo**

A. H\$	^naVnVrb Cf {ej U{df`H\$ YnaU/Amî nolnMoZnol	ej {UH\$ñVa	Amî nolMoAÜ`j	ZoUH\$Mo df©	Amî nol H\$ñr Zo bñf
1.	{dÚmnr>{ej U Amî nol	^naVnVrb {dÚmnr>{ej U	Sñ amYnH\$UZ	1948	^naV gaH\$na
2.	^naVr` {ej U Amî nol	gdñVamdarb {ej U	Sñ Sš. Eg. H\$Rear	1964-66	^naV gaH\$na
3.	amîš` ej {UH\$ YnaU H\$ñ P\$	g_J«^naVr` {ej U	--	1986	^naV gaH\$na
4.	gñnaVa amîš` ej {UH\$ YnaU	amîš` ej {UH\$ YnaU	I r. OZnKZ aÈš	1992	H\$Dr` g,,nna g{Vr

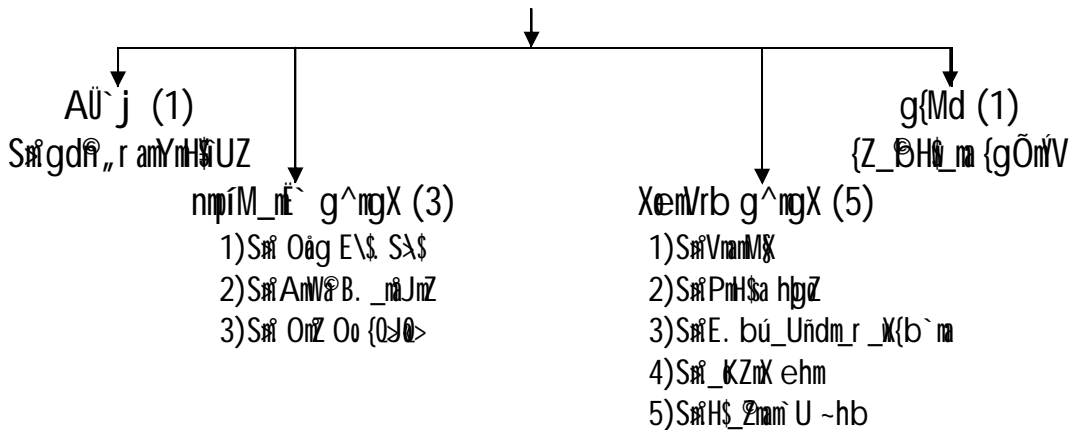
**3.4.2.1 {dÚmnr>{ej U Amî nol 1948**

ñdnV/\$ nñra H\$ni nV ^naVnVrb \_nÜ` {H\$d Cf \_nÜ` {H\${ej UnMr {XemRa{dÈ`nÀ`m hñrbMnrb gñ\$ Pñè`m È`nMà\_nJo Cf {ej U H\$em àH\$naMo anhrb `nMbr {dMna\_šVZ gñ\$ Pñbo XeñV Cf {ej UnMr {XemRa{dÈ`nngnRš Zi`nZo{dMna-{d{Z\_` H\$AÈ`nMr à{H\$ m gñ\$ Pñbr. Cf {ej U Xbñè`m \_hr{dÚnto`nñr gš`m dntšybmVbr. {dÚmî`nMrhr gš`m {Xdg{Xdg dntšybmVbr. gš`nÈ`H\$ dntš\_ıı o gñWm ñWmZ H\$AÈ`nMr e`V gdP gñ\$ Pñbr. È`m\_ıı o JbñÈ`H\$ dntšH\$SôXibP hñD\$ bñVbo {-{Oe H\$rbI \$ñV ^naVr` {ej UnA`m {dMnangnRš Amî nolnMr ñWmZm H\$AÈ`nV Antbr hñVr. naYw È`nZr ^naVr` nñ`m {hVnH\$SôXibP H\$šZ nñpîM\_nÈ`nZm {ej UnMm \šñ Xm H\$gm hñB d ^naVr` OZVm BSJO {ej UnH\$SôH\$enàH\$naoPñôb`nMm{dMna H\$AÈ`nV AntbmhñVm

È`m\_ıı oñdnV/\$ nñra H\$ni nV {ej UnÖVrda {dMna H\$AÈ`nngnRš Amî nol Zo UoH\$\_àna hñVo ^naVr` Cf {ej UnV Am`bm«-Xb KSšZ AnUÈ`nngnRš "A{I b ^naVr` {dÚmnr> Amî nolnMr' ñWmZm H\$AÈ`nMr \_mUUr H\$Dr` {ej U g,,nna \$š nZoHôbr hñVr. AenM àH\$naMr \_mUUr AnVa{dÚmnr>{ej U \_\$š nZbr CMbZ Yabr. hr {dZVr ^naV gaH\$naZonđrH\$naBr. È`nZygra 4 Znñh-a, 1948 \_Ü`o{dÚmnr> {ej U Amî nol ñWmZ Pñbm Amî nolnMo AÜ`j Sñgdñ,,r amYnH\$UZ Agè`m\_ıı o`m Amî nolng amYnH\$UZ Amî nol AgoàhUVnV. ñdnV/\$ nñra H\$ni nVrb hñm{hbm{dÚmnr> {ej U Amî nol Anho

### 3.4.2.1.1 {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr aMZm

#### Am̀nMr H\$ r 3.6 {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr aMZm {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr aMZm



^naV gaH\$naZo 4 Znñh\$-a, 1948 \_Ü` o {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr {Z` P\$ H@br. Am̀nMrZo Am̀bmAhdrnb 25 Am̀ñ0> 1949 anDr gnKa H@bm ðmAm̀nMr aMZmñT`sbà\_nUohnVr.

darbà\_nUoEH\$U Xhm {ej UVÁknZr {i Z hm Am̀n {Z\_n@ Pñbm hñVm EH\$ AÜ`j , EH\$ g{Md An(U AnR>gXñ` Aer hr aMZm hñVr. ðm Am̀nMrV A\_@aH\$m d B\$@S>Yrb ZnñnObè`m VÁknMñhr g\_nclæ H\$aÉ`nV Am̀bmhñVm

### 3.4.2.1.2 {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr m(e\saer

{dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMrZoCf {ej Uner g\$-YV nñT`sb KOH\$gnR> {e\saer H@è`m

1. **ànñ mH\$:** 1)EH\$m AnR@dSçnV 18 Vngññj mA{YH\$ H\$m XE`nV` D\$Z` o 2)ànñ mH\$Zmd`nA`m 60 dfrñZya {Zdñr Úndr d Á`nMoAnanb MngboAnhoÉ`nZmd`nA`m 64 dfrñ`V Annè`m nXnda H\$m H\$aÉ`nMr nadmZJr Úndr.
2. **AÜ`mZrMmXOn@:** 1)\_hr{dÚnb`m\_Ü` o {dÚmrRm\_Ü` onarj nMo{Xdg gn@Z EH\$m dfrññj mH\$\_rV H\$\_r 180 {Xdg ej {UH\$ H\$m H@bo Oncl 2){dÚmrRm\_Ü` o 3000 d g\$-YV \_hr{dÚnb`nV 1500 nñ mA{YH\$ {dÚnVu ZgnclV.
3. **Aa`ngH\$ :** 1)nXdr ànã H\$aÉ`nMm H\$ñbndYr 3 dfrñMm Agndm 2)12 dfrñMo embò {ej U KvbboAnhoÉ`nZm\_hr{dÚnb` d {dÚmrRm\_Ü` oàdæ {Xbm OnB@.
4. **gñnVZ d à{ej U H\$m @:** 1)A{I b ^naVr` ñVanda nrEM.S\$. À`m {dÚmí` n@mgYr {Xbr OnB@. gñnVZ H\$m nMm H\$ñbndYr XnZ dfrññj mH\$\_r anhUma Znhr. 2)E\_.Engr. VgM nrEM.S\$. À`m {dÚmí` nZm {ej U \_ñb` nUam {eí` dñr {Xbr Oncl.

### 3.4.2.1.3 {dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMrMo\_ë`\_mZ

{dÚmrR>ej U Am̀nMr hm ñdV\$ ^naVnMm àW\_ d A{ÜVr` Aem àH\$naMm Am̀nMr Anho VEH\$ñbrZ ^naVnA`m JaOm An(U Anñ m`n@`m gX^ñP Cf {ej UnA`m {d{dY n@p@logI nbo AÜ`Z H\$eZ ~hp\_ë` Aem {e\saer H@è`m `m {e\saer dñnV {dH\$Vnñj mAnKe@ñXnda A{YH\$ Am̀nV@V hñ`m Am̀nMrMo\_ë`\_mZ H\$aÉ`nR>É` nMoJW Xn@ nñhUoA{YH\$ Cn` P\$ Rab.

**A) {dÚmrR>ej U Amì rd rMoJw**

{dÚmrR>ej U Amì rd rMoJw nĩr sbà \_nUoAnhV.

1. bñH\$enhr amì m m gnd©ng\_ d KOZnĚ\_H\$ AnKe©Sñu` ng\_na RslZ Cf {ej UnMoC0e {ZpĩMV H0boAnhV.
2. Aä`ngH\$ \_nVrb {e\šnaer OrdZm`ndr, AnH\$FP\$ AnU JaOmYiR\$V Aä`ngH\$ \_Z{dĚ`ng Cn`P\$Raë`m
3. AU`mnZmM XOn©gVnaĚ`ngnR\$ Amì rd rZoÁ`m gMZmHĚ`mĚ`m\_ĩ oH\$VP Xj {ej H\$Vr {Z`P\$, \_`nĚV {dÚmVr©g\$`m narj mgVnaUmBĚ`nXr dml nUĚ`nOnĚ mhnĚ`m
4. dġn{ZH\$ d VnġI H\$ {ej Uncla Ono {XĚ`nZo~anOJnar g\_n`m Zi>hnĚ`ng \_XV Pñbr.
5. Cf {ej UnMmg\_nde g\_dVu gMr \_Ü`oH\$andm Aer {e\šnag H\$eSZ {ej U hr H\$D d anĚ` gaH\$na `nMr g\$P\$O~m-Xnar Anho
6. Cf {ej Ung\$Yr g\$VnZm àJV ~Z{dUoAnU AZKnZng\$Yr AgbĚ`m g\_n`nMo{Zdnu H\$Uo `ngnR\$ Amì rd rZo{dÚmrR>AZKnZ Amì rd rWmZ H\$Ě`nMr {e\šnag A{^ZġUr` Anho

**~) {dÚmrR>ej U Amì rd rMoXnf**

{dÚmrR>ej U Amì rd rMoXnf nĩr sbà \_nUoAnhV.

1. Amì rd rUao{ZYñĚV Cf {ej UnMoC0e AĚ`Y ĩ`mnH\$ AnU JġmVrMoAnhV.
2. n{apñVWrbmAZngĚSZ Amì rd rZo{d{dY nXngnR\$ OodVZ añVn{dV H0boVoAnH\$FP\$ ZihVo
3. AäĚ`j arĚ`mCf {ej UngnR\$ B\$Or ^nfm mnañH\$na H0bm  
 ^naVnVrb Cf {ej Unbm gñU©OJ^anV qH\$dm AnVaamĩ`ñVanda gdnġH\$Vm àXnZ H\$Ě`nMr j\_Vm Anho Aem`nĚ VMm hm Ahdnb Anho Cf {ej UnVrb Xnf Xp H\$Ě`ngnR\$ Amì rd rZo{e\šnaer gM{dĚ`m AnU I Ě`m AWnZoCf {ej UnbmCf H\$Ě`nMm àĚZ H0bm SñanOġ àgnX`nZr {dÚmrR> Amì rd rMr àegm H\$VnZm àhObo "" Amì rd rZo Am\_Ě`m {dÚmrR\$` {ej UnĚ`m CnbāYrda AĚ`Y J\$ ranyP\$ {dMna H\$eSZ EH\$ AĚ`Y \_hĪdnU©Ahdnb gnKa H0bm Anho AnU Ě`ngnV ~hġġ` gMZm d {e\šnaer HĚ`m AnhV."

**3.4.2.2 ^naVr` {ej U Amì rd /H\$Rnar Amì rd 1964-66**

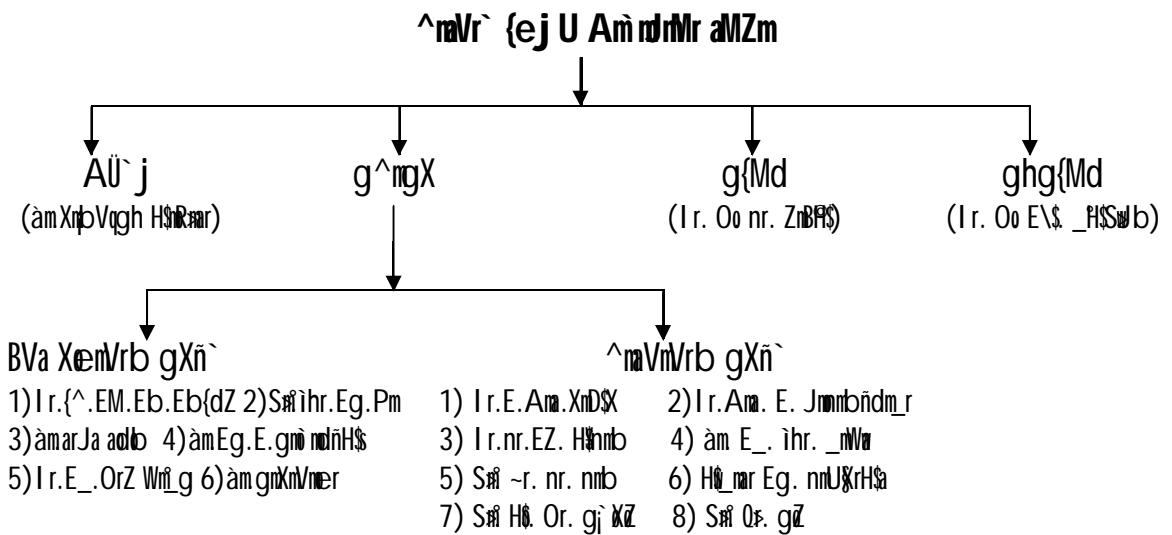
ñdnV/\$ añrZŸa gaH\$naZo {ej UnĚ`m {dH\$ngnR\$ àĚZ gġ\$ H0bo gZ 1948 \_Ü`o Cf {ej UngnR\$ {dÚmrR>{ej U Amì rd Va gZ 1952-53 \_Ü`o\_nU` {H\$ {ej UngnR\$ \_X{b`na Amì rd ZoĚ`nV Anbm `nMmn{aUm\_ àhUOo{ej UnĚ`m gdmññVanMm{dH\$ng Pñbm naŸwhm{dH\$ng JġnĚ\_H\$Z hnVmg\$`nĚ\_H\$ Pñbm {ej UnĚ`m j dñV H\$ñ©AnU {dMna qH\$dm A\$ b~OmdUr\_Ü`o V\šndV nSbr. VĚH\$ñbrZ {ej U gñYn{ZH\$ AnKe©qH\$dm KOZnĚ\_H\$ VĪdo gnU` H\$Ě`nV Ag\šb hnĚ`m~an~aM OZgmñ`nĚ`m AndĪ`H\$Vm AnU Anġ m nġU©H\$Ě`ngnR\$ Ag\_W©Rabo {ej Unbm Oa amĩ`ñ g\_ĪrMm AnVna ~Zdm MoAgb Va gZ`nġOV AnU gñġ{OV {ej U àUnbrMr AndĪ`H\$Vm Anho àhUŸM EH\$ñ Aem Amì rd rMr \_mUr hnD\$ bnUbr H\$ Ono Amì rd {ej UnĚ`m gdmññVanMm gI nbo Aä`ng H\$eSZ Ě`nVrb Xnf Xp H\$Ě`ngnR\$ Rang AemgMZm d {e\šnaer H\$e\$ eH0b. {ej UnV gVnaUnĚ\_H\$~Xb KSelZ AnUĚ`ngnR\$ \_hĪdnMr ^Ÿ\_H\$ñ~OndyeH0b. `ngnR\$ 14 Obo, 1964 \_Ü`o^naV gaH\$naZoSñXñpVqgh

H\$R\$ar `n\$` mAU` j Vd nbr Am` n\$ Z`bm AU` j n\$` mZndnd\$Z È` n\$bm H\$R\$ar Am` n\$ Agbr àhQ`bo OnVo

### 3.4.2.2.1 ^naVr` {ej U Am` n\$Mr aMZm

n\$dnV\$` ànarZYa XenMm Am`WPS, gm`m(OH\$, ej {UH\$ Am`U An`Jn`UH\$ {dH\$ng gm`YÈ` nA` m hV`Z`o n\$Mdn(FPS` nOZm Am`l è` mJè` m` mn\$Mdn(FPS` nOZn\$` i oÈ` mÈ` mj d`m\_Ü` oàJVr h`nV` h`nVr. È` nM`-ano-a ZdrZ` àiZhr {Z`n` h`nV` h`nV`o g\$U`ami` nA` m {dH\$ngm\_Ü` o {ej UnMo`nWnZ`\_h`dnMo`Anho VgM` {ej U j d`nMm`ami` n`n`Vancla {dH\$ng H\$and` nMm`Agb Va {ej UnA` m {d{dY` n`VanMm` Am`U {d`n`nMm`EH\$`IV Agm`{dMma` h`nJo`Andi` H\$`Anho` n`nV`{`\_H\$,`\_n`Ü` {`\_H\$`Am`U` C`f` {ej Uncla` n`dV\$` nUo`{dMma` H\$`È` n`Ed`Or È` nMm`EH\$`IV {dMma` h`nJo`Andi` H\$`Anho` `m`n`m`d`y`rda` g`dn`rU` {dMma` H\$`È` n`gnR` H\$R\$ar Am` n\$Mr {Z``Vr` H`Or.

### ArtVr` H\$`r` 3.7 : ^naVr` {ej U Am` n\$Mr aMZm



### 3.4.2.2.2 ^naVr` {ej U Am` n\$Mr` mCf` {ej Um`-m-V` e`V\$ner

^naVr` {ej U Am` n\$Mr` mCf` {ej Um`-m-V` e`V\$ner` g`dn`r` Om`V` M`M`n`H`Or. 1){d`Um`n`R`>`à`e, 2){Z`d`S`H\$` `à`e, 3)à`JV` AU` `Z` H`D` V` ma` VaUo` Am` n\$Mr` mCf` {ej Un`{d`f`r` Agbè` m`{e`V\$ner` n`T`r`b`à`\_n`U`-

1. {d`Um`n`R`>`AZ`K`n`Z`\_`\$`i` m`Z`o`à`JV` 50` A`ä` ng` H`D`n`W`m`Z` H\$`and`r`V.
2. {d`Um`n`R`>`à`E` b`\$` {d`Um`i`` n`e`n`n`M`d`rg` è`n`od` `à`E` b`\$` {ej` H\$`m`\_m`o`V`r`Z`e`o`é`n`o`J`V` I` a`X`r` H\$`U`od` {Z``V`H\$`n`{b`H`h``n`c`la` I` M`P`H\$`and`o
3. {ej` Un`M`o`\_`n`ü``\_`h`o`\_`n`V``n`f`m`q`H\$`d`m`à`n`X`e`H\$`^`n`f`m`A`g`n`d`o
4. n`X`d`r`n`p`A`Ü``m`Z` `à`n`X`e`H\$`^`n`f`V`Z` d` n`Z`n`V`H\$`n`a` AU``m`Z` B`S`J`Or`\_`Y`Z` H\$`and`o
5. C`f` {ej` Un`V` d` i``d`g`m` {ej` Un`V` {Z`d`S`H\$`{d`Um`i`` n`Z`m`à`d`e` X`U`o
6. 1986` n` `V` 33` Q`>`\$` {d`Um`i`` n`Z`m` a`n`i`r`Mr`\_`h`r`{d`U`n`b`o``n`W`m`Z` H\$`and`r` V`g`M` È``n`M`o` {ej` U` Q`a`n`b`r` A`ä` ng`H\$`\_`n`Ü`m`o`X`È`` n`Mr` V`a`V`X` H\$`and`r.
7. C`f` {ej` Un`V` {d`Um`W`u`Z`r` d` {d`Um`W`u` h`o`a`\_`n`U` 1:3` A`g`o`d`m`T`{d`È``n`V``n`c`d`o
8. g`e`n`V`Z` d` ej` {UH\$`{dH\$ng` J`V`r`Z`o`h`n`f`` n`gn`R`>` a`m`i`\$`` ej` {UH\$`A`H\$`X`\_`r` g`e`\$`H\$`U`o

9. \_hr{dÚnb`o {dÚnrR> Wog\_Ö JÚnb`o AgndrV. naYwÚnb`o rZ ^mfmbSjOrM Agndr.
10. XenVrb à\_ù {dÚnrR> {ej UnMo\_nù` \_BjOr Agndo
11. àÈ`b\$ {dÚnrR> {dÚnWu H\$è`nU` nDZm(Student Welfare Plan) Agndr.
12. {dÚmí`nÀ`mej {UH\$g\_n`ndf`r gè`nYZ H\$è`nMr O~m-Xnar {dÚnrR>Mr an{hb.

**3.4.2.2.3 ^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMo\_è`\_mZ**

^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMr nWmZm An{U Am`nolZo ànVW Hóobm "{ej U d`amí`è` {dH\$ng' hm Ahdnto ndVj ^naVr` m ej {UH\$ B{VhngnVrb EH\$ \_hîdntj`AÜ`mì Anho Am`nolZogrnKa Hóè`m AhdntoMondé\$ An{ZH\$H\$UnH\$Sè(ZX)e H\$è`m-ane-aM \_mZdr JÚnMm{dH\$ng H\$è`ngnR\$ gnhræ`^Y RaUraoAnho Am`nolMo\_è`\_mZ H\$VnzMÈ`nVrb JÚ-XnfrMnam\_e`KÚo`nè` Rab.

**A) ^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMoJÚ**

^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMoJÚ nifsbà`nJoAnhv.

1. Am`nolZogntj`Xe`a EH\$g\_mZ ej {UH\$ AnH\$Vr`~Y` nDZmgnKa H\$è`Z hm AnH\$V~Y` gd`anÁ`nZr bndyH\$andm`nda`a {Xbm
2. amí`è` JaOmAn{U`\_mJUr bj nV KD\$Z Am`nolZo{ej UnMoCÓe {ZpíMV Hóbo
3. Am`nolZoCf {ej UnMmXOm`gVnandm`ngnR\$ {d{dY gMZmHóè`mAnhv. `m`i M Va AnOhr Cf {ej UnMmXOm`OH\$Z Anho
4. Am`nolZoAnè`m{e`\$ner\$Ü`o{ej UnMmOrdZner g\$~Y` ànVrnV H\$è`nda {def`^a {Xbm

**-) ^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMoXnf**

^naVr` {ej U Am`nolMoXnf nifsbà`nJoAnhv.

1. Am`nolMmCÓe gntj`Xe`a EH\$M ej {UH\$ AnH\$Vr`~Y` bndyH\$UohmhnVn naYwAm`nolZo{Xbè`m ànVrdV gMZO`Ü`oàÈ`b\$ñVanda AZb\$`dY {dH\$en {XbboAnhv.
2. d[ad>{dÚnrR>Mr nWmZm H\$è`nMr {e`\$nag H\$è`Z Cf {ej Um`Ü`odJ`K CÈnP H\$è`nMm à`EZ HóobmAnho
3. Cf {ej U d {d{dY`i`dgmì {ej U`nV {ZdSH\$ {dÚmí`nZnM àde hr {e`\$nag AànVW dnOVo JaOy{dÚmí`nZmCf {ej UnngZ d\$MV RalÈ`nMm hmàH\$na Anho
4. narj Vrb JaàH\$anZmAmi mKnbÈ`nV Am`nolZo{def`n`n`p`gM{dbboZnhrV.
5. "{dZmAZMnZV ej {UH\$ gntj`Wnt`ø`màH\$nam`i`oXenV Cf {ej UnMo~nOnarH\$U Pnbo

darbà`nJo H\$Rear Am`nolnÀ`m AhdntoM/ Xnf Agbo Var gdM àH\$na`m àhUOo ànV{H\$, \_nù`{H\$, {dÚnrR>, Vn{H\$ d`àn{ej U AemAZb\$ j`d`nMm Aà`ng H\$è`Z È`nMo{ej U j`d`nVrb nWmZ C\$MndboAnho

**3.4.2.3 amí`è` ej {UH\$YmU 1986**

H\$Rear Am`nolnÀ`m gMZZngna gd\$W\_`Obi, 1968`Ü`o`amí`è` ej {UH\$ YmUmMr KnfUm H\$è`nV Anbr. `m YmUm`Ü`o`nini>C,,d`Hóobm hnm H\$, àÈ`b\$ nM dfnZYa`m YmUnÀ`m A\$b~OndUrMr g\_rj mH\$è`nV`ndr. `m YmUm`Ü`o`Ra{dbè`mH\$ñ`P\$`nMr A\$b~OndUr Anj`à`nJo hnd\$ eH\$br Znhr. n[aUm\_r amí`è`m JaOm An{U Anj`m nY`H\$è`m`Ü`o{ej UnZoH\$ÚVrhr`\_hîdntj`



^y\_H\$M ~Ondbr Znhr. 1977 \_U` oamOH\$` gInW n[adVZ Pnbo E`m\_wi oami\$` {ej Um\_U` oAm\_jm}k  
 ~Xb H\$E`ngnR\$ E{ab, 1979 \_U` oami\$` ej {UH\$ YmU ggyXW \_n\$E` nV Anbo H\$hr ZdrZ ~m-r  
 gnS` mVa 1968 A` mej {UH\$ YmUmMr Z\_s\$ b hnr. gZ 1980 \_U` onVhmgInn[adVZ Pnbo H\$gMo  
 gaH\$na gInla Anbo {ej U` aUnbr\_U` o gVmaUm H\$E` nA` m C0enZogVV H\$hr ~Xb H\$bo OnV hnr  
 B.g.1985 \_U` oV\$H\$brZ n\$YaYnZ I r.anOrdOr Jnyr `nA` mZVEdml nrb gaH\$naZog{Z` nOV nOVrZo  
 XenMm hadbom gnH\$VH\$ dnagm naV {i {dE`ngnR\$ An(U am\$` And` H\$Vm An(U \_wUrZyga  
 {dH\$gV H\$E`ngnR\$ ej {UH\$ g\_n` nMo{ZanH\$U H\$E`ngnR\$ EH\$m Aem ej {UH\$ YmUmMr `nDZmV` na  
 H\$E` nV Anbr. am\$` ej {UH\$ YmUmnda am\$` {dH\$ng n[afX d H\$Dr` {ej U` g,,nJa ~nS\$Z{dnV/  
 {dMna {d\_e^H\$om bnH\$g^zoXnZ-VrZ {Xdg E`nda MMmH\$S\$ 8 \_o 1986 \_U` o\_Dar {Xbr. E`nzYa  
 XnZ-VrZ {XdgnA` mMMZYa anA` g^zo13 \_o 1986 \_U` o\_Dar {Xbr d` maH\$naZdrZ amO\$` ej {UH\$  
 YmUmMr {Z\_Vr Pnbr.

**3.4.2.3.1 am\$` ej {UH\$YmUmMr Cf {ej Urdf` r C{O}i`**

1986 \_U` o`{ej U` hr AnOMr VgM CUmMr EH\$\_dn(UVr` JwduH\$ Anho. `mVIdnMmAY^ne  
 H\$E` nV AnbmAnho am\$` ej {UH\$ YmUmMr Cf {ej U{df` H\$ C{O}i`enT`sbà\_nJoAnhV.

1. Cf {ej UmM(dH\$ng am\$` JaOmnpH\$E` nA` mgX^ne hnrJo
2. XenVrb gdnZmCf {ej UmA` mgYr CnbäY H\$S\$Z Xbo
3. Xe ndndb\$`r hnr`ng Cf {ej UmMr JwduInn Om{VH\$ nVi rda Cf XOnMr AgE`ngnR\$ à`EZ  
 H\$Uo
4. Cf {ej UmMoAS\$ {dUm` n\_U` o`e` , A{^dInr d gm\_n(OH\$ Jw éO{dUo

**3.4.2.3.2 am\$` ej {UH\$YmUmMr m{e}\$ner**

H\$Rnar Am` nDZYa Cf {ej UmMgnH\$E` nZo{dMna H\$E`ngnR\$ H\$Uvnr Am` nD AWdmg{Vr  
 amO\$` nVanda Zo`br Jbr Znhr. 1986 A` mami\$` ej {UH\$ YmUmMr Cf {ej Um-m-V I nrb ~m-tda  
 ^a {Xbom{XgVno

1. Cf {ej Um\_wi o gm\_n(OH\$, Am{WPS d gnH\$VH\$, Z{VH\$ g\_n` nMm {dMna H\$E` nMr adInr {Z\_nE  
 hnrVo `ngnR\$ Cf {ej UmZo\_hIdnMr ^y\_H\$nnna nnsacr.
2. ^{d` H\$ni nV ej {UH\$ gn` tMoEH\$TrH\$U d E` nMm{dnVna `nda ^a {XbmnrfhOo
3. Cf {ej UmMxOrnI nDndUma Znhr `ngnR\$ VnEH\$ni Cnm` nDZmH\$andr.
4. Cf {ej UmMr gYr gdnZm CnbäY ihndr d {ej UmMo bnH\$enrH\$U ihndo `ngnR\$ \_p\$  
 {dUmnrRagna` m\_nU` \_nMm{dH\$ng H\$andm
5. g\$enVZngnR\$ ^ard gnhma` H\$ando
6. \_nr\$em`a\_nUnda ndm`Im\_hnr{dUrb` nMm{dH\$ng H\$E`ngnR\$ gnhma` H\$ando ndm`Im`ano`am g\$Vnr  
 CInaXn{ Ed ndrH\$ando
7. Cf {ej UmgnR\$ {H\$\_nZ nm`m^y gn` tMr i` dnWmH\$andr. j \_VZyga {dUm` nZmade` Undm
8. Jm\_rU {dUmnrR\$Mr ZdrZ e\$nafm{ZpIMV H\$andr.

### 3.4.2.3.3 **amif` ej {UH\$YmUrMo\_je`\_mZ**

amif` ej {UH\$YmUrMò`mà`\_v d(ei0enb6eZ nif`sbà`\_nJo\_je`\_mZ H6obòAnho

#### **A) amif` ej {UH\$YmUrMoJw**

amif` ej {UH\$YmUrMoJw nif`sbà`\_nJoAnhv.

1. gNT>bnH\$enhrgrR\$ H\$V® Xj AgUmaoZm[aH\$Cf {ej UmVZ {Z\_nE H\$andV.
2. g\_nZVgnR\$ Cf {ej UnMmOmXna nariH\$na H6om
3. \_Zi`~i nMm`n6 {dH\$ng, amif` gmYZg6ÎnMm`n6 {dH\$ng d dnna H\$E`ngnR\$ Cf {ej UnMm nariH\$na H6om
4. Aa`ngH\$\_nV XhmJm^m^y KOH\$M/mg\_nde H6om
5. gd^XeengnR\$ EH\$M A{Zdm`Aa`ngH\$\_ AgUoJaOMoAnho `ngnR\$ EH\$M amif` {ej U nOVRMm Adb\$ H6om
6. H6D gaH\$na da {ej UnMr O~m-Xnar OaH\$br.
7. \ \$ dnt>H\$aUo Cf {ej Um\_v obm^ {i {dUmè`nH\$SZ A\$V: \_XV {i {dUo

#### **~) amif` ej {UH\$Am`ndrMoXnf**

amif` ej {UH\$Am`ndrMoXnf nif`sbà`\_nJoAnhv.

1. hoYmU amif` ej {UH\$YmU \_mZboZ OmV, H6D gaH\$naMoej {UH\$YmU \_mZboOmVo
2. \ \$ dnt>H\$aUod OZVnH\$SZ A{YH\$ngmCnbâY hnb6D AemàH\$naMr AnemR6br.
3. YmUrA`m gMZm d {e\ \$ner A\$bnV AnUè`ng anA` gaH\$na d H6D gaH\$naMoA{VH\$\_U hnf`nMr eS`VmOmV Anho

### 3.4.2.4 **gVnfaV amif` ej {UH\$YmU 1992**

1985 gnbr VEH\$brZ nVàYmZ anOrdOr Jnyr`nZr "21 i`meVH\$V ^naV EH\${dH\$gV, g\_Ö amif`>Agndò hoñdBZ gnH\$na H\$aE`ngnR\$ EH\$m à`ndr ej {UH\$YmUrMr Andr`H\$Vm Anho hoAZi`dbo An(U È`nA`m ZVEdml nrb ^naV gaH\$naZoamif` ej {UH\$YmUrMr KnfUm H6br An(U ZdrZ amif` YmU 1986 Mm CX` Pnbm `m YmUrMm \_hIdnMm\_0m hm hnbV H\$ Xa nM dfnZr `m YmUrA`m A\$b~OndUrMo\_je`\_mZ H6obò Onb6D. naYw H6D gaH\$naZo nM dfnZYaM `m `nDZMo\_je`\_mZ H\$aE`ngnR\$ 7\_0 1990 \_U`oI r.am\_yu`nA`m AU`j Vd nrb EH\$ng{VrMr nVmnZmH6br. `mg{VrZo 26 {Sgj}-a, 1990 \_U`oH\$nr gMZn\$-ane-a AnnbmAhdntò gnKa H6om H6di XnZM dfn6 H6Dr` {ej U g,,nma \_\$i`nbm dntVr {Zaj aVm An(U I nbndUmar JuDÎn`nA`m AZi`d Anbm È`m\_v o nVhm EH\$ ej {UH\$YmU bmbYH\$aE`ng\$-Yr, È`nA`m`n6 d`eñdr A\$b~OndUrgnR\$ g{VrMr Andr`H\$Vm dnoY bmbbr An(U È`mVZM gVnfaV amif` ej {UH\$YmU CX`nbm Ambo amif` ej {UH\$YmU 1986 \_U`o ~Xb H\$eZ gVnfaV amif` ej {UH\$YmU 1992 \_U`o Onhra H\$aE`nV Ambo \_mì AgoH\$aVnZm amif` ej {UH\$YmU 1986 À`m gdM àH\$aUn\_Ü`o ~Xb H\$aE`nV AmboZnhr. hm ~Xb H6di gnV àH\$aUnVM H\$aE`nV AmboAnho

#### **3.4.2.4.1 gVnfaV amif` ej {UH\$YmUrA`m(e\ \$ner**

1992 bm\_j 1986 À`m amif` ej {UH\$YmUrA`m\_Ü`o ~Xb H6è`nZVa È`nA`m H\$ni`enhrgrR\$

H\$hr {e\šner Hë`mAnhv. È`nH\$ à\_ù {e\šner nřsbà\_nUoAnhv.

1. ej {UH\$H\$ñ P\$ nMo(Z` nDZ An(U H\$ñ Āhr {Zōndz {ej UVÁknĀ` mhnVr Agndr.
2. gdnřH\$ř>ej {UH\$àengZ An(U n` Āj UngnR\$ \_nDŠ` mH\$ Pñe` nMr {Z` P\$ H\$andr.
3. anř` ej {UH\$à{ej U n[afX (NCERT), anř` ej {UH\$` nDZmAn(U àengZ gšWm(NEPPA), {dÚmnrR>AZKmZ Am`nol (UGC) `m{Vřr à\_ù gšWnřr Annë` mO~m-Xne` mñUñUonma nnsbë` m ZnrV` ngnR\$ anř` nVanřarb gšWnřMonřandbnřš H\$È` nV` nco
4. Cf {ej Unca hñUamA\_mn I M@Š\_r H\$ēZ gm\_nř` {ej Unca A{YH\$H\$ēZ gVmaUmH\$am` nV.

**3.4.2.4.2 gVřřaV anř` ej {UH\$YmUrMo\_ē` \_mZ**

gVřřaV anř` ej {UH\$YmUrMo\_ē` \_mZ JñXnřñĀ` mAnYnaonřsbà\_nUoH\$obboAnho

**A) gVřřaV anř` ej {UH\$YmUrMoJñ**

1. Cf {ej UnĀ` mXOnřrZ, JñdřmhrZ gšWm~X H\$am` nV. VgM n` nř gmYZgm\_ùk A^ndr H\$ñUvrhr Cf {ej U gšWmgē\$ H\$È` nMr nadřZr XĐ\$Z` oAer gMZmH\$or.
2. Jm\_rU ^mñVrb ej {UH\$JaOmAn(U \_mUr bj nV KĐ\$Z Jm\_rU gšWMr H\$Dr` n[afX eŠ` {VŠ` m bdH\$ā nWmZ H\$È` nMr gMZmH\$or.
3. {dÚmnrR>AZKmZ Am`nolĀ` mj đr` H\$ñ nē` nMr bdH\$āV bdH\$ā nWmZmH\$È` nMr gMZm{Xbr.
4. anĀ` Cf {ej U n[afX nWmZ H\$È` nMr gMZmH\$or.
5. ej {UH\$XOnř JññĀ` H\$ dñř>H\$È` ngnR\$ knZ à~nYZr` nDZMm{dñVna H\$È` nMr gMZmH\$or.
6. anř` gdm` nDZm An(U ZeZb H\$ē> H\$ngĀ` m H\$ñ P\$ nV {dÚmñ` nZm A{YH\$ř{YH\$ gh^mř H\$È` ngnR\$ \_hm{dUmò` nřr Cn` P\$ g{dYmàXmZ H\$È` nMr gMZmH\$or.

**-) gVřřaV anř` ej {UH\$YmUrMoXnř**

1. gdnřgnR\$ Cf {ej U hr gšřēZm nñUo{gŌ Pnřor Znr. È` m\_ù oCf {ej UnMo\_ù` ò nñUo` `ēndr PnřoZnr.
2. 2000 gnřm` V Cf {ej UnMogndř{H\$H\$āU ìhndoAer Anj mhnVr nU Vr nñUoPnřor Znr.
3. XOnřrZ/JñdřmhrZ ej {UH\$ gšWm~X H\$am` nV` mgMZMr H\$obřnanUoA\$ b~OnđUr Pnřor Znr.
4. n` nř gmYZgm\_ùk Zgbë` mCf {ej U gšWmZmZYa` \_nRē` m\_ñUnV nadřZr {Xbr Jbr.

**3.5 ^mVnřrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$g{Ē` n/Ahđnb**

nđnř\$ nř{H\$ñ nV An(U nđnř\$ nōna H\$ñ nV Xēnřrb {ej UnĀ` mAn(U Cf {ej UnĀ` m{d{dY nřbřa {dMna {d\_e@H\$È` ngnR\$ AZb\$ Am`noln\_ñUM {d{dY àH\$āĀ` m g{Ē` m, Ahđnb YmU d Aā` ngJQ>ZōÈ` nV Anbo Am`noln\_ñUM g{Ē` nřr Xd rb Cf {ej UnĀ` m {dH\$ngnřr\$, dñřgnR\$ Cnñ gM{dĒ` nMoH\$ñ H\$obAnho àñVW àH\$āUm\_ù` oñđnř\$ nř{H\$ñ nV An(U nđnř\$ nōna H\$ñ nV nWmZ Pnřë` mg{Ē` m, Ahđnb, YmUod Aā` ngJQ> nñmVnřš` nV nam\_e@KVbmAnho

**H\$H\$H\$ r\$3.4 : ^mVr/b C f {ej U(df` H\$g`\_E` m/Ahdnb**

H\$	^mVr/b C f {ej U(df` H\$ à_# g`_E` m/Ahdnb	ej {UH\$ñVa	g`_Vr/ AhdnbmMoAÜ` j	ZoUH\$Mo df©	g`_Vr/Ahdnb H\$hr Zo bnf?
<b>ñdrV\$ npl`H\$ñi nVrb g`_E` md Ahdnb</b>					
1.	Mnëg`J@>` nVr nprVH\$ñ	^mVr` {ej U	--	1792	--
2.	brS`Q`Om/m_gVm	--	--	1811	--
3.	_b\$rbMo_{ZQ>	g`_J«^mVr` {ej U	brS`_b\$rbMo	1835	JihZ`OZab brS`dè`_ -pJ
4.	AS`MoAhdnb 1,2 d 3	--	a`ha\$>d. AS`	1835- 1838	brS`dè`_ -pJ
5.	ga dS`Mm I {bVm	g`_J«^mVr` {ej U	ga Mnb`g` d\$>	1854	^mV gaH\$na
6.	brS`Q`bMoAnkenI	--	--	1859	--
7.	{g`_bmH\$ñ`\$Vg	--	--	1901	--
8.	haQ`H\$`_Q`	^mVr` {ej U	haQ`	1929	gm`_Z H\$`_eZ
9.	gnOQ>Ahdnb	--	ga OnZ` gnOQ>	1944	^mV gaH\$na
<b>ñdrV\$ nna H\$ñi nVrb g`_E` md Ahdnb</b>					
10.	Jm`rU` ^mVr/b C f {ej U g`_Vr	C f {ej U	H\$.Eb. I r`nbr Y	1954	^mV gaH\$na
11.	{dUmrR>{ej UnMr JhdIm gVrmaE` ngrR> g`_Vr	C f {ej U	I r.EZ.H\$. {g`OñV	1961	{dUmrR> AZKñZ` An` n`
12.	Jm`rU` C f {ej U g`_Vr	C f {ej U	Or.am`M`Z	1967	^mV gaH\$na
13.	ani`>` ej {UH\$ YnaUnMm Ahdnb	g`_J«^mVr` {ej U	Sñ{I Jhd g`Z	1968	^mV gaH\$na
14.	_band`mg`_Vr	C f {ej U {ej H\$	_band`m Ana.gr.	1983	{dUmrR> AZKñZ`_S`i
15.	am`_y`u g`_Vr	g`_J«^mVr` {ej U	I r.am`_y`u	1990	^mV gaH\$na
16.	aE`> g`_Vr	g`_J«^mVr` {ej U	I r.OZñZ` aE`>	1992	^mV gaH\$na
17.	añVn`r g`_Vr	C f {ej U {ej H\$	I r.Ana.nr. añVn`r	1997	{dUmrR> AZKñZ`_S`i

darbà\_nJoC f {ej U(df` H\$ g`\_E` m/Ahdnb ñdrV\$ npl`H\$ñi nV An`U ñdrV\$ nna H\$ñi nV  
ñWmZ Prbbohnb

**3.5.1 ñdrV\$ npl`H\$ñi nVrb C f {ej UnVrb g`\_E` md Ahdnb**

ñdrV\$ npl`H\$ñi nVrb C f {ej UnVrb Mnëg`J@>` n` m nprVH\$ñVrb {ej Un(df` r Agbbr  
\_r`hVr Voga OnZ` gnOQ>Ahdnb Bwn`V AZb\$` àH\$naA` m g`\_E` m d Ahdnb ^mV gaH\$naZoñWmZ

Hôbë`mAnhV. È`m{df`rMr g{dñVa \_m{hVr nñr`sbà\_nUoAnho

**3.5.1.1 Mneg@J@> nñr nñrVH\$ñ**

^naVnVrb BñO>BñS>m H\$ñZrV Mneg@J@>ZndnMm A{YH\$ñar 1773 \_Ü`o ^naVnV Anbm AgVm È`nZo^naVnVrb n{apñWVrMogjú\_ {Zarj U H\$ñZ EH\$ññrVH\$ñm 1792 \_Ü`oàH\$ñ{eV Hôbr. nñrñM\_në` knZ ^naVr`nñr`V nñrñM{dÈ`ngñR` {ej UnMo\_hîd g\_OZ {Xbo {-QseñZr ^naVr`ngñR` {ej UnA`m \na \_nR`em à\_nUnV gnò r CnbāY H\$ñZ Úm`nV. ^naVr`ñM {dH\$ñg H\$ñÈ`ngñR` Mneg@J@>`ñZr nñM H\$ñ\_nñr`nOZmgñJVbr Vr nñr`sbà\_nUo

1. ^naVm\_Ü`o{ej UngñR` {dÚnb`ñr ñVmnZmH\$ñandr.
2. {dÚnb`ñr YZ Oo{ej U {XboOnUma AnhoÈ`nMo\_nÜ` \_BSJOr Agndlo
3. {dÚnb`ñr YZ BSJOr \_nÜ`\_nVZ {dknZ d gm{hÈ`nMo\_nñV {ej U {XboOmdo
4. nñrñM\_në` knZ{dknZñMmagna H\$ñandm
5. {¼ñMZ Y\_nñm`mñH\$ññd\$ññV àMna H\$ñandm

Mneg@J@Mo{dMna ^naVr`bnñ\$ñ`mOrdZm\_Ü`o-Xb KSañZ AnUÈ`nA`mñi`ZoAÈ`ñ\_hîdnMo hñvo È`nA`m\_ñ M 1813 \_Ü`oBñVbe BñO>BñS>m H\$ñZrMm"gzXr H\$ñ Xñl Charter Act à{gÕ Pñbm àhUzñM Mneg@J@>^naVnVrb "Anñ{ZH\$ {ej UnMmOZH\$ AgoJñr{dÈ`nV Anbo

'Grant is sometimes described as the father of modern education in India' : Dr. J. P. Naik

**3.5.1.2 bnñ\$ñ\_QñMm\_gñm**

B.g.1806 Vo1813 òmH\$ññ nV bnñ\$ñ\_QñMm^naVnA`m JihZ@OZab òmñXnda hñvm È`nMogd@ XemVrb ej {UH\$ñ{apñWVrda bj hñvo BñO>BñS>m H\$ñZrA`m Zi`mej {UH\$ñYmUm\_ñr o{eZarO ZñanO Pñbohñvo H\$ñbH\$ñmAnñU ~Zñag gñH\$ñ H\$ñbOMr {Z{Pr àhUOoH\$ñZrA`m ~XbÈ`m YñUnñMr Vr EH\$ñ àH\$ñMr gnj hñvr. ^naVnMm JihZ@OZab bnñ\$ñ\_QñMm hñm nñrñM\_nñr`ñ {ej UnMm nñrñH\$ññññm È`m\_ñr o^naVnVrb {-QseñZr nñrñM\_nñr`ñ {ej Unbm àññgnñZ ÚndoAgoÈ`nñm dñOV hñvo 6 \_ñM,©1811 anOr È`nZoAnñbo{dMna EH\$ñ\_gññV ññi>Hôbo

^naVnVrb nñrñM\_nñr`ñ {ej Unñr éOdUñH\$ñH\$ñÈ`ngñR` {-Qse engZñZonññññññ KVbm nññhOo nñrñM\_nñr`ñ knZ ^naVnV {dH\$ñgV HôbonññhOoAemàH\$ññMr \_Vobñ\$ñ\_QñMmZonñi>Hôbo AnñV.

**3.5.1.3 H\$ñbMm\_gñm1835**

B.g.1813 Mo Anknñ ì àH\$ñ{eV Pñbo ^naVr` {ej Unñr O~m-Xñar nñrñV: H\$ñZrda OñH\$ñZ {-Qse nñb@Q>\_nññi oPñbo Xadfu EH\$ñ bñl nA`m aH\$ñMm I M^naVr` {ej UngñR` H\$ñÈ`nñr gñMZm H\$ñZrñm hñvr. È`nñM H\$ññ nV nñrñM\_nñr`ñ -nñrñM\_nñr`ñ dñX gñ\$ Pñbm hñvm `m dñññda nSXm OñH\$ñÈ`nñMoH\$ñ \_ñññbo`ñZr Hôbo 1813 A`m gZXR H\$ñ UnVrb H\$ñ\_ 43 \_Ü`o gnñJVbë`m EH\$ñ bñl én`o{ej Unda I M^H\$ñÈ`n{df`r AnñU BVa dñXññV {df`nñla H\$ñ X{df`H\$ñ g,,m bnñ\$ñ-QñMm `ñZr \_ñññbo`ññ`nH\$ñS@ \_ññJVbm \_ñññbo`ñZr Annè`m à`nñr ^ññV 2 \ñ-ññar, 1835 bm bnñ\$ñ-QñMm `ññ`nH\$ñS@nñrññdbm {ddaUnññA`m mñdè\$ññV nñrññdbë`mgèè`m\_Ü`o ol nñrb Xññ {def`~m-tMmg\_nññ hñvm

1. Xadfu EH\$ñ bñl én`ogaH\$ññ Annè`m BÀN@\_ñUoH\$ñgnr I M^ñ\$ñeH\$ñvo
2. Xer ^ññmd BVa ^ñññA`m VñbZñV BSJOr ^ññm A{YH\$ñ Cñ`ñ\$ Anho

### 3.5.1.3.1 ^naVr` Cf {ej UnV brS`\_b\$ba` m\_guMo` nXnZ

brS`\_b\$ba` nZr {ej U{df` H\$ V` na Hbom\_guM`ahUOo`^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnA` mB`\_naVnVrb H\$ZerbmAnho ^naVr` Cf {ej UnV brS`\_b\$ba` m\_guMo` nXnZ nV`\_b`a`\_nUoAnho

1. ^naVr` {ej UnMm AnamI Sna V` na H\$eZ ^naVr` {ej Unbom Zdoe\$ {Xbo E` nMm I \$ranUonamH\$na HbomAn(U {ej UnMoYnaU A\$bnV AnUE` ng \_XV Hbbr.
2. nmpIM`nE` {ej U ^naVr` nZmXboAndi` H\$ Anho E` m\_wi o`^naVnVrb brn\$ZmAnV(ZH\$ knZnZon{anjU` H\$UoAn(U E` nA` m{dH\$ngntomgnhnae` H\$UohoC{O`i>ZpiMV H\$aE` nV Anbo
3. brS`\_b\$ba` m\_guMo`Zyga ^naVnV B\$Or emi nVr nVnmZmH\$aE` ng AZw\_Vr {i nbr.
4. B\$Or ^nfmho{ej UnMoAn(U Cf {ej UnMo\_nU` \_ Agbonn(hOo
5. {ej UnMo\_nU` \_ B\$Or AgE` m\_wi oOJnA` mH\$ZnH\$ne` nVrb AUndV knZnMn{aM` hnd\$ bmlbm ^naVr` nVr dMn{aH\$ j \_Vm{dH\$gV hnd\$ bmlbr.
6. knZanar Cf dJnPe` m brn\$Zm hnd\$ E` nZya hi jni yVoknZ gm\_nV` brn\$Zm V nbnMbo ahUOo {ZaZ dJr`ngnR` {ej UnMr {def` i` dnWm H\$eZ XE` nVr JaO Znhr Agm {gO`nV \_n\$om` nbnM \_b\$ba`UrV nPa/{Pan {gO`nV AgoahUVnV.

### 3.5.1.4 {de` \_ ASagMmAhdrb

EH\$ bml en` nMm {ej Unda I M`H\$aE` nMoRa{dboJbo E` nZyga hr a\_ \$ H\$er I M`H\$andr ho Ra{dE` ngnR` VEH\$brZ {ej UnMr n{apnVvr`\_nhrV AgUo Andi` H\$ hnd`o ^naVr` {ej UnnngZ Cf {ej Unn` V nnhUr H\$andr Agm Anuk YaUnam aoha\$>{de` \_ AS> hm n{hbm {eZar hnd`m 1829 d 1835 \_U` oE` nZr brS`{de` \_ ~q>bmXnZ nIo{b{hbr. brS`\_q> `nZr E` nbnm` mH\$ nV \_XV Hbbr. AS>Zodi ndo r AnH\$onar Jni mH\$eZ AmboVrZ Ahdrb AZnH\$ o1835, 1836 d 1838 `mgnbr a{gO` Hbbr VoH\$nbH\$nm{dUnnR`Umaol r.E.EZ.~gy` nA` mZVEdml nbr aH\$neV H\$aE` nV Anbo

#### 1. {de` \_ ASagMm(hbmAhdrb

AS>Zo hm Ahdrb A{Ve` H\$ni OrnydP\$ V` na Hbom hnd`m om Ahdrbm\_U` o ej {UH\$ gnP`> H\$` \_n{hVr Anho XenVrb anV{H\$ emi nVr \_n{hVr om AhdrbmV {Xbbr Anho ga {Sbrfg h{O\$y, I r.néi H\$a An(U nanOno` nZrhr` m AhdrbmA` mgE` Ve`Ob Annbo\_V aX{eV Hbbrhnd`o

#### 2. {de` \_ ASagMmXgamAhdrb

AS>A` m om Xge` m AhdrbmV E` nZo {ej U{df` H\$ gI nb Aa`ng H\$eZ Znkr Hbbr` m AnT` VnV. anVW AhdrbmV anV{H\$ emi nVr g\$` m`m-ano-a \_hnd`Urb` o` nMm hr Aa`ng Hbbr E` nZm38 gO`H\$ \_hnd`Urb` od E` m\_U` o397 {dUnVU {ej U KnZmAnT` y` Anbo

#### 3. {de` \_ ASagMm(VgamAhdrb

ASag {Vgam Ahdrb \nnaM`\_hIdnMm Anho om AhdrbmMoXnZ ^nd` nSVnV. n{he` m ^nd`nV \_n{hVr Jni m H\$eZ E` nMo {dIrbFU Hbbr Anho Va Xge` m ^nd`nV ^naVr` {ej UnV gVnaUm KSejZ AnUE` ngnR` H\$hr gMZm Hbbr` m AnV. \_>V: {Vge` m AhdrbmV ~\$nb\_Yrb E` ndo r aM{bV Agbe` mCf {ej UndaM OnnV ^a XE` nV Anbnhnd`m

### 3.5.1.5 d\$Mml {bVm1854

BfO>B\$S> m H\$ZrÀ`m AnknmÌnMoXa drg dfmZr Z{dZrH\$U H\$E`nV`V hnlvo B.g.1853 \_Ü`o H\$ZrÀ`m AnknmÌnMoZ{dZrH\$U H\$E`nMr dõ Anbr. È`ndõ r {-0senA`m H\$ni nVrb bmb\$^bm Ago dnõaì bm bmbJboH\$ AnVm`mnT`e`naVr` {ej UnMr AdhbZmA{YH\$ H\$ni H\$br Ond\$ eH\$V Znr. `m N{rH\$Zng g\_ma RelZ AnknmÌ g\_ma `E`nA`m AJnKa bmb\$^Zo EH\$ g\$Xr` g{Vr nWmZ H\$br. g{VrZoH\$nr H\$ni {Zarj U H\$e`nzYa H\$ZrÀ`m g\$MmbH\$Zm g\$JVboH\$, ^naVr` {ej UnA`m àiZnbm Oni UoA`nõ hnbB. `mg{VrZo^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnA`m n[apnWVrMo{Zarj U H\$e\$Z È`nVrb g\_n`m OnUz Kwè`m g{VrA`m`m{e\`\$ner m AnYnada H\$ZrÀ`m g\$MmbH\$Zr 19 Obo; 1854 \_Ü`o{ej U YnaUnMr KnfUmH\$br. È`ndõ r ~n\$Ank\$H\$ObMmMnëg`d\$à\_vl hnlmd d\$A`m ZndndaM H\$ZrZoEH\$ AnkenÌ "d\$MoKnfUmnÌ" àhUz àH\$eV H\$bo Vohmngz d\$A`m I {bE`nbm d\$MoKnfUmnÌ Ago àhUVnV.

#### 3.5.1.5.1 d\$A`ml {bE`nVrb {e\`\$ner

d\$A`m`m I {bE`m\_Ü`oAemH\$nr \_hîdnU{e\`\$ner hnl`mH\$, hm I {bVmÈ`mH\$ni nV Cf {ej Um\_Ü`oH\$nr H\$e\$Z Jom È`nVrb \_hîdnA`m{e\`\$ner nT`sbà\_nUe-

1. ^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnMr O~m-Xnar {-0re gaH\$ada Anho
2. H\$obH\$Vm`\_fB`M`B`An(U BVa ehans YZhr {dUmnrRanWmZ H\$E`nV`ndrV. Ago`m I {bE`nV Z\_X H\$obnlvo`m{dUmnrRazr Aa`ngH\$`AmI ndmAn(U nXi`mUm`nV Aer VaVX H\$br hnlv.
3. XenVrb {dUmnrRanMr aMZm b\$Z {dUmnrRan`m YVuda Agndr An(U {dUmnrRazr \_hr{dUmnb`nla {Z`j U RndoaAer VaVX gMdbor hnlv.
4. {dUmnrRanMo`driWmZ gni rV MntondoaUz {gZOmR g\$MZmH\$andr. om\_Ü`oH\$onVr, H\$obJie\$ nXo AgndrV. omnXnla {dUmZ An(U gj \_i`o\$Mr {Z`p\$ H\$E`nV Anbr nrfhOo
5. {gZOmM {dUmnrR{df`H\$ {Z`\_ndbr Ra{dbor Ondr.
6. {dUmnrRan\_Ü`oH\$ni Xm A{^`n\$H\$, g\$H\$V, Aa~r, \nagr`ngna>>`m nndrE`^nfnA`m {ej UnMr i`dnWmH\$andr.
7. Cf {ej UnMo\_nü`\_BSjOr d`naVr` AemXnhr`^nfmRanÈ`nV Anè`mnr(hOo

#### 3.5.1.5.2 d\$A`ml {bE`nMo\_ë`\_mZ

d\$A`m I {bE`nzO^naVnA`m {ej UnA`m B{VhngnV \_hîdnMoñWmZ {Z`nE`H\$obobAnho {ej U hr gaH\$naMr \_hîdnMr O~m-Xnar AnhoAn(U ho{ej U nmiMnÈ` YVuda {XboOndo`m Jni`da`a XE`nV Anbm d\$A`m I {bE`nMo\_ë`\_mZ JnXnfnA`m AnYnada nT`sbà\_nUoH\$obobAnho

#### A) d\$A`ml {bE`nMoJW

- d\$A`m I {bE`nMoJW nT`sbà\_nUoAnhv.
1. \_hr{dUmnb`nA`m g\$`V dnt>H\$andr d Y\$o{ej U, i`ndgrn`H\$ {ej U Xbnè`m g\$WnMr nWmZm H\$andr.
  2. d\$A`m I {bE`nzO^naVnA`m Cf {ej UnV Zi`m`wnVmàna\$ Pnbm
  3. ^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnMoYnaU {ZpimV H\$E`nV Anè`m\_ü`o^naVr` {ej UnbmZdr {Xemàna`Pnrb.

4. {dÚmnrRæ` Aä`ngH\$`nMogý\_ narj U H\$eSZ È`nVrb g\_n`nMmAä`ng H\$aÈ`nV AnbmAn(U È`nda Cnm`nDZmgM{dÈ`nV Anè`m
5. Cf {ej Um\_Ü`o àengH\$` ì`dnWmZmMr `nDZm H\$aÈ`nV Anbr. Cf {ej UmV Hb`onVr, Hb`Je\$A`mZo\_UM\$(df`r gMZmH\$aÈ`nV Anbr.
6. {dÚmnrRæ`Mr ñWmZmH\$aÈ`nda I {bÈ`m\_Ü`o^a Xê`nV Anbm

**-) d\$A`m I {bÈ`nMoXnf**

d\$A`m I {bÈ`nMoXnf nT`sbà`nUoAnhV.

1. {ej UmMr O~m-Xmar {-Ose engZmZõndrH\$aÈ`m\_ü`o{ej Uj ðnda engZmMo{Z`§U Anbo È`m\_ü`o {ej U{df`H\${Z`\_H\$Rm Prbo
2. {dÚmnrRæ`Ü`oàde KD\$Z ŠbnH\$~ZUohr n[apñWVr {Z`nU Prbr.
3. ^maVnVrb {dÚmnrRæ`Mr ñWmZm b\$Z {dÚmnrRæ`m AnYranda Hb`or Jè`nZo{dÚmnrRæ`Vrb gK`OZ aMZVrb ànMrZ našamZi>Prbr.
4. {gZ0>Yrb gXñ` gaH\$aUmam{Z`W\$Hb`oOnV Agè`nZoA`nè` ì`°\$Mr {ZdS>Hb`or OnB`
5. I {bÈ`m\_Ü`oCf {ej UnA`m Cf ñVar` C{O`i`Mm {dMra H\$aÈ`nV Anbm hñVm Z\$A`\_mì Hb`di CnOr{dH\$gnRæ`AVnO`ZnMognYZ àhUz`M È`nH\$Sø~KÈ`nV Anbo

d\$A`m I {bÈ`m\_Ü`oXnf Oar AgboVar ^maVr` Cf {ej Untom gK`O>V H\$eSZ EH\$e\$`nVm àXnz H\$aÈ`ngnræ`H\$ñ`Hb`oAnho È`m\_ü`oXenV`\_hr{dÚnb`od {dÚmnrRæ`ñWmZ Prbr.

**3.5.1.6 br\$`nO\$`bA`mAnkenÌ 1859**

B.g. 1857 À`mñdnV\$` ðnA`mn[aUm\_V: ^maVnVrb àengZmMoBfO>B\$S>mH\$`nZrH\$SZ {-Ose anOnXnH\$SøhñVnVaU Prbo ^maVnVrb {ej UnA`m n[apñWVrMm AmT`adm KD\$Z ej {UH\$`n[apñWVrMoknz Zi`m anOnXnbm Prbonr{hOoAn(U dV`mZ ej {UH\$`YmU H\$ñ`\_Var H\$and`oqH\$dm È`nV And`i`H\$ È`m giv`maUm H\$aÈ`nV øm C0`enZo br\$`nO\$`bA`zo ^maVnVrb gbl`Oar An\$`ñO0>ønz`o ^maVr` {ej UàUntorMo AÜ``Z Hb`o d\$A`m {ej U{df`H\$`YmUnzo ñO\$`bo à`m{dV`hñVm B\$`b\$>Ü`o {ej Ungnræ`ñWnqZH\$ H\$a`^nanMm{dMra`nV`Vmnd`blomhñVm hM`YmU ^maVnV`AnUz`ñWnqZH\$H\$a`^nanA`mAmYrao{ej UnMm {dH\$ng H\$andmAgon`O`Y`blomdnO`V hñV`o

**A) br\$`nO\$`bA`mAnkenÌnMoU**

br\$`nO\$`bA`mAnkenÌnMoU nT`sbà`nUoAnhV.

1. gZ 1871 nngZ {ej U {d^mJ`ànX`eH\$`engZnA`m{Z`§Uml nbr Xê`nV Anbm
2. Cf {ej Unda I M`H\$aÈ`nMmg`hU`A{YH\$a`ànX`eH\$`engZnbm`anà`Prbm
3. \_hg`bnMmH\$`hr A\$` {ej Unda I M`H\$aÈ`nMmA{YH\$a`ànX`eH\$`engZnH\$S`g`mX`H\$aÈ`nV Anbm

**-) br\$`nO\$`bA`mAnkenÌnMoXnf**

darb gd`VrZ A{YH\$a` B.g.1882 n`V`dnanV`hñV`o na\$`V`Cf {ej UnA`m nO`VrV`\$`na`gm`~Xb PrbmZnhr. hñV`nO\$`bA`mAnkenÌnMm`nR`mXnf`Anho

**3.5.1.7 {g`bn{ej U g\$`bz 1901**

br\$`H\$P`Zzo ^maVnV` gZ 1899 \_Ü`o ^maVnV` nXm`nU` Prbo È`nMr ^maVnV` JihZ`OZabnXr



{Z` P\$ Pnibr hnr. VnoEH\$ hjea àengH\$ hnr/m VnoAnE\_{Zö>~ÖrZoH\$ñ H\$UamA{Ve` Hteb àengH\$ hnr/m brS\$H\$PZ Zygna àengZnV gVnaUm H\$E` nnydu XenVrb {ej U{df` H\$ gVnaUm H\$UoAndí` H\$ hnrVo øm{dMm/VZ È` nZoAnnbo bj {ej Unda H\$DrV H\$bo VnoB\$Or {ej UnMm H\$Aa nnaH\$VnPhnr/m ^naVnV {ej U An{U Cf {ej UnMm{dH\$ng H\$E` nA` mhVZo1901 \_Ü` oH\$PZzoE` nA` mAU` j Vd nibr {ej Ung\$YrMr EH\$ Ja H\$H\$Ayg KVbr. È` nV ^naVnVrb àE` H\$ nVnMo{ej U gMmBH\$ d {¼iMZ {eZatMoà{V{Zyr ~nbnbnbohnrVo hr H\$H\$Ayg 15 {Xdg Mntobr. `nV ^naVr` {ej UnA` mgd`n`p`la (ànV{H\$-Cf {ej Unn`V){dMna {dZ` hnd\$Z n{hè` nKmej {UH\$ YnaU {Z{iMV H\$boJbo

**g\_bm{ej U g\$ bZnMo^naVr` {ej U{df` H\${dMna**

{g\_bm{ej U g\$ bZnMo^naVr` {ej U{df` H\${dMna nV`sbà`nJoAnhv.

1. ^naVr` {ej Unda {-øse engZnMo{Z` §U an{hb. Cf {ej Um-ano-a ànV{H\$ {ej Unda engZnMo A{YnE` an{hb.
2. ^naVr` Cf {ej UnMoYnaU nVU: {-øse engZnMoA\$ bntV AnUE` nV` BØ.
3. {-øse gaH\$na ^naVr` Cf {ej Unda A{YH\$ I MPh\$ab.
4. Andí` H\$VZygna {RH\$RH\$Ur Cf {ej U Xbnar \_hr{dÚnb` onVmnZ H\$br OnVrb.

^naVr` nZr ømYnaUnMm{dMnahr H\$omZnhr. H\$naU ànVW g\$ bZm\_Ü` o^naVr` nZmdJi z ^naVr` Cf {ej UnMm{dMna H\$E` nV Anbmhnr/m

**3.5.1.8 ha0x g{ VrMmAhdnb 1929**

1919 gnbr B\$Or nZr ^naVm\_Ü` oZdrZ H\$ñ UnA` m AnYnaoZdrZ KOZnE`H\$ {Z` \_ bmbj H\$bo È` nZygna g\$U`XenVrb {ej U{df` H\$ àengZ ì` dnWm gm{V V {d^m} d hnVnV{aV {d^m} `m XnZ ^mJnÜ` o{d^m}br Jbr. `m\_wi o{ej U ì` dnWV AZb\$ àH\$naA` m ASMUr CX^dè`m `m\_wi o^naVr` Cf {ej UnMr àJVr I \$SV Pnibr. B\$O gaH\$na{deÖ OZVMm an{f dntY`bmbm `mgd`-m-tda A\$Hte ReE`ngnr\$ {-øse nno`pZzo8 Znñh}-a, 1927 \_Ü` ognì` Z H\$ \_eZMr {Z` P\$ H\$br. gnì` Z H\$ \_eZMr {Z` P\$ \_Ü` oEH\$hr ^naVr` nMm AV^ne Zgè`m\_wi o^naVr` nZr H\$ \_eZda ~{hH\$na OnH\$om `m gd` nnd`y\_rda {ej UnA` m {dH\$ngnMm AnT`adm Kè` ngnr\$ gnì` Z H\$ \_eZZoTm, \$m {dÚmnR`MoH\$boJie\$ ga {X\$bn ha0xÜ` nA` mAU` j Vd nibr EH\$ gnhræ` H\$ g{Vr {Z` P\$ H\$br. gXa g{Vr ^naVr` {ej UnA` m B{Vhngm\_Ü` oha0xÜ` g{Vr `mZndmZM Anì` I br OnVo

**3.5.1.8.1 ha0x g{ VrA` m{e}\$ner**

ha0xÜ` g{VrZo VEH\$brZ ^naVr` {ej UnA` m {dH\$ngnA` m An{U {ej UnA` m gd`nVan{arb g\_n` nMm ~naH\$BZoAa`ng H\$e\$Z g80>a, 1929 bmAnmbm Ahdnb gnXa H\$om 1917 Vo1927 `m XhmdfrA` mH\$nb I \$AV `mg{VrZo^naVr` {ej UnMm AnT`adm KD\$Z {ej Um-m-V ^naVr` nÜ` oPnibr OnVr An{U {ej U j ðnVrb ASMUr `m-m-V Annbo\_V ì` °\$ H\$bo

1. ^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnMr pñWVr nrhVm \_hr{dÚnb` nZm g\$ ¼rH\$U Xbnè` m {dÚmnR`MrM OniV Andí` H\$Vmanho àhUz Xnñhr àH\$naA` m{dÚmnR`Zm`amYnñ` Úndo
2. {dÚmnR`Moej {UH\$ñVa {dH\$gV H\$andV.
3. {dÚmnR`àdenMo{Z` \_ AE`Y H\$H\$ AgndV. Oo{dÚnWu Cf {ej U Kè` nMr `nè` Vm ~mi JVnV

Hidi È`ngm {dUmnrR>ej Ungnr> àde Úndm

4. {dUmnrR>VZ {dÚni`ngnr> gd`àH\$A`m g{dYm CnbāY H\$S {Xè`m nr{hOv. CXm JÚvto` , à`ndemi mBE`nKr.
5. {dUmnrR>V gēnVZ H{D {Z`n{ H{bonn{hOo gēnVZng\$Yr gd`dñWmVWoAgndr.
6. An{Ún{UH\$ {ej Unbmàn{gnhZ Úndoe`m`i o-an{JnarMmà{Z g{yeH\$Vno
7. Cf {ej U KVbè`mg{e{V`mH\$ZmengH\$` g{V gm`nd{Z KVbonn{hOo
8. An{Zg`Aa`ngH\$`m{MoAm`nDZ`i`dpr{WVarÈ`mH\$E`mV`ndo

**3.5.1.8.2 haQd g{VrMo`ē`\_mZ**

^naVnA`m ej {UH\$ B{Vhngm`Ü`o haQd g{VrMo`h{d AZY`gmYnaU Anho`m g{VrZoCf {ej UnMoXm {dbooXnr`d`{O>ñni>ndē\$nm/ hnb/o g{VrA`m ngdu`^naVr` Cf {ej UnMm H{di g\$`nē`H\$ndē\$nm{dH\$g Prbmhnb/m È`m`Ü`oJUnē`H\$dm{H\$E`ngnrR>M`mg{VrZoAgog{MV H{bo H\$, Cf {ej U g{WnA`m{dnVnanda Am/mA{H\$e RdÈ`mV`ndmAn{U È`m{Mr JUnē`H\$Vmdm{dē`ngnr> OmV`à`mUnV`bj H{DV H\$and

haQd g{VrA`m {e`\$metde\$Z {-Qse gaH\$naZoJUnē`H\$ dm{sbm OmV`\_h{d {Xbohonitrb H\$na`mAmYnaonni>hnb/o

**H\$H\$H\$`n{3.5 : ej {UH\$g{Wn{Yrb JUnē`H\$dm{>**

A. H\$	ej {UH\$g{Wn{H\$na	ej {UH\$g{Wn{r g\$`m		{dUnlu g\$`m	
		1921-22	1936-37	1921-22	1936-37
1.	{dUmnrRø	10	15	CnbāY Zhr	9,697
2.	_hr{dUnb`o	165	271	45,418	86,273
3.	i`ndgm{ H\$_hr{dUnb`o	64	75	13,662	20,645
	EH{U	239	361	59,080	1,16,615

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**3.5.1.9 gnO>Ahdnb 1944**

Xngè`m`hm`{nA`m g\_nárn{du H\$hr H\$ni BVa Xen{`nUM`^naVm`Ü`og{dm`{n{na {dH\$ngnA`m`nDZmAmI È`ngnr> aMznē`H\$nmD\$o CMbboJbo`nMdó`r XenVrb gaH\$nar An{U`I`nOJr g{WmCf {ej UnA`mMZè`m`nV {dMna H\$arV hnb`m`JihZ`OZabA`mH\$ni P\$naUrA`m n{Z`Z`n{ g{VrZbr H{Dr` {ej U g`„mJa`\_S`i`nbm`^naVr` Cf {ej UnA`m {dH\$ngnr> ZdrZ`nDZmV`na H\$E`nMogW{dbo`I`r.Ond{`ggJ`nA`m`AÜ`j`Vd`nrb`m`H\$ngnr> Z`W\$`g{Vr`Ü`o22`gXñ`nM`m`g`ndē`hnb/m`È`m`H\$ni`Mo`^naVr` gaH\$naMo{ej U g`„mJa`OnZ`gnO>`nr`m`g{VrMr {ej U {dH\$ngnMr`nDZmH{Dr` {ej U g`„mJa`\_S`i`nZodó`ndó`r`àH\$neV`H{bè`m`{d{dY`AhdnbA`m`AmYnaoH{Dr` {ej U g`„mJa`\_S`i`ng`na`EH\$`{dnV`{ZdXZn{mV`bd`~Ö`H\$S`1944`bm`gnKa`H{br.`m`{ZdXZn{mnbM`gnO>M`Ahdnb`AgoahUVnV.`hm`Ahdnb`ahUOo`^naVr``am{`{ej U`n{Vr`V`na`H\$E`nM`m`n{hbm`engH\$`à`EZ`hnb/m

### 3.5.1.9.1 gn00>AhdribrVrb (e\\$ner

^naVnVrb {dÚmnrR> {ej U nU: narj nla AmYn(aV Anho narj nZmAdmVd \_híd (Xè`m\_ú o {dÚmnrR>ZmCf {ej UnMr Ú`ò onU@H\$aVmAnbbr ZnhV.

1. nXdr ànà H\$aÈ` nH\$aVmVrZ dfrMmAä`ngH\$ Agndm
2. {dÚmnrR> {ej UnMmXOnfC/MndÈ`ngnR> nTf`bà\_nUoCnm`nDZmgM(dbr. A)`nè {ej H\$M/r {Z`P\$ H\$andr; ~){ej H\$A`mdVZnV dnt>H\$andr. H\$) {ej H\$A`m gdmreVu\_Ú`ogVnaUmH\$andr.
3. ^naVnVrb gd@{dÚmnrR>`m ñdè\$hm\_Ú`o g\_nZVm`ndr`ngnR> {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ Am`nol ñWmZ H\$aÈ`nV`ndm
4. {dÚmnrR>Vrb {dÚnWu An(U {ej H\$`nà`nVrb nañnag\$`YnV NTV`m`È`ngnR> Oe`OpaAb nÕVrMm ñdrH\$na H\$andm

### 3.5.1.9.2 gn00>AhdribrMo\_è`\_mZ

gn00>`nà`m AhdribrV VÈH\$brZ Cf {ej UnVrb C{UdnMoñni>{XW`eZ HóboAnho È`nM~ane-a È`m Xg H\$aÈ`nMbr Cnm`øm\_Ú`o AnhV. hr`nDZm gdmneu`m àH\$naMr Anho XenVrb Cf {ej UnA`m gVnaUgnR>MnSjè`m(e\\$ner gM{dbè`mAnhV. È`m\_ú ohr`nDZmgdH\$f An(U`i`mnH\$Anho

1. {dH\$ngnA`mnMdr(fP\$`nDZn\_Ú`o{ej UnMm{dMna àm\_ú`nZoH\$aÈ`nV AnbbrmAnho
2. ghmVoMnXmdf)d`nolOxVrb {dÚmí`nZm2009 nngZ`g°\$Mod`\_nò\$V {ej U`nV`Hóbo {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ Am`nol An(U anA`{ej U`\_Sj`øm{ej U`i`dnVnH\$aUnè`mg@WmñWmZ H\$aÈ`nV Anbè`mAnhV.

### 3.5.2 ñdrV\$`nàna H\$ri nVrb Cf {ej UnVrb gL`È`md Ahdribr

ñdrV\$`ànàrZVa ZdrZ ^naVmÀ`m {ZL`PrgnR> am`i`zo{d{dY`j`d`n\_Ú`o`nR`em`à`nUnV`gVnaUm H\$aÈ`ngnR>`à`ÈZ`gè\$`H\$aÈ`nV`Anbo`m`Ú`o`gdmP`OnñV`bj`{Xbo`Jbo`Vo`Cf`{ej`Unda!`Cf`{ej`UnVZ`ZdrZ`g\_nOaMZm`ZdrZ`OrdZnÕVr`nà`m`AZf\$`nZo`Zi`~i`{Z`nE`hnJoJaOMoAnhoAgo dnO`bmlbo`am`i`OrdZnMm{d{dYnSj`r`{dH\$ng`H\$aÈ`ngnR>`Andí`H\$\_Zi`~i`nMr`An(U`am`i`komgm`i``enbr`~Z{dÈ`nMr`O~m`Xnar`Cf`{ej`UnMr`Anho`^naVm`ñdrV\$`nàna`H\$ri`nV`Cf`{ej`UnMm`àgna`hnV`Jbm`naYw`dnt`È`m`{dÚnWu`g\$`e`ane-a`XOnP`\_mì`KgaV`hnV`m`ngnR>`XenV`gnV`È`nZo`Cf`{ej`UnA`m`Jld`ñgnR>`gL`È`nMr`{Z`P\$`Hóbr`Jbr`Anho`È`n{df`r`g{dnVa`\_nfhVr`nTf`bà`nUo`Anho

#### 3.5.2.1 Jm\_rU ^ndnVrb Cf {ej U gL`Vr 1954

Am`bom`Xe`H\$frà`YnZ`Anho`XenMm`{dH\$ng`àm\_ú`nZo`H\$fr`{dH\$ng`ndaM`Adb\$`Z`Anho`àhUz`H\$fr`{dH\$ng`nH\$Sò`bj`Úm`bm`nr{hOo`È`ngnR>`Jm\_rU`^ndnV`Cf`{ej`UnMo`à`nU`dnt`{dUo`Andí`H\$`Anho`^naV`hm`I`G`enM`Xe`Anho`àhUz`Jm\_rU`j`d`m`V`{ej`UnA`m`gdbVr`nbnMè`m`nr{hOV`ehar`Yrb`{dÚmnrR>Zm`Jm\_rU`j`d`nVrb`{dH\$ng`nV``Unè`m`ASMUt`{df`r`WnS`hr`H\$enZmZgVo`ngnR>`Jm\_rU`^ndnV`hr`Cf`{ej`U`Xb`Unè`mej`{UH\$`g@WmñWmZ`H\$aÈ`nV`Anè`mnr{hOV`.

#### 3.5.2.1.1 Jm\_rU ^ndnVrb Cf {ej U gL`VrÀ`m(e\\$ner

Jm\_rU`^ndnVrb`Cf`{ej`U`gL`VrÀ`m(e\\$ner`nTf`bà`nUo`AnhV`.

1. Jm\_rU ^mJnV dg{VJhng C f {ej U Xbne`m\_hm(dUmb` nMr nWmZmH\$E` nV `ndr.
2. Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb \_hm(dUmb` nA` mH\$DnWnZr Jm\_rU {dUmnrR`Mr nWmZmH\$E` nV `ndr.
3. Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb A{YH\$YH\$\_hm(dUmb` nMr JVnrb`, H\$S\$U BE` nXr g(dYmAgm` nV.
4. Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb \_hm(dUmb` nMo Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb {dUm` nA` m\_Znd`nMm` nE` {dH\$ng hnd` ng dm/mdaU {Z\_nE H\$UohoC{O`i>Agndo

{dUmnrR` {ej U Am` nM` nM {e\`naer n`hmZi` nZo` mg{VrZoWnG\$` nV \_n\$E` mAgoahUVm` B@.

### 3.5.2.2 {dUmnrR>ej UrMr JwDImgVraE` ngnR> g{Vr 1961

{dUmnrR>AZKnZ Am` nMnZoXenVrb {dUmnrR>ej UrMr U` o q JwDImMo\_`e` \_mnZ, C f {ej U Xbne`m ej {UH\$ g\$WnMo adenMo YmU, ej {UH\$ Aa`ngH\$, nXi`wma Aa`ng d g\$enVZ, {dknZ {ej U AU`mnZnV gVnaUm, {ej UrMo\_nU`\_, \_hm(dUmb` o {dUmnrR`Mo gKQZ, JwDImM g\_Yd` BE` nXr`gnR` 1961 gnbr Ir. EZ. H\$. {gOnV `nA` m AU`j Vd nrb C f {ej UrVrb JwDIm gVraE` nVrb g\_n` m nnhE` ngnR` EH\$ g{Vr nWmZ H\$br. {VbnM {dUmnrR>ej UrMr JwDIm gVraE` ngnR`Mr g{Vr AgoahUVmV.

#### 3.5.2.2.1 {dUmnrR>ej UrMr JwDImgVraE` ngnR> g{VrA` m{e\`naer

{dUmnrR>ej UrMr JwDImgVraE` ngnR> Agbe` m{e\`naer n`f`ba\_nJoAnhV.

1. {dUmnrR`Zr {dH\$ngm`^\_v {ej Unda ^a Umdm {dUmnrR`Zr AmY{ZH\$ ^naVr` N{iH\$Z {dUm` m\_U` o{dH\$gV H\$E` nMm`a` EZ H\$andm
2. {dUmnrR>ej UrMmXOnKgabmAnho VmC\$mdE` ngnR> a` EZ H\$andV.
3. {dknZ d V\$ knZ `mj d nVrb gVV dntVoknZ bj nV KD\$Z {dUmnrR>Aa`ngH\$\_nMr aMZmH\$andr.
4. nXi`wma {ej UrMo`a\_v U` o {def knZ AnE`gnV H\$UohoAnho
5. {ej UrMo\_nU`\_ ahUz B\$OrMr OmJm`nX{eH\$ ^nfnZr j` m Mr Agb Va E` ngnR> anX{eH\$ ^nfnM {dH\$ng H\$UoJaOMoAnho
6. \_hm(dUmb` nA` mg\$3/4VMr EH\$M nOV gd`XenV Agndr.
7. {dUmnrR> AZKnZ Am` nMnZo g\$3/4(d`f`r Oo {Z`\_ d Vido Ra{dbr AnhV E` nMr H\$H\$ AS\_b~OmdUr H\$andr.
8. {dUmnrR`Zmndm`ImAgndr.
9. aE`H\$ {dUm` nMrVrb I M`dm`de` n`edm` C f {ej UrA` mJwDImV gVnaUmhndJoeS` Znhr.
10. {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Am` nMnZo n{ag\$inX, n{afXm, aJV Aa`ngH\$Do` ngnR>` m ej {UH\$ CnH\$\_nM {dnVna H\$andm

g{VrA` m{e\`naetde\$Z AnnE` nbm{XgVoH\$, g{VrZoC f {ej UrVrb g\$` nE`\_H\$ {dnVnabm Ani mKnbE` nMo\_nJ`gM{dboAnhV. JwDImM i` nnH\$ nVanca {dMra H\$omAnho

### 3.5.2.3 Jm\_rU C f {ej U g{Vr 1977

^naVnVrb Odi nng 70 O> \$ OZVm Jm\_rU ^mJnV anhVo XenMm AnW\$ {dH\$ng ObXJVrZo KSajz AnUE` ngnR> Jm\_rU ^mJnH\$S\$ Xto` hndJa Znhr. `ngnR> Jm\_rU ^mJnV {ej Ur-ano-a C f {ej UrMo`a\_nUxd rb dntVJoAndi`H\$ Anho ehar ^mJnVrb C f {ej U AnU Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb C f

{ej U `m\_Ü`o H\$ nborMr V\ndV Amf; ž `Wo Jm\_rU ^mJnV Cf {ej UnMo à\_nU dnt{dÉ` ngnRr  
\_hr{dÚnb` nMr gš` mJm\_rU ^mJnV dnt{dUoAndi` H\$ Antho

Jm\_rU Cf {ej U g{VrZo Jm\_rU ^mJnV A{YH\$m{YH\$ Cf {ej U XÚnè` m\_hr{dÚnb` nMr  
gnèr-g{dYng h nWmZm H\$andr. Aem àH\$naMr \_h{dntMr gMZm H\$bor hnr. BVa {e\`naer øm H\$Rear  
Ami nbnVrb {e\`naerf\_ nUM AnthV.

### 3.5.2.4 ami` ej {UH\$YmU Ahdrb 1968

XenV gm\_n{OH\$ g\_Vm àñWn{rV H\$E` ngnRr ami` EH\$m gmYÉ` ngnRr An{U g\_nOdnXr  
g\_nOaMZm àñWn{rV H\$E` ngnRr Cf {ej UnMr n{ZaMZm H\$andr ` ngnRr ^naV gaH\$naZoXenA` mej {UH\$  
{dH\$ngnRr g{Vr Zo.br. `m g{VrMo AU` j {JW gZ hnrWo `m g{VrZo {ej UnA` m àJVrgnRr  
\_mJXeP\$ àhUz 17 V{dnZm\_n{` Vm{Xbr. VrM ami` ej {UH\$YmU àhUz à{gÖ nndbr.

#### 3.5.2.4.1 ami` ej {UH\$YmUnA` m{e\`naer

ami` ej {UH\$YmUnA` m{e\`naer n{r`bà\_nUoAnthV.

1. {dÚmnrRr An{U \_hr{dÚnb` nV {dÚmWu gš` m{Zp{MV H\$andr.
2. nWem à\_nUnV {ZYr Agb An{U CfV\_ XOm{OH\$dÉ` nMr eŠ` Vm Agb VaM ZdrZ {dÚmnrRr  
H\$TandrV.
3. {dÚmnrRr nVanda nXì` ùna Aä` ngH\$ An{U g{emVZ `nA` mXO@a gVV bj Relndo
4. {dÚmnrRr Zog{emVZ nbnOmV \_h{d Úndo
5. CfV\_ g{emVZ nMr d à{ej UnMr gVnaUm{hndr àhUz H\$D g\_h nWmZ H\$andrV.

gZ 1968 Mo{ej U{df` H\$ami` YmU n{U: ^naVr` {ej U Ami nbnA` m{e\`naerda Adb\$Z  
Antho `m{ej U YmUnV {ej U n{VrMr n{Z{Z` Vr H\$E` nda Om Antho

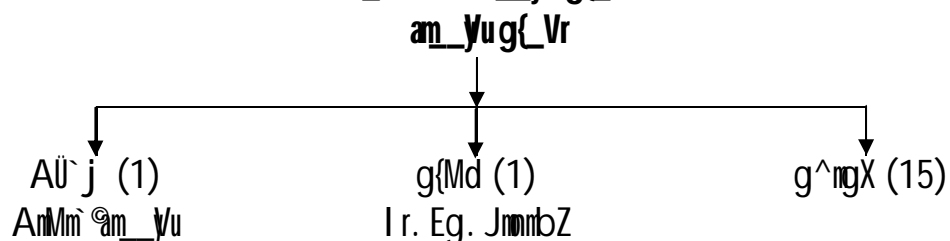
### 3.5.2.5 am\_yug{Vr 1990

\_o 1986 \_Ü` oami` ej {UH\$YmU àH\$neV H\$E` nV AnboAn{U Zn{h}-a, 1986 \_Ü` oE` nMr  
H\$Vr `nDZng{Om àH\$neV H\$bor. `m` nDZMr A\$b~OndUr 1987 nngZ g{e\$ Pnr. `mH\$m n{VrMmEH\$  
\_h{dntU` òmhmhnV mH\$, Xa nmM dfnZr `mH\$Vr `nDZA` m A\$b~OndUrMo\_è` \_mZ H\$boOnB. naVw  
H\$D gaH\$naZoVrZ dfnZYaM `m` nDZMo\_è` \_mZ H\$E` ngnRr 7 \_o 1990 \_Ü` oI.r. am\_yu `nA` m  
AU` j Vd nbor EH\$m g{VrMr nWmZm H\$bor. `m g{VrZo 26 {Sg}-a, 1990 \_Ü` oH\$hr gMZm\$ ana-a  
Anbnm Ahdrb gnKa H\$om `m g{VrbnM ami` ej {UH\$YmU n{ZandbnH\$Z g{Vr 1990 Agtr  
àhUVmV.

#### 3.5.2.5.1 am\_yug{VrMr aMZm

am\_yu g{VrMr aMZm n{r`bà\_nUoAntho

#### AnthVr H\$ n{3.8 am\_yug{VrMr aMZm



anVW g{Vr\_U`oEH\$AU`j , EH\$g{Md An(U n\$amg^ngXnMmàm\_`nZog\_nde hnm

### 3.5.2.5.2 am\_yug{VrA`m(e\saer

Cf {ej UngnR\$ g{VrZonT\$ba\_nUo(e\saer Hœ`mhni`m

1. H\$\_r XOnr \_hr{dUrb`odm{dUmrRanWmZ H\$E`Z`V`ngnR\$ am`n`nVi rda H\$ni XmH\$andm
2. H\$ gaH\$naZoZdr {dUmrRæCKSVmZmH\$ni Or `i`ndr.
3. {dUmrR>AZKmZ Am`nolnMr nZaVZm H\$E`nV`ndr. E`nV AU`j , Cnli`j ngh nmM nU`di Xbmao g^ngX AgndV.
4. {dUmrR>AZKmZ Am`nmZoaX(eH\$H\$ni nB`ogH\$andrV.
5. {dUmrR\$` {ej H\$Zma{ej U Úndo
6. Cf {ej UnMr JldTm gr`mi E`ngnR\$ nXi`ina d nrEM.S\$. À`m àdenda \_`nRm AnUmr d {dUmr`nMr {ZdS>H\$E`Z àde Úndm
7. Jm\_rU {dUmrRæAn(U g\$Wm anA`nVrb Cf {ej U i`dnWmZnH\$æAgm`nV.

\_hr{dUrb`od {dUmrRæ g\$Wm Z j d nV g\$Wm Z H\$Umo{dUmr`g\$Wm BÈ`nR\$`Ob g{VrZo {ej UnMr JldTm d m`dr ahUz Hœ`m(e\saer Cn`P\$AnhV.

### 3.5.2.6 aE`g{Vr 1992

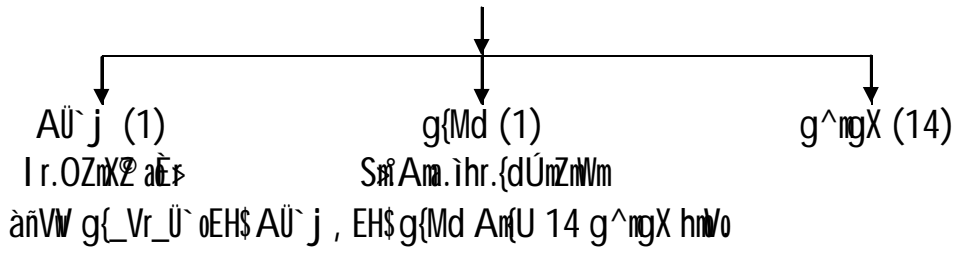
1986 À`m am`n`ej {UH\$ YmUnMr nZandbmH\$Z g{Vr (am\_yu g{Vr) 7 \_o 1990 anOr n\$àYnZ {dídZnV àVnngJ`n`mH\$ni P\$onV {Z`P\$Hœor. gXa g{VrMm Ahdnb 26 {Sg]-a, 1990 anOr n\$àYnZ M\$ed a`n`mH\$ni P\$onV gnXa H\$E`nV Anbm g\$Xa`mXnhr g^mJhnt\$hm Ahdnb 9 OnZonar, 1991 bm\_n\$E`nV Anbm Hœdi XnZM dfrZYa H\$Dr` {ej U g,,nma \_\$`nbm d m`Vr {Zaj aVm An(U I nbndUnar JldTm`nM AZw`d Anbm E`m`onVhm EH\$ ej {UH\$ YmU nZ{Zarj U g{Vr Or am`n`ej {UH\$ YmU à`ndrnUobmlyH\$E`ng\$Yr, E`nA`m`nB`d`e ndr A\$b~OndUrgnR\$ gMZmXB\$ Aemg{VrMr Andí H\$VmdnO`bmUbr An(U E`nVZM ej {UH\$ YmU nZ{Zarj U g{VrMr nWmZmH\$E`nV Anbr. \_nzd g\$WmZ {dH\$ng`\_jrb`nA`mgMZZgna H\$Dr` {ej U g,,nma ~n\$ZoAnV`« àXeMo\_`\_j r I r.OZnK`aE`n`nA`mAÜ`j Vd nbr EH\$ nZ{Zarj U g{VrMr (1992) nWmZmH\$E`nV Anbr. AU`j nA`m ZndndéZ`m g{Vrbm OZnK`aE`n` [annO`m ZndnZbr Ani I boOnVo`m g{VrZo ej {UH\$ YmUnA`mH\$Vr AnamI SçnMo`\_`nH\$Z H\$E`Z H\$hr {e\saer Hœ`mAnhV.

#### 3.5.2.6.1 aE`g{VrA`m(e\saer

I r.OZnK`aE`n`g{VrA`m Ago{ZXEZng AnboH\$, Cf {ej UnMm XOnP`JldTm`H\$VrOçm I nM I nbndbom Anho ahUz M Cf {ej UnA`m JldTm`H\$ XOnP` d m`>ihndr`m hVZo g{VrZo nT\$ba\_nUo {e\saer Hœ`mAnhV.

1. am`n`Cf {ej U n[afXE`dOr anA`Cf {ej U n[afX nWmZ H\$E`nVr gMZmHœor.
2. ànU`mnH\$Zmi`ndgm`H\$ JldTm d m`dE`ngnR\$ gYr CnbāY H\$E`Z Úndr.
3. JldTmM A^nd Agbè`mg\$Wm~\$ H\$am`nV.
4. Jm\_rU ^m nVrb Cf {ej U {df`H\$ JaO bj nV KD\$ Jm\_rU g\$WmR H\$Dr` n[afX nWmZ H\$andr.
5. {dUmrR>AZKmZ Am`nolnMoj d r`H\$ni nB`obdH\$anV bdH\$ g\$H\$andrV.

**Artikuli H\$ 3.9 a\$ g{VrMr aMZm**  
**a\$ g{VrMr aMZm**



**3.5.2.7 \_bandmg{Vr 1983**

{dUmnr> AZKnZ \_\$i nzo 1983 gnbr amAma.gr.\_bandm, anOnWnz {dUmnr> `n\$`m AU`j Vd nbr \_hr{dUnto`o d {dUmnr> `m\_Yrb {ej H\$A`m gomeVu, dVZI Ur `nMr gU:prWVr nnhE`nH\$aVmd ~Or\_nz bndH\$ZmAU`mnZnA`mi`dgm nH\$SaAnH\$FV H\$aE`nH\$aVmg{Vr Zo.br.

**\_bandmg{VrA`m{e\saer**

\_bandmg{VrA`m{e\saer nifsbà\_nJoAnhV.

1. {ej H\$Zmg\_nOnV `n\$ XOrF\_i dZ XWod A{YH\$ AhVnmaH\$ i`o\$ `mi`dgm nH\$SaAnH\$FV ihm`nV hodVZI UrA`mnZaVZo\_mMoVId Anho
2. {ej H\$ `mi`dgm m\_U`o H\$aAa {dH\$gnMr gYr nr(hOo VgM EH\$Xm ~Or\_nz i`o\$ `mj d`nV AnE`mH\$E`mgnsZ OnVmH\$m\_mZ`V.
3. {ej H\$ZmndVnUoH\$m\_H\$aVm`B AemàH\$naModnVndaU Agbonn(hOo VgM ej {UH\$g\$KZ d`n\$Vm`nZm\_ni`Vm{`i nbr nr(hOo
4. ànMm nZmannRH\$AWdmànli`mnH\$Mr gVnfaV dVZI Ur bndJH\$andr.
5. {ej U j d`nV C,,d Zr`H\$m`H\$e`nzYa`wOr.gr. V\`ànli`mnH\$Xè`nV`ndr. Aem àH\$naA`m nrfaVnrfH\$Mr {ZdS>ami`nVanca H\$aE`nV`ndr.
6. A{Yi`m>`nVmd ànnRH\$`nZmani`nVanca nrfaVnrfH\$Xè`nMr`nOZm{dUmnr>AZKnZ Am`nolnzo AmI ndr.
7. A{Yi`m>`n`n\$R> {H\$nz AhVn nifsbà\_nJo Agndr. 1){dUmnr>AZKnZ Am`nolnzo K/bè`m MnMUrV CÎnU`AgndoE`nM~ano-a nXi`îna nXdr {H\$nz 55% JUngh CÎnU`Agndo (E\_.\\$o, nrEM.S\$. YnaH\$ZmòmAhV gO>XD\$Z`o)
8. A{Yi`m>`n`nMr {ZdS>H\$H\$UoWdîna`mVîdndaM H\$andr.
9. \_hr{dUnto`o d {dUmnr> `m\_Yrb {ej H\$Zm Xè`nV`Unam \_hmJnB^Înm H\$Dr` {dUmnr>`nJo Agndm
10. {ej H\$Zm Xè`nV H\$R> àdng H\$aE`nR> àdng^Înm d gdbV Úndr. VgM Jh~nUr a,\$\_d Ka^nSèXDSZ dJH\$`{d\_m`nOZmbndJH\$andr.

\_bandm g{VrA`m dVZI UrV gVnaUm H\$aE`nA`m {e\saer ndrH\$ae`m VgM A{Yi`m>`nV nXngnR> MnMUr narj V CÎnU`hnbA{Zdm`Anho hr {e\saegr ndrH\$abr. naYwàdngnV ^Înm d BVa gdbVr \_mì {Xè`mJè`mZnhrV.

### 3.5.2.8 añVndr g{ Vr 1997

{dÚmnr> AZKñZ \_\$i nZo {dÚmnr> d \_hr{dÚnb`o` nVrb {ej H\$E` m dVZI ÚrMo narj U H\$E` ngrR> Amñ0,>1994 \_Ü` og{ Vr Zo br. ~Zmag qhXy{dÚmnrR>Mo\_nOr HñonVr àm Ana.nr.añVndr hog{ VrMoAÜ` j hñvo g{ VrZo1997 gnbr AmbmAhdntb gnKa Hñom È` nM~ana XenVrb Cf {ej H\$E` m dVZI ÚrMmH\$ni OrnydP\$ Aä` ng H\$E`Z \_band`m g{ VrA` m{e\ \$ner m{e\ \$ner A\$ b~OndUr H\$er Pñbr Anho` nMñhr Aä` ng HñomAnho

#### añVndr g{ VrA` m{e\ \$ner

{ej H\$E` ì` dgm nH\$E` à{V^ndnZ ì` °\$ AnH\$F9 ihm` nV d {OHZ anhm` nV àhUž gdmVu, dVZI Úr d {ej UnModmVndaU hoKOH\$ O~mXna AgVmV. `m Jñi> bj nV Rež g{ VrZo{dÚmnr>d \_hr{dÚnb` nVrb {ej H\$E` m dVZI Úr~mV {e\ \$ner nVrbà` nUoHñe` mAnhv.

1. Cf {ej Uer g\$ \$YV XenVrb {ej UVÁkñer {dMna {d\_e^H\$E`Z g{ VrZoA{Yi` m>>` nVm nXngnR> I nrbà` nUoej {UH\$ AhVmAgnr Aer {e\ \$mag Hñor. Cím\_ ej {UH\$ abñ\$ nXi` ìma Aä` ngH\$ 55% Jñ + Zo/gñ> narj mCñrU©
2. {dÚmnr>Vrb d \_hr{dÚnb` nVrb {ej H\$E` m dVZI Úr nVrbà` nUogM{dbr hñv.
3. {dÚmnr>AZKñZ Amñ nUoà{V{dV àñ` mH\$ñVr `nDZm V` na Hñor Anho È` nMr A\$ b~OndUr Èd{aV ihndr.
4. HñDr` dVZ Amñ nUoà{V{dV dVZ {dÚmnr>Ed \_hr{dÚnb` o` nñ` mgdH\$dJññhr bñyAgnro

### 3.6 ^naVnVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$H\$ñ Xo

ñdnV\$ nV An{U ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ni nV XenVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$ {d{dY nñpñla {dMna {d\_e^H\$E` ngrR> È` nM~ana Cf {ej UnMoà` nU dñf` {dE` ngrR> {d{dY àH\$naMoH\$ñ XoH\$E` nV Anbo È` m\_ñ oXenVrb {dÚmnr>An{U \_hr{dÚnb` nñ` m àengZm\_Ü` o` nñ` m à` nUnda ~Xb PñboAnhv. àñVñV àH\$Um\_Ü` ñdnV\$ nV An{U ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ni nV H\$E` nV Anbo` mH\$ni ÚrMmnam\_e^KVbmAnho

H\$ñH\$H\$ñ 3.6: ^naVnVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$H\$ñ Xo

H\$	^naVnVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$H\$ñ Xo	ej {UH\$ñVa	ñVnMZMo/ ZoUH\$Modf©	H\$ñr Zo brñ?
<b>ñdnV\$ nV An{U ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ni nV XenVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$H\$ñ Xo</b>				
1.	gZXR H\$ñ Xm (Mñ0& A\$0)	Cf {ej U	1813	{~0re gaH\$na
2.	{dÚmnr>H\$ñ Xm	Cf {ej U	1857	{~0re gaH\$na
3.	^naVr` {dÚmnr>H\$ñ Xm	Cf {ej U	1904	^naV gaH\$na
<b>ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ni nV XenVrb Cf {ej U{df` H\$H\$ñ Xo</b>				
4.	{dÚmnr>AZKñZ Amñ nV H\$ñ Xm	Cf {ej U	1956	^naV gaH\$na
5.	_hñam`{dÚmnr>H\$ñ Xm	Cf {ej U	1994	^naV gaH\$na

darbà` nUoCf {ej UnV g\$` nñ` H\$ d Jññ` H\$ gVnaUm H\$E` ngrR> ñdnV\$ nV An{U ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ni nV H\$ñ XoñVnñZ HñboJbo



### 3.6.1 ñdrV\$ ñpH\$ni nVrb Cf {ej U(df` H\$H\$ni Xo

ñdrV\$ ñpH\$ni nV XerVrb Cf {ej UnMo à\_nU dnt{dÉ` ngnR\$M Anì nòl, gL`È` m d H\$ni Xo V` na H\$É` nV AnbohnV o gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813 Mm à\_wi CÔe XerV Cf {ej UnVm àgrna H\$eSZ EH\$ nñF anem dJ`V` na H\$aUohm hñV/m È` nV/m dma ^naVnVrb OZVm AnU {-0se anA` H\$V} `nA` nVrb \S`\$ Xolm ahUz H\$aUohm hñV/m hoCf {ej U H\$M\$H\$r RaV hñV o È` m\_wi oZYaÀ` m H\$ni nV ^naVnVrb Cf {ej U(df` H\$ H\$ni Xo V` na H\$eSZ Cf {ej U g\_nOmVrb {d(ei>dJmnaVo \_`nRrV Z RalVm È` nMo gnd{H\$H\$aU H\$É` ngnR\$ à` ÈZ H\$boJbo 1857 Mm H\$ni Xm 1813 À` m H\$ni Úm\_wi oCf {ej UnV AZb\$ ASMUr {Z\_nU Pnè` m hñ` m È` m Xp H\$É` ngnR\$ ñWmZ H\$om Jom Va 1904 Mm ^naVr` {dÚmnr> H\$ni Xm {dÚmnrR\$ m g\$¼` \_hñ(dÚnb` nVr g\$` m A{YH\$ Pnè` nZo AnU I nòndobm ej {UH\$ ñVa C/MndÉ` ngnR\$ V` na H\$om Jom Anho

#### 3.6.1.1 gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813

1813 n` V {-0se BñO>B\$S> m H\$ni Zr ^naVnV priWandbr ZihVr Va anOH\$` gÍm H\$ni rO H\$eSZ gÍm Yrehr Pribor hñVr AnU Zi` m Ym UnVr A\$ b~OndUr H\$e\$ bml bbr hñVr. ^naVr` {ej Ung\$ Yr Xd rb Ym UoAmI br OmV hñVr. ^naVr` {ej Ung\$ Yr Mo{-0se BñO>B\$S> m H\$ni Zr Mo AnknI drg dfrZr nVhm {-0se nrb\_0g\_nu Z{dZrH\$a UngnR\$ gnKa H\$É` nV Anbo Vihm XnZ \_0o MM)om Anbo 1){\_eZarOZm ^naVnV OnÉ` ng nadnZ Jr XÉ` nV `ndr H\$ni ? 2) ^naVr` nA` m {ej UnMr O~m Xnar H\$ni Zr da gnm(dÉ` nV `ndr H\$ni ? 0ng\$ Yr {-0se nrb\_0A` m gXñ` nU` o {dMna {dZ` Mntoy hñV/m È` m {dMna \_VZnVZ {ZiH\$F{ZKnbm H\$, {-0se gÍm` m AVJV AgUnè` m ^naVnVrb bñH\$A` m {ej UnMr gñV\_0~m Xnar {-0se engZnda Anho Mnèg` 0A` m AnXnbZnVZ Zi` m H\$ni ÚnMr JaO ^ngy bml br hñVr. 1813 \_U` o gZxR H\$ni Xm \_nV` Vm nndbm `m H\$ni ÚnZygra BñO>B\$S> m H\$ni Zr Zo Annè` m Vnà` nV Agbè` m ^ndnMr {ej U(df` H\$ O~m Xnar ñdrH\$a br.

##### 3.6.1.1.1 1813 À` mgZxR H\$ni ÚnMr d(ei0e0

1813 À` mgZxR H\$ni ÚnMr d(ei0e0nVr sbà\_nUo Anhv.

1. gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813 À` m H\$ni ÚnV ^naVr` bñH\$A` m {ej UnMo CÍnaXnÉ` Èd H\$ni Zr H\$e\$ gnm(dÉ` nV Anbo
2. ^naVr` nA` m {ej Unda Xadfu H\$\_rV H\$\_r EH\$ bml én` oI MPH\$É` nV `ndV Agogn\$ JVbo
3. gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813 À` m 43 ì` m H\$ni nV gñH` d ^naVr` {dÚnZ` meāXnV/mg\_nde H\$om
4. Cf {ej UnVrb \_hñ(dÚnb` nVr ñWmZm Pnrb.
5. nnpíM\_nÉ` d nnpñÉ` drXntomgédnV Pnrb.

1813 À` m MnO\$ A\$OZYa XerVrb {ej UngnR\$ \_0p Pribom ngm àm\_wi` nZoCf {ej UngnR\$ dnmabm Jom

##### 3.6.1.1.2 gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813 Mo\_è` \_mZ

MnO\$ A\$O>Yrb {ZU`m\_wi o {\_eZè` nZr Mnto{dbè` m emi m È` mnngZ ñV\$u KD\$Z I nOJr gñWnZr Mnto{dbè` m emi md engH\$` emi mñWmZ hñD\$ bml è` m MnO\$ A\$O>Yrb {Vgè` m \_U`nZygra gndO{ZH\$ \_hg)nda ^naVr` Cf {ej UnVm A{YH\$na {-0se engZnZo\_nV` H\$om gZxR H\$ni Xm 1813

Mogý\_ \_j` \_mZ Hôè` ng È` nMmJwncJwncVr HšènZm` wó

**A. gZxR Hšn Xm1813 À` mAZHšb ~m-r**

gZxR Hšn Xm1813 À` mAZHšb ~m-r nĩřbà` nUoAnhV.

1. MnOŠ AŠO> Yrb {ZU©m\_wi o^naVm\_U` of\_eZè` nZr Mnb{dbè` meni m, È` nngyZ n\Wu KDŠZ I ngJr gšWnZr Mnb{dbè` meni md engHš` emi m Cf {ej U XbUmar \_hrfdÚrb` oñWmZ Pnb.
2. ^naVr` Cf {ej UnMmA{YHšna qHšdmO~m-Xmar {-Qse gšXZó` nĩ` Hšbr.
3. ^naVr` Cf {ej UnÀ` m {dHšngngnrš` \šna \_nršm à` nUnda An(WPš gnhæ` HšÈ` nMo HšVP` BšO> BšS> mHšnZrbmAndĩ` HšRa(dÈ` nV Anbo
4. ^naVr` {ej UnÀ` m gš^nr Zì` nZo ~abM {ZU© Kè` nV Anbo øm\_wi o^naVr` Cf {ej Unbm Zdo di U {i nbo

XenVrb {ej UVÁk ŠnOonr.ZnBšš` nš` m\_Vo “The charter Act of 1813 therefore forms a turning point in the history on Indian education.” ^naVr` {ej UnÀ` m B{VhngnVrb Zì` m di UnMmOšnmáhUOo1813 MmgZxR Hšn Xmhnò .

**~. gZxR Hšn Xm1813 À` m{VHšb ~m-r**

gZxR Hšn Xm1813 À` m{VHšb ~m-r qHšdmC{Udmnĩřbà` nUoAnhV.

1. ^naVr` Cf {ej Unda BšO>BšS> mHšnZrbm àÈ` bš dfu EHš bml én` nM I M{HšUoAndĩ` Hš hnVó našwĩ` ndhrfahš g\_n` nš\_wi ohm I M{HšemàHšnaoHšandm? Agmàiz È` m(RHšUr {Z\_nš Pnbm
2. ^naVnVrb gd©OZVbm g(ej V Hšandm Hšhr EHšm {d{ei>dJnšnM {ej U` nOZV gm\_ndž` j` nlo øngš` Yr Rn {ZU© PnbmZnhr.
3. XenV Cf {ej UnMmàgna HšÈ` ng HšnVr {ej UnŌVr dmandr øngš` Yr gš` {Z\_nš Pnbm
4. Cf {ej UnMo gMnbZ nUo engZnHšš Agndm qHšdm I nOJr gšWnZnhr hr gšYr Úndr hm EHš dnXnMm{df` {Z\_nš Pnbm

**3.6.1.2 {dÚmrR>Hšn Xm1857**

{~Qse nrb©D>Xa drg dfrnZVa BšO>BšS> mHšnZrMoYmU ~XbUoAndĩ` Hš \_mZV Ago 1833 Vo 1853 hm drg dfrnMm HšrbndYr gšV Anbm hnVm 1813 À` m AnkmnĪnngyZ ^naVnVrb {ej Uj ðnV nĩHšĩ ~Xb KSž Anbo 1853 n` V XenV ~è` nM Cf {ej U XbUe` m gšWm Hšn šV hndš bmlè` m hnè` m Cf {ej UnMmàgna HšÈ` nMm àÈ` bšMm \_m{ndVš hnVm ønM Hšni nV ~abM dnJnV àiz {Z\_nš Pnbm {ej UnÀ` m {dHšngnV Hšhr Hšni ASMUr {Z\_nš Pnè` m AnVmm` VÀ` m ej {UHš n[apnWVrMm Anĩřdm Kè` ngnrš` Mnèg©dš> nš` m AU` j Vd nrb ~nš©Anš Hššob V` na HšÈ` nV Anbo `m g{VrZo Annè` m {e\šnaet\_Ü` o{dÚmrR>Hšn Xm nWmZ Hšandm Aem àHšnaMr Ankm Hšbr AnU 1857 gnrb ^naVnV {dÚmrR>Hšn Xm nng Pnbm

**3.6.1.2.1 {dÚmrR>Hšn Xm1857 Mr d{eiŌšo**

{dÚmrR>Hšn Xm 1857 hmdš` m I {bÈ` nVrb {e\šnaetÀ` m AmYnaoV` na HšÈ` nV Anbm hnVm øm Hšn ÚnZo ^naVr` Cf {ej U àUnbrMm {dHšng hnè` ng \_XV Pnb. {dÚmrR>Hšn Xm 1857 Mr d{eiŌšonĩřbà` nUoAnhV.

1. À`m {RHSUr nre mà`nUmV {ej U gßWm AnhV. È`nM {RHSUr {dÚmrRæñWmZ H\$andr.
2. {dÚmrRæV EH\$ {gZ0>Agndod È`nUmM {dÚmrRædf` H\$ {Z` \_ndbr V` na Hðor Jbr.
3. {dÚmrRæZ0{dY {ej U gßWmZ mgß0{V H\$E\$ Kê` nÀ` mA0> g\_n{di>Hê` m AnhV.
4. àñVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ü` o {dÚmí` nMr narj m g\$-YV {ej U gßWm/ir nñhUr H\$E\$ È`nMm nVa Ra{dÈ` n{df` rMo{Z` \_ AnhV.
5. b\$Z {dÚmrRæÀ` mYVuda ^naVnV {dÚmrRæ/ir nWmZmH\$andr Agñhr C,,d È`m\_Ü` oAmTj Z` Vno

### 3.6.1.2.2 {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1857 Mo\_ÿ` \_mZ

1857 À`m {dÚmrRæ` H\$ñ Úm\_ü` o XenVrb Cf {ej UnMm {dH\$ng hñ` ng \_XV Pñbr. È`nM~ano-a Zi` nZonWmZ Pñbè`m\_hr{dÚmrb` n\$ano-a {dÚmrRæ` ì` dñWmZ gñi rV MnbÈ`ngnRæ` hm H\$ñ Xm I ynM Cn` nMr Rabm 1857 À`m {dÚmrR>H\$ñ ÚmMo\_ÿ` \_mZ Hê` ng È`nM`m JldndJldn/ir H\$enZm` VoVonit` sbà`nUoAnhV.

#### A) {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1857 À`mAZH\$bo ~m-r

{dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1857 À`mAZH\$bo qH\$dmJldnÈ` H\$~m-r nñt` sbà`nUoAnhV.

1. b\$Z {dÚmrRæÀ` mYVuda ^naVnV {dÚmrRæñWmZ ì`hm` bmgédnV Pñbr.
2. {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Úm\_ü` o\_ß` H\$ñbH\$ñVmAnU MðB` m{RHSUr 1857 \_Ü` o{dÚmrRæ/ir nWmZmPñbr.
3. Cf {ej U XÜnè` m{dÚmrRæ/ir AnU \_hr{dÚmrb` nMr g\$` mXenV dñT`br. Vr nñt` sbà`nUoAnho
4. {dÚmí` nMr narj m {ej UgßWm/ir nñVa BÈ` nXtda Xd` rb àH\$ne QñH\$om
5. Xer gñ{hÈ` AnU dñL\_ÿ` ` nMmnnRæ` H\$`nV g\_nde H\$E` nV Anbm
6. {gZ0Mr {Z` \_ndbr {ZpíMV H\$E` nV Anbr.

#### -) {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1857 À`mà{VH\$bo ~m-r

{dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1857 À`mà{VH\$bo ~m-r nñt` sbà`nUoAnhV.

1. {dÚmrR>nWmZV B\$boSÀ`m {dÚmrRæÀ` m AnXe/ir Ñi` Ræè` nZ0 ^naVnVrb naMrZ {dÚmrRæ/ir nañam, Anke` nñ` nH\$SòXib` Pñbo
2. {gZ0>gXñ` nMr {ZdS>engZm` n\$V Hðor Ond\$ bñJbr.
3. {dÚmrR>H\$ñ ÚmÀ` mñWmZZYva AnOÀ`m\_hr{dÚmrb` ngnal r \_hr{dÚmrb` o{Z` nU` hnd\$ bñJbr.
4. ^naVr` {ej UnMo~nOmarH\$U hñ` ng gédnV Pñbr.

### 3.6.1.3 ^naVr` {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904

^naVr` {dÚmrR>H\$ñ XmApríVÉdnV `È` ngñRæ` ^naVr` {dÚmrR>Am` nU` 1902 À`m{e`\$naetMm AnYna \_mZÈ` nV Anbm `ngñRæ` 11 \_nM, 1904 anDr gaH\$nar RanchnÀ`m AZñf\$ñZ0EH\$ {dY0 H\$ V` na Hðoo ho{dY0 H\$ 1904 anDr \_nñ` H\$E` nV Anbo AnU ZYva `m {dY0 H\$ñMoH\$ñ ÚmV e\$ñnYva H\$E` nV Anbo È`m H\$ñ Úng " ^naVr` {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904' Agoãh0boOmVo ^naVr` {dÚmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 \_Ü` o{dÚmrRæÀ` m A{YH\$ñnMr ì` mår, È` nMr H\$ñ Pñj m, È` nMo\_ÿ` \_mZ `m\_Ü` o\_hîdnU` Ago~Xb H\$E` nV Anbo È` nMà`nUoVÉH\$ñbrZ ^naVr` {ej UnVrb Xñf` enVZ H\$ñT`Z VoXp H\$E` ngñRæ` {e`\$naer Hê` m AnhV.

**3.6.1.3.1 ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 Mr d{ei0εo**

^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm hm ^naVr` {dUmrR>Amì nòrà` m {e\šnaetÀ` m AnVnaoV` na H\$E` nV Anbm hñ/m øm H\$ñ ÚmZoVÉH\$ñbrZ ^naVr` {ej UàUmbrVrb XnfnMòndé\$ñ ñni>Hòbo ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 Mr d{ei0εonVr`sbà\_nUoAnhv.

1. {dUmrR>A` mj ðr` gr\_nMozYnA U H\$E` nMoA{YH\$na JihZ@OZab ømXñ` nV Anbm
2. {dUmrR>A` m {d{Yg^V VVrb àni` mnH\$ \_\$i tZm A{YH\$ \_hId Úmdod Vo{ZdSèUjH\$ nÕVrZygra {ZdnVrV PribboAgndV.
3. Cf {ej UnVrb \_hr{dÚnto` nA` mgb3/4rH\$naUnMo{Z` \_ H\$S\$H\$H\$E` nV Anbo
4. {dUmrR>A` m H\$ñ ÚmV \ñ-Xb H\$E` nMoengZng A{YH\$na Agndo
5. \_hr{dÚnto` nZm\_nY` VmàXmZ H\$E` ngnR> {dUmrR>Zmì` mnH\$ A{YH\$na Xñ` nV Anbo
6. {dUmrR>A` m {d{Yg^V gXñ` nVr H\$\_rVH\$\_r g\$` m AnR>d OnVrV OnV e\$`a {ZpíMV H\$E` nV Anbr. {gZO>gXñ` nVmH\$ñ P\$ñb nmM dfnMmRa{dÉ` nV Anbm
7. à` nlemi m JVrb` , gnyZgm\_Jk` nV dnt>H\$E` nV Anbr.
8. \_hr{dÚnto` nZm\_nY` Vm Xñ` nMo{ZH\$F Ra{dÉ` nV Anbo È` m {ZH\$fmZygraM \_hr{dÚnto` nZm\_nY` Vm Xñ` nV `ndr.

**3.6.1.3.2 ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 Mo\_ÿ` \_mZ**

bn\$°H\$PZzo 1904 \_Û` o ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ ÚmMo Amì nOZ Hòbo XnVrb Cf {ej U àUmbr\_Û` ogVnaUm H\$E` nVmÈ` m\_Û` oC0e hñ/m naVwXnVrb {dUmrR>H\$ñ Úm{df` r dolì nm {dMna Hòbm hm H\$ñ Xm ì` dpríVVarÈ` m g\_OZ Kvbom Znhr. {dUmrR> ì` dnWmZnMm H\$na^na gni rV MnbÈ` ngnR> hm H\$ñ Xm Cn` nòr Rabm ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm 1904 Mo gyú` \_ÿ` \_mZ H\$E` ng È` nA` mJUndJUñVr H\$ñZm` Vo VonVr`sbà\_nUoAnhv.

**A) ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 À` mAZH\$bo ~m-r**

^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 À` mAZH\$bo qH\$dmJUñÈ`\_H\$ ~m-r nVr`sbà\_nUoAnhv.

1. Cf {ej U XÙne` m \_hr{dÚnto` nA` mAZXmZnV dnt>H\$E` nV Anbr.
2. {dUmrR>Vrb JVrb` oAn(U à` nlemi mA{YH\$g\_Û` ~Zbr.
3. {dUmrR>A` m àengZm\_Û` o` nZ` {eñV Anbr. gJi r H\$ñ o{Z` \_nVrP\$ hnd\$ bmlbr d àengZ nVunij m A{YH\$gj` \_ Pribbo
4. {dUmrR>er g\$3/4V \_hr{dÚnto` nA` mpríVrV gVnaUmPnè` nMo{XgZ Anbo
5. {dUmrR>MoH\$ñ P` ð dnt>od È` nZmCf {ej UnMr ì` dnWmH\$E` nMoA{YH\$na {` i rbo
6. {dUmrR>A` m {dYrg^V` nZ` g^ngXñZmànVnY` Xñ` nV Anbo

**~) ^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 À` mÀ{VH\$bo ~m-r**

^naVr` {dUmrR>H\$ñ Xm1904 À` mÀ{VH\$bo qH\$dmC{UdnÈ`\_H\$ ~m-r nVr`sbà\_nUoAnhv.

1. {dUmrR> {ej UnVZ nñVH\$ {ej UndaM OnV ^a Xñ` nV Anbm
2. {dUmrR>od È` nZm g\$3/4 Agbbr \_hr{dÚnto` o` nA` m g\_n` m gj` \_nUo hñVni È` ng H\$ñ Xm {de{f H\$ñ H\$E` eH\$bmZnhr.

3. {dÚmnrR>ñVanda d \_hrf(dÚrb` nV dnrAÈ` nV ` Úne` mAÜ` mZ nÖVrV -Xb {XgZ AnbmZnhr.
4. OrdZm` nlr {df` nMm ASY^ne Aä` ngH\$` nV H\$E` nV AnbmZgè` nZoCf {ej U àÈ` j OrdZmer {ZJS\$V ZihVo
5. añVW H\$ñ ÚnzOH\$ñUÈ` nM ~m-rfMontU`g` nVnZ hnd\$ eH\$boZnhr.
6. gñmZ H\$ñ nP\$S\$Xib` H\$E` nV Anbo
7. engZnMm {dÚmnrR>{dYrg^Vrb à`nd H\$\_r Pribom ZihVm È` m\_ü o{dÚmnrR>AnfU \_hrf(dÚrb` o` n\$` mn` @j Um\_ü oengZnMoXS\$U A{YH\$` à` nUnV dnt`bo
8. gaH\$nar hnVj om\_ü o{dÚmnrR>Mr ñdm ÌmYn\$` nV Anbr.

### 3.6.2 ñdmV\$ ñma H\$ñ nVrb Cf {ej U(df` H\$H\$ñ Xo

{~0se gaH\$naZöndmV\$ ñdmV\$ nV XemVrb OZVmAnfU {~0se anÁ` H\$V}` n\$` nVrb Xolm{Z\_nE H\$E` ngnR> Cf {ej UnMr gnè` H\$or hnVr. naYwøm Cf {ej UnZoXemV EHS` nñ` anem dJ` (White Collar Manpower) V` na Pribm XemVrb {d(ei` dJmñVM ho Cf {ej U \_` n\$V hnV o È` nÚnao XemVrb {d(dY` j ñbm Andí` H\$ AgUnè` m VÁk` ì` °\$` {i y eH\$V ZihÈ` m B\$J` OnZr H\$obor {ej Uì` dnVm g\_nOn(dY`\_ü` hnVr. Vr Xe{Zö\$` {eH\$` dÈ`` ngj m B\$J` O{Zö\$` {eH\$` dV` hnVr. g\_nOnV {Za{Zam` m àH\$naMr {df`\_Vm ngam` bm\_XV H\$Umar hnVr. hr nÖV Xem` m {dH\$ngnA` m Ñi` ZoKnVH\$ hnVr. gZ 1947 \_Ü` oXe` ñdV\$ Pribm XemV` bñb\$enhr anÁ` nÖVr Anbr. È` ndo` r XemV` {ej UnMm XOm`gm`\_ñ` hnV m VnoC\$Mdm Mm hnV m g\_nOnV ngabbor {ZpíH\$` \_Znd`ñr Zñher H\$am` Mr hnVr. XemV` Anf`ñ`UH\$` dnVndaU {Z\_nE H\$and` nMohnVo gdM` j ñV` n[adV\$` KS\$dm MohnVo anímMm gdñrU {dH\$ng KS`dÈ` ngnR>` ^ñVH\$` AnfU` \_mZdr e°\$Mm {dH\$ng gnYm` Mm hnV m` ngnR>` XemVrb Cf {ej UnMr nñZaMZm H\$E`` nMr V` nar gè\$` Pribr. XemVrb {dÚmnrR>Mm AnfU` Cf {ej UnMm gdñrU` nZr Aä` ng H\$e\$Z` `nZ` d Cn` P\$` {e`\$ner H\$am` nV` ahUZ` 1948 gnbr S\$amYnH\$UZ` `n\$` m AU` j Vd` nbr {dÚmnrR> {ej U Am` nñnMr ñWmZm H\$E`` nV` Anbr. {dÚmnrR>{ej U Am` nñnA` m {e`\$nerZygn` \_nM` 1956 \_Ü` o g\$XZo {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ` Am` nñ H\$ñ Xm g\$V` H\$om` È` nZygn` Zñh`-a, 1956 nngZ` {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ` Am` nñ hr dYm`ZH\$` g\$WmáhUZ` ApñVÈdmV` Anbr.

#### 3.6.2.1 {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ` H\$ñ Xm 1956

ñdmV\$ ñdmV\$ nV` ^naVmVrb {ej Uì` dnVÁ` m g\$` ^n\$` {~0se gaH\$naZo ga gnO>` n\$` m AU` j Vd` nbr 1944 \_Ü` o` ññna` ej {UH\$` nñZaMZmg{Vr` Zo` br hnVr. È` mg{VrA` m {e`\$nerZygn` 1945 gnbr gaH\$naZo` {dÚmnrR>AZKnZ` g{Vr` Mr ñWmZm H\$or hnVr; nU` hr g{Vr` g\_nYmZH\$naH\$` H\$ñ` H\$e\$` eH\$or Znhr. ñdmV\$` ànrZy`a 1949 \_Ü` o` ^naV` gaH\$naZogXa` g{Vr` ~a l` nñV` H\$e\$Z` {VMoH\$` H\$ñ` O` ~\$` H\$bo` È` nM` Xaä` nZ` anYnH\$UZ` Am` nñnMr ñWmZm H\$E`` nV` Anbr hnVr. S\$agdr` , r amYnH\$UZ` `n\$` m AU` j Vd` nbr Zo` bè` m {dÚmnrR>{ej U Am` nñnZo` Cf {ej UngnR>` H\$Dr` ñVanda EHS` \_\$` ñWmZ` H\$E`` nMr EHS` \_hídnY` {e`\$nag` H\$or hnVr. È` m Am` nñnZo` 1950 \_Ü` o` Annbm` Ahdrb` H\$D` gaH\$na`bm` gnXa` H\$om` H\$Dr` {ej U g` , nñna` \_\$` nZoamYnH\$UZ` Am` nñnA` m`-h\$g\$` ` {e`\$ner` ñdrH\$na` m` È` nZy`a` {dÚmnrR>` AZKnZ` Am` nñnMr ñWmZm` 1952 \_Ü` o` H\$E`` nV` Anbr. H\$D` gaH\$naZo` A{YgMZm` H\$ñ`Z` Am` nñnMr` [aVga` ñWmZm` H\$or. dYm`ZH\$` XOm`P`Xè` ngnR>` bñb\$`g` ^nt` 1954 \_Ü` o` {dÚmnrR>` AZKnZ`

Ami noli H\$ni Xm n\$eom d nM, 1954 U` oVnoH\$ni Xmg\$V Pribm E` mH\$ni Unzyna 5 Znih-a, 1956 anOr H\$D gaH\$naZonWm A{YgMZm H\$niZ {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami nong dYm(ZH\$ XOnf~hrb H\$om E` m\_u o Ami noliMr aE` j nV nWmZm 1952 U` oPribr Agbr Var Vno 1956 A` m {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Unzyna nWmZmPri` nMogdP` ahObonVo

**3.6.2.1.1 (dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm1956 Mr d{ei0xi0**

{dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm1956 Mr d{ei0xi0niT` sbà\_nJoAnhV.

1. {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noliMr aMZm{ZpMV H\$E` nV Anbr.
2. omH\$ni Um\_u {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noliMr H\$ni }{ZpMV H\$E` nV Anbr.
3. {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noliA` mH\$ni nE` nVrb H\$ni nEm-V ddddi o54 {d^mJ nnsE` nV Anbo
4. \_hr{dUrb` nZm/ g\$WnZm\_nY` VmBE` nXt~m-VA` mAQd {ZH\$F {ZpMV H\$E` nV Anbo
5. i` mdgr{ H\$ {df` ngnR> AZKnZ, H\$Sm g{dYnR>, g\$enVZ àH\$en, ndm Im \_hr{dUrb` , n{ag\$nk/n{afXnR> AZKnZ, {dUmnrR>{d^mJnR> AZKnZ `nDZmV` na H\$E` nV AnE` m

**3.6.2.1.2 (dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm1856 Mo\_je` \_mZ**

{dUmnrR> AZKnZ Ami noliA` m H\$ni P\$J V H\$Dr` {dUmnrR> anA` nZo nWmZ H\$obr {dUmnrR> {dUmnrR>M XOnfAgbe` m g\$Wm, anA` gaH\$naA` m H\$ni Unzyna nWmZ PribE` m\_nY` Vnana g\$Wm d g\$% \_hr{dUrb` o` nM/m g\_nde hnbno anA` nVrb \_P\$ {dUmnrR>M {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm 1956 A` m H\$ni P\$J V `WmV. {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm 1956 Mo\_je` \_mZ H\$E` ng E` nA` m JUndJUnMr H\$enZm` Vo VonT` sbà\_nJoAnhV.

**A) (dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm1956 A` mAZH\$to ~m-r**

{dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noli H\$ni Xm 1956 A` m AZH\$to ~m-r qH\$dm JUnE`\_H\$ ~m-r niT` sbà\_nJo AnhV.

1. 5 Znih-a, 1956 anOr H\$D gaH\$naZo A{YgMZm H\$niZ {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami nong dYm(ZH\$ XOnf ~hrb H\$om
2. \_hr{dUrb` nZo{d{hV ~m-ti` {V[a°\$ AY` H\$naUnR> \ \$ AnH\$naUo {d{hV aH\$ ng m OmV \ \$ KWo {dUmni` nH\$Z adem-m-V H\$niE` nhr nde\$nmV XU½ mKWo` nda ~Xr KnVbr Jbr.
3. `Orgr H\$SZ {dUmnrR>M qH\$dm \_hr{dUrb` nZm dddU` m àH\$naA` m ~gH\$ d Sahnbn\_D>J\$Og² XE` nV AnE` m
4. ~ZndO> {dUmnrR>Mr (Fake Universities) `nXr `Orgr\_m\$V KnfV H\$SZ {dUmni` nZr E` m {dUmnrR>U` oàde KD\$Z` oAgmBenam{Xbm
5. \_hr{dUrb` rZ anU` mnH\$gnR> ej {UH\$ nmV m Ra{dUo {ej UnMr JUndImm {OH\$dE` ngnR> {ZH\$frMlo [Z`\_Z H\$Uo \_hr{dUrb` nVrb Aa` ngH\$ ngnR> \ \$ Ra{dUo` m-m-VMo A{YH\$na {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Ami noliM\_{i nbo
6. {dUmnrR>A` m d g\$% \_hr{dUrb` nYrb {ej H\$A` m dVZI Ur, gomeVu, H\$ni ma d AY` bni` ~m-m-V {e\ \$ag H\$E` nMoA{YH\$na `Orgrbm\_{i nbo
7. AZKnZ nmVgnR> H\$om dn{UA` d {dknZ \_hr{dUrb` ngnR> {H\$mZ ej {UH\$d ^nVH\$ g{dYnMlo

{ZH\$F {ZYnPaV H\$bo

8. ì`ndgrm` H\$ {df` , gm`n(OH\$ emóo gVnaUm H\$ñ P\$, {dknz {dÚneml m gVnaUm H\$ñ P\$, H\$S\$g g(dYnR> AZKZ `nDZm g\$eNZ àH\$en, ñdm Ìm \_hr(dÚnb` , ànÚ` mnH\$gnR> \b`n, n[ag\$K/n[afXnR>, gnj aVmd {ZaVa {ej UngnR> AZKZnMo{ZH\$F d A0> `DgrgrZov` na H\$e` m ~) {dÚmr>AZKZ Am`nd H\$ñ Xm1956 À`mà{VH\$bo ~m-r

{dÚmr>AZKZ Am`nd H\$ñ Xm1956 À`mà{VH\$bo ~m-r dH\$dmC{UdmnT`sbà`nUoAnhv.

1. {dÚmr>AZKZ Am`nd H\$ñ Úm`Ú` oeH\$H\$(df` r A0> d {ZH\$F Ra{dboAgboVargÓm AnOhr ì`ndgrm` H\$ \_hr(dÚnb` oH\$noeZ \ \$ d BVa XU½` n` m ñd\$nmV ngm { i dZ` \_nr\$em à`nUmda Z\ØI nar H\$VnV.
2. ~ZndO>{dÚmrR>Mr` nKr` `DgrgrZo Onhra H\$or Agbr VarXd rb AnO ~ZndO>{dÚmrR>Mm à`iZ {Z`nE PribmAnho
3. \_hr(dÚnb` nVrb ànÚ` mnH\$Mo ej {UH\$ nm`VMo{ZH\$F {Zp`MV H\$eZ Xd rb AZH\$ {dZnAZKZ(ZV \_hr(dÚnb` n`Ú` oAnm`VnVnaH\$ ànÚ` mnH\$Mr {Z` P\$` \_nr\$em à`nUmda H\$or OnVo
4. AZKZ nm`VgnR> H\$om dn(UA` d {dknz \_hr(dÚnb` ngnR> {H\$\_nz ej {UH\$ d ^nVH\$ g(dYnMo {ZH\$F {ZYnPaV H\$eZ Xd rb {H\$\_nz ^nVH\$ d ej {UH\$ g(dYnMr H\$\_VaVm AgVnZnXd rb AZKZ {XboOnVo
5. {dZnAZKZ(ZV \_hr(dÚnb` n`m {H\$\_nz ^nVH\$ gn`r-g(dYnMr H\$\_VaVm AgVnZm Xd rb \_nV` Vm XE` nV` VnV.

### 3.6.2.2 \_hrm`>{dÚmr>H\$ñ Xm1994

anA` nVrb Cf {ej U j ð nV 1980 ZYa {dZnAZKZ(ZV g\$H\$Vr Anè` nZYa Aeij {UH\$ àd`mMm à`nd` \_nr\$em à`nUmda dnT`m hnv`m` m`u o{ej UnMr JÚdÍm, {ej UnMm XOnPd {eñV BÈ` nKr Jm`Zm ~mYmAnbr hnv`. 1980 À`mXeH\$V omAeij {UH\$ àd`m` \_nr\$em à`nUmda dnT`e` mhnm` m {dÚmrR>Zm d \_hr(dÚnb` n`m Anbr C{Ó`en[aUm H\$naH\$Uod O~mXnarZoH\$ñ nPdV H\$E` ngnR> d Cf` ej {UH\$ j ð nVrb Aeij {UH\$ àd`m` mKOH\$A` m`à`ndnMoCf`nOZ H\$E` ngnR> d Wm(dÈ` ngnR> \_hrm`>{dÚmr> H\$ñ Xm1994 ñWmZ H\$E` nV Anbm

#### 3.6.2.2.1 \_hrm`>{dÚmr>H\$ñ Xm1994 Mr d{ei0\$ø

\_hrm`>{dÚmr>H\$ñ Xm1994 Mr d{ei0\$øonT`sbà`nUoAnhv.

1. {dÚmrR>Mo` dnWmZ om~m`tda H\$ñ ÚmV VaVX H\$E` nV Anbr.
2. {dÚmrR>MoA{YH\$nar An(U È` nMoA{YH\$na BÈ` nKr ~m-r Z`X H\$e` mAnhv.
3. {dÚmrR>Mr` ànYH\$Uo{Zp`MV H\$E` nV Anbr.
4. n[aZ` , AnXe An(U {dZ` {Zp`MV H\$E` nV Anbo
5. \_hrm`>anA` Cf {ej U n[afX anA` engZnZonWmZ H\$or.
6. àde, narj md {dÚm` ner g\$-YV BVa ~m-r Z`X H\$e` mAnhv.
7. AU` mnH\$, H\$`Mar, JÚvto` , {dÍnb` m, g{`VrMr` n(hVr {Xbr.
8. nadmZJr, g\$¾H\$U d \_nV` Vm` m{df` rA` mA0> {Zp`MV H\$E` nV Anè` m

### 3.6.2.2.2 **\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 Mo\_je`\_mZ**

\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm 1994 hmH\$ni Xm AZbt\$ ~m-tA` mg&^n? Zndri` nU©Anho 1994 A` m  
\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni UnMo\_je`\_mZ Hie`ng E` nA` mJUmdJUWMr H\$enZm` Vo Vonit`ba\_nUoAnhV.

#### **A) **\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 A` mAZH\$to ~m-r****

\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 A` mAZH\$to ~m-r nit`ba\_nUoAnhV.

1. {dUmrRazm Ambr C{0i0a n[aUm\_H\$naH\$nuo d O~m-XnarZoV` na H\$Vm Ambr. `nnylu H\$uE`nhr  
{dUmrR>H\$ni Um\_U`ohmC,,d H\$E`nV AnbmZihVm
2. 1984 ZYa Cf {ej U j d nV dmt`g bmlbe`m {defV: {dZmAZKniZV i`ndgnf`H\$  
\_hrf(dUmb`nq\_Yrb Aeij {UH\$ adf`nr Wnm{dUoeS` Prbo
3. Aeij {UH\$ adf`ntZm Ami m ~gz {ej UnMr JUdInm} {ej UnMm XOnf`d {eiv` m JniZm ~mYm  
AnUUnè`mAej {UH\$ adf`nr H\$\_r Pre`m
4. H\$uE`nhr`nq` à`nOZngnr>H\$uE`nhr {dU\_mZ qH\$dmZdrZ {dUmrRajoj d H\$\_r H\$Vm`B@ qH\$dm  
dmt`dVm`B@. E`m\_wi o{dUmrRajarb gto¼ \_hrf(dUmb`nq/m~nOmH\$\_r hrB@.
5. {dUmrR>àengZnMr g@MZm{ZpIMV Hie`m\_wi o{dUmrRazm n[aUm\_H\$naH\$nuo i` dñWmZ H\$uoeS`  
Prbo

#### **~) **\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 A` ma{VH\$to ~m-r****

\_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 A` ma{VH\$to ~m-r nit`ba\_nUoAnhV.

1. Cf {ej U j d nVrb {dZmAZKniZV \_hrf(dUmb`nq\_Yrb Aeij {UH\$ adf`nr H\$hr H\$ni Wnm{dUoeS`  
Prbo naYwZYaA` mH\$nbI \$w/\_nR@mà\_nUnda dmt`g bmlbe`m AnhV. Cf {ej UnA` mTngi E` m  
XOn@m@mJni>H\$naUr^y/ AnhV.
2. {dZmAZKniZV \_hrf(dUmb`nq/Mr g\$`nE`\_H\$ dmt`>Pre`nZoJUWnE`\_H\$ XOnf`l n \_nR@mà\_nUmV I nbnclV  
JbmAnho
3. Cf {ej UnMm XOnf`l nbnclbm Agè`nZo{dUnWu dJn@m XOXna Cf {ej UnmgZ d\$MV anhrclm  
bmJbo
4. g@WnMnbH\$A`mZ\@I narbmAmi mKnbE`nV \_hrami>(dUmrR>H\$ni XmnyUoAn`er Rabm
5. {dUmrRazm engZnA` mnyd`adnZJr {edmi Zdr nXo{Z\_n@ H\$Vm`V Zgè`m\_wi oi` dñWmZnMmXOnf`  
H\$\_r hnl/ Jbm

### 3.7 **Cf {ej U(df`H\$BVa H\$ni Xo**

Cf {ej U XUre`m ejj {UH\$ g@WnZm {dUmrR>AZKniZ Am`nol H\$ni Xm 1956 AnfU \_hrami>  
{dUmrR>H\$ni Xm1994 `mi` {V[a°\$ {d{^P àH\$naMoH\$ni XoXd rb bmljhnV/mV. H\$hr H\$ni XoaE`j nUobmlj  
hnV/mV Va H\$hr H\$ni Xogd@mYnaU ndè\$nmV AaE`j nUobmljhnV/mV. {d{ei>àH\$naA`m H\$ni nZm {d{ei>  
àH\$naMo H\$ni Xo bmlj hnV AgVnV. Va H\$hr H\$ni Xogndf`IH\$ d gd@mYnaU ndè\$nmMo AgVnV Vo  
\_hrf(dUmb`nq/m qH\$dm ejj {UH\$ g@WnZmXd rb bmljhnV/mV. om H\$ni UnModJUH\$U {d{ei>H\$ni XoAnfU  
gd@mYnaU ndè\$nmA`m H\$ni Un\_U`oH\$toAnho



### 3.7.1 Cf {ej U{df H\$(d{e{i>H\$ñ Xo

#### 3.7.1.1 g\$WmZrKUr A{Y{Z` \_ H\$ñ Xm1860

ej {UH\$ g\$Wm d \_hr{dÚrb` `nMo nañnag\$-Y H\$ñ ÚmZo {ZpíMV Hóbo Anhv. ej {UH\$ g\$WmZr \_hr{dÚrb` nA`m H\$na^nam-m-V d ì`dñWmZm-m-V H\$ñhr A{YH\$na àná Pribbo AgVnV. È`nMà\_nJoej {UH\$ JwdîA`m {dH\$ngngnR> Xd rb g\$WMr H\$ñhr H\$V P oAgVnV. g\$WÀ`m A{YH\$nañ/r ì`már, È`nMoñde\$ñ d È`nA`m \_`nRm`n{df`r \_n{hVr g\$Wm ZrKUr A{Y{Z` \_ (H\$ñ Xm) 1860 \_Ù` o H\$E`nV Anor Anho

añVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` og\$WMr ñWmZm d ZrKUr, g\$WMr {ZdXZn{îH\$ñ`nM~am-a ej {UH\$ g\$Wom \_hr{dÚrb` nMo{Z` ð U H\$E`m-m-VMoA{YH\$na Xd rb àná Pribbo AgVnV. g\$WÀ`m A{YH\$nañ/lo\_»` CJ\_ñWmZ gXa H\$ñ Xm Anho g\$Wm d \_hr{dÚrb` `nA`m/rb nañnag\$-Y ñni>hñ`ngnR> g\$Wm ZrKUr A{Y{Z` \_ (H\$ñ Xm) 1860 Cn`nVr Anho g\$WMr \_nb\_îm, g\$WdeÕ H\$ñ Xera H\$ñ Ëñhr, C{Ôrè ~XbÈ`nMm[aUm, bd q Vmi e-Ë d bd mjarj U BÈ`nKtMm{dMna añVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` oHóbo mAnho

#### 3.7.1.2 g\$B©gndO{ZH\$Y` ng H\$ñ Xm1950

ej {UH\$ g\$WV\`\$ emi m dg{VJñq \_hr{dÚrb` q Vð{ZHðVz \_hr{dÚrb` oBÈ`nXr gè\$ Hóbo`m AgVnV. omgd©eml màñVW H\$ñ ÚmÀ`m{Z` ð UH\$ñ V`w/V. \_hr{dÚrb` nÙ` oH\$ñhr An{WPS Jpì` dhna d JaH\$na^na Priè`ng gXa H\$ñ ÚmZngna H\$ñVrhr ì`°\$ MnH\$erMr [aVga \_mUr H\$e\$ eH\$Vno g\$WzO An{U {Vzo gè\$ Hóbo`m emi m d \_hr{dÚrb` ngn»`m ej {UH\$ emi nZr Annbm An{WPS ì` dhna d H\$na^na omH\$ñ ÚmÀ`m {d{^p VaVkrZngna H\$andm bWVno omH\$ñ ÚmMr A\_s~OndUr H\$E`ngnR> anA`nmVi rda Y\_nRm` Am`r\$ H\$ñ nB` d {OèhmnVi rda Y\_nRm` Cnm`r\$Mr H\$ñ nB` oAnhv. omengH\$` H\$ñ nB` nMo{Zarj H\$ Annè`m{Z` ð U H\$ñ Vrb H\$ñUÈ`nhr g\$WMo{hee` d {d{^p nñVHó VnngyeH\$VnV. g\$WMoCÈnP {d{hV` \_`nRng m OnñV Agè`ng CÈnPnda H\$na ^andm bWVno g\$WzO Annè`m {ZYrMm {d{Z` nV dm JYdUy\$ H\$RèH\$andr, È`m{ZYrMmCn`nV H\$ñUÈ`m H\$ñ ngnR> H\$andm om-m-V añVW H\$ñ ÚmV ñni>VaVkr Hóbo`m Anhv. g\$Wzon[aUm\_H\$naH\$ d {ZYrMoMnSj boi` dñWmZ H\$E`ngnR> H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` oH\$ñhr {Z` \_ Anhv.

#### 3.7.1.3 g\$B©gndO{ZH\$Y` ng H\$ñ Xm1951

ej {UH\$ oH\$dm gm\_n{OH\$ H\$ñ nPSaVm\_nRè`m à\_nUnda {ZYr C^naÈ`ngnR> d È`m {ZYrMo`nèz ì`dñWmZ H\$E`ngnR> g\$B©gndO{ZH\$Y` ng H\$ñ Xm 1951 I nlor g\$Wm ñWmZ H\$UoA{YH\$ gnò rMo RaVo gXa H\$ñ Xm A{YH\$ ì`nnH\$ Agz` `m H\$ñ Úm\_w M` engZnbm {Z` ð UnMoA{YH\$ A{YH\$na {`i nbo Anhv. ej {UH\$ g\$WmZr Annbo An{WPS ì` dhna `m H\$ñ ÚmÀ`m {Z` \_nZm d {Z`-YnZm AYrZ anhyz Hóbo n{hOw` \_m\_w Jpì` dhna d JaH\$na^na BÈ`nKtda {Z` ð U RøVn`w

ej {UH\$ g\$WmZr Annè`m Odi Mm {ZYr hm g\_nOnMm ngm ahUz` dnnaUoAÈ`ndí` H\$ Anho È`nMm Xén`nV H\$e\$ Z` od È`nMm dnna`nèz H\$naUngnR> H\$UoAmdí` H\$ Anho añVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o`g\$B©gndO{ZH\$Y` ng H\$ñ Xm 1950 \_Yrb H\$bo\_84 AÝd` oàXnz H\$E`nV Anbo`m A{YH\$nañ/Mm dnna H\$e\$Z` engZnZoH\$ñhr {Z` \_V` na HóboAnhv.

**3.7.1.4 \_hrani>ej {UH\$g6Wm(i` dñWmZrMchñVr7a) H\$ñ Xm1971**

gXa H\$ñ Xm hm \_hr(dÚnb` o` \_nù` {H\$ eni m BÈ` nXtZm bmy Anho EI nUm ej {UH\$ g6Wg \_hr(dÚnb` Mmb(dUo An(WPñVrOem eS` Zgè` ng È` m \_hr(dÚnb` nMo i` dñWmZ Xngè` m g6Wg hñVnVaU H\$Vm` Vo H\$ñUVbr \_hr(dÚnb` ~X nSyZ` od È` nVZ` {dÚmì` nMr hñUmar Jagmè` Oj ndr. Xngè` mg6Wo` nS` \_hr(dÚnb` Mmbyahndo` mhVZohmH\$ñ Xm bmyH\$E` nV AnbmAnho gXa H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o ej {UH\$ g6WmMohñVnVaU i` dñWmZ ñdV:hZ H\$e\$ eH\$VoqH\$dmengZgõmhñVnVaU H\$E` m-m-V {ZX@ XD\$ eH\$Vo g6WmMmbH\$ñ` m Ñi`Zo hñVnVaUnMo {Z` \_ d H\$ñ ñÖV H\$em àH\$naMr Anho Aer \_r(hVr {Xbbr Anho

**3.7.1.5 g6WmZrKUr (\_hrani) {Z` \_ 1971**

gXa H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` oej {UH\$ g6Wm d \_hr(dÚnb` o` nVrb nañnag\$`Y {ZpíMV H\$boAnhV. àñVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` og6Wmo{ZdXZnÌ, \S Xè` nMr nÖV, ZrKUrMon`nUnÌ, i` dñWmH\$` g{VrMr dñ(FP\$ gMr, {Z` m\_H\$` \$i` nH\$S`Z` \_r(hVr \_m}{dUo bd oRèUo bd mmarj UnMr nÖV, bd mmarj UnMr H\$to` \_rñ, XñVEdOnMr VnngUr BÈ` nXr\$df` r \_r(hVr {Xbbr Anho àñVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o ej {UH\$ g6Wm` m bd mmarj UnMr nÖV d bd oRèUoBÈ` nXtda OnñV` ^a {XbbmAnho

**3.7.1.6 no{p>An\$JÀ` BQ> A\$Q>1972**

AZKñ{ZV ej {UH\$ g6Wm\$-ano-aM {dZmAZKñ{ZV i` ndgm{ H\$ d AY` àH\$naA` m \_hr(dÚnb` nZ` hm H\$ñ Xm bmy Anho {dZmAZKñ{ZV \_hr(dÚnb` nVrb nù` mnH\$ d àengH\$` H\$` Vmar` nZ` m god` m à` nUnV JÀ` BQ> Xbo` mH\$ñ Únzgna` ~YZH\$naH\$ Anho \_hr(dÚnb` nMmñ` ahUz` àñMm` nMr JÀ` BQ>Mr JUZm H\$E` m-m-V d JÀ` BQ>Mr a` \$` ^m}{dE` m-m-V {ZpíMV Aer O~m-Xmar Ra{dE` nV Anbr Anho JÀ` BQ> \S` m-m-V Agbbr {Z` \_ndbr d {dÚmnrRèMr È` ng Agbbr \_r` Vm H\$em àH\$nao` ÿ` ndr. È` nMà` nUoJÀ` BQ>{df` H\$ {d{Y{Z` \_nMm` ^S` hñUma Znhr` r{df` rMr {Z` \_ndbr BÈ` nXr\$df` r {dñV` \_r(hVr {Xbbr Anho àñVW H\$ñ Xm \_hr(dÚnb` nMo àñMm` ©AnU H\$` Vmar dJ` ©` n` m Ñi`Zo AE` Y` \_hÌdnMmAnho

**3.7.1.7 \_hrani>ej {UH\$(i` dñWmZ) H\$ñ Xm1976**

gXa H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o \_hr(dÚnb` n` m i` dñWmZr{df` r \_m{eP\$ {Z` \_ g` r{di>H\$boAnhV. hm H\$ñ Xm \_hr(dÚnb` o d \_nù` {H\$ eni m BÈ` nXtZm bmy Anho hm H\$ñ Xm 13.1.1976 nngZ` g6Wp` © \_hrani`Ong` bmy Anho øm H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o i` dñWmZ` ahUOo H\$ñ ? g6WMr \_nb` Ìm, ej {UH\$ g6Wmo i` dñWmZ` Vm` nV Kbo` àengH\$ñMr {Z` P\$ H\$Uo g` , nma g{VrMr {Z` P\$ H\$Uo àengH\$ñMoA{YH\$na, àengH\$ñMm dVZnkr I M,© i` dñWmZrZoA{Y`na gmm{dUo i` dñWmZrH\$Sog6Wm gmm{dUoBÈ` nXt{df` r \_r(hVr {Xbbr Anho àñVW H\$ñ Úm\_Ù` o ej {UH\$ g6WmMo i` dñWmZ, àengH\$ d È` nMr {Z` P\$ BÈ` nXr\$df` r OnñV` \_r(hVr {Xbbr Anho

**3.7.1.8 narj nYrb Jai` dhna à{V~YH\$H\$ñ Xm1982**

{dÚmnrRèA` m{d{^P` narj mKè` nMr à` \_ O~m-Xmar \_hr(dÚnb` nH\$Sogmm{dbr OnVo Vñhm øm narj nU` o H\$ñUÈ` nhr` àH\$naMm JààH\$na hñVm H\$ñ\_m Z` o` nMr nY` ©Xj Vm \_hr(dÚnb` nA` m àñMm` nZ` m d H\$ñ nB` mg` ÿ` ndr bmyVo` m gX` ^n` anA` gaH\$naZo1982 \_Ù` onarj m Jai` dhna à{V~YH\$ H\$ñ Xm bmy

Hôbom Anho hm H\$ni Xm 25 \_o 1982 nmgz gôjy<sup>o</sup> hrami<sup>o</sup> ng bmlj Anho narj A` m aî Zn{IH\$ni \S\$Jod narj Vrb Cînao gnS{dE` ngnR\$ AdbS`-E` nV ` Umao H\$ni rgh {d{^P à H\$na Mo Japà H\$na H\$Uod H\$ni rgnR\$ \_XV H\$Uoho VrZ Japà H\$na \_mZbo On/nV. om H\$ni ÚnZygra gXa VrZ Japà H\$na XI bnmi d AOm\_rZnmi \S\$OXnar Jího ahUz Ra{dE` nV Anbo Anhv. H\$ni m Cînan{IH\$ni ha{dUoqH\$dm Jhmi hmljgôm \S\$OXnar Jíhm RaVno E` nMà \_nJonarj A` mdó r H\$ni VogrO>Z\$-g@H\$ni E` m I nborV Anhv hoI` nW i` °\$g gnS Uohm gôm Jíhm hnd\$ eH\$Vno H\$naU om Jni\$ H\$ni r H\$E` ng AaE` j nUo\_XV H\$naU` mgXami nbor `VnV. gXa H\$ni Xm 1996 nmgz \_hrami> anA` bnH\$gdm Am nlnA` m narj nZngôm bmlj Hôbom Anho àñVW H\$ni Úm\_Ü` oJai` dhma à{V-ÿ H\$E` ngnR\$ \_mJReP\$ {Z` \_g\_n{di>Hôbo Anhv.

**3.7.1.9 The Maharashtra Non-Agricultural Universities Standard Code Contributory Provident Fund Rules 1984.**

{dZnAZXm{ZV i` ndgrm{ H\$ d AY` \_hr{dÚnb` nVrb ànÚ` mnH\$Zm qH\$dm àengH\$` H\$ Pnie` nZm ej {UH\$ gôWZo nîeZ` `nDZm bmlj Hôbr Zgè` ng gnrE\` \$ `nDZm Var ndrH\$andr bmljVo A` m ànÚ` mnH\$Zr qH\$dm àengH\$` H\$ Pnie` nZr nîeZEdOr gnrE\` \$ (AeXmì r ^{di` {ZdnR {ZYr} Mm n` nP {Xbm Aglo, E` nZnr nO\$S\$H\$G>éeg\_Yrb {Z` \_ndbr bmlj hmljVo gXa {Z` \_ndbr\_Ü` oAeXmì r ^{di` {ZdnR {ZYr~m-V g{dnVa {Z` \_d H\$ni nOvr {Xbbr Anho AeXmì r ^{di` {ZdnR {ZYr~m-V gdQZ` \_ om à\_nUog\$hv\_Ü` o{Xbbo Anhv. VogdQZ` \_ nmi Uohr ànMm nMr H\$ni Xera O~m-Xnar Anho AeXmì r ^{di` {ZdnR {ZYr~m-V Japà H\$na qH\$dm A\`\$am\`\$a H\$Uohm \S\$OXnar Jíhm Anho

gXa H\$ni Xm hm àm\_` mZo \_hr{dÚnb` nA` m ànMm nA` m Nîi\$Zo I ym \_hîdnMm Anho H\$naU E` nZm {Z` \_ndbrZygra AeXmì r ^{di` {ZdnR {ZYrMr dOndO>{heo d AY` i` dnWmH\$andr bmljVo

**3.7.1.10 XbJr à{V-ÿH\$H\$ni Xm 1987**

~nbdnS\$ Vo \_hr{dÚnb` nP` V {dÚnVuo àdeengR\$ XbJr m Kê` nMo àH\$na I ym \_nR\$em à\_nUoda dnt`bbo Anhv. E` m\_ü` oJldTnmYnaH\$ {dÚmì` nîda AY` m hmljVo {ej Uj ðm\_Ü` oJldTnmYnaH\$ {dÚmì` nZm gVW A{YH\$ dnd {i nclm JldTnmYoA{YH\$ MnSj bonnfU ihndod Vr JldTnmA{YH\$ dnt`adr om CÔemZo anA` gaH\$naZo àde XbJr à{V-ÿH\$ H\$ni Xm nWmZ Hôbom E` ng \_hrami>ej {UH\$ gôWm (H\$(noeZ` \S\$ Kê` ng à{V-ÿ) A{Y{Z` \_ 1987 Agbr ahUVnV. `m H\$ni Úng 13 E{àb, 1988 anDr anA` nrbnMr gS\_Vr {i nbor d 15 E{àb, 1988 anDr VnoàW\_ à{gO Hôbom

eham\_Ü` o~nbdnS\$ àdenMr g\_n` m \S\$am Vrd~Zbr Anho ànV{H\$ nVanda B` Ímn n{hbrnmgz VoB` ÍmnAH\$andr om ànaS`rA` m àdenA` mdó r XbJr m Kê` nMo àH\$na dnt`V Anhv. \_hr{dÚnb` nVanda Va i` ndgrm{ H\$ Aa` ngH\$ nS`ü` o XbJr m Kê` nA` m àH\$antbm gôWm E` H\$ nîde\$ñ ànà Prio Anho n{aUm\_r JldTnmYnaH\$ {dÚmì` nZm Sndbz XbJr Xbne` m H\$ \_r JldTnmA` m {dÚmì` nZm àde {Xbm OnVno JldTnmYnaH\$ {dÚmì` nZm àde ZnH\$naUohr g\_nOnMr \_nR\$ hnzr AgVo

**3.7.1.11 The All India Council for Technical Education Act 1987**

V\$ {ej U n{afXMr \_nY` Vm AgbboAa` ngH\$ d gôWm A{YH\$V g\_Oè` m On/nV. V\$ {ej U n{afXMr \_nY` Vm ZgbbboAa` ngH\$ qH\$dm gôWm A{YH\$V g\_Oè` m OnV ZnhrV Va ~b\$ni Xera g\_OE` nV `VnV. VgM E` m gôWm nA` m qH\$dm \_hr{dÚnb` nA` m nXi` nZm A{I b ^naVr` g\_H\$V Vm {i V Znhr.

ahUz Aa`ngH\$ nzm\_Dor/gWom\_ni`Vm\_i {dE`nA`mNi`ZohmH\$ni XmCn`nir nSVno

XenVrb Vj{ej U XUne`m gd`\_hrfdUrb`nzm qH\$dm gWom hm H\$ni Xm 1987 \_U`o bmy H\$E`nV AnbmAnho \\$\_gr, \_ZO\_D> B\$O(ZAatJ BE`nkr Aa`ngH\$ Mmb{dUne`mej {UH\$ gWom`m {dUmfdf`H\$ XOnMo {Z`\_Z d {Z`\_U H\$Uo ZdrZ Aa`ngH\$ gE\$ H\$E`ng nadnZJr XUo Aa`ngH\$`m mej {UH\$d ^nqVH\$ {ZH\$fmMo{ZYnaU H\$UoBE`nkr H\$ni }H\$E`ngnR> gXa H\$ni UmZyga ^naVr`nVanda A{I b ^naVr` Vj{ej U n{afX nWmZ H\$E`nV Anbr. Vj{ej U ej {UH\$ gWom`m gX`mPrb ej {UH\$d ^nqVH\$ g{dYnMo{ZH\$F, \_DorMr qH\$dm\_ni`VMr H\$ni rOV, {Z`\_U a{H\$ md AY` {Z`\_ndbr BE`nkr-m-V g{dnVa \_n{hVr gXa H\$ni Um\_U`og\_n{di>Hobor Anho

**3.7.1.12 The National Council for Teacher Education Act 1993**

omH\$ni UmZyga H\$Dr`nm/i rda ani`> {ej H\$ a{ej U n{afX nWmZ H\$E`nV Anbr Agz {VMo \_w` H\$ni mE` Zdr {X,,r`WoAnho 29 {Sgl-a, 1993 anDr hmH\$ni Xm\_Dg H\$E`nV Anbm Va 1 Obp, 1995 nngyZ bmy H\$E`nV Anbm ^naVnVrb gd`-r.ES>, E\_.ES>, E\_.nr.ES> \_hrfdUrb`nzm mej {UH\$ XOnMod {dUmfdf`H\$ i`dnWmo{Z`\_Z qH\$dm {Z`\_U H\$E`ngnR> H\$D gaH\$naZohmH\$ni Xm gS\_V H\$om E`nZyga \_hmani`Vrb gd`-r.ES> Aa`ngH\$ Mmb{dUne`m \_hrfdUrb`nzm hm H\$ni Xm bmyH\$om Anho

**3.7.1.13 {hbmNSAS>a{V~YH\$H\$ni Xm1996**

\_hrfdUrb`nA`m Andnam-nha qH\$dm Andnam\_U`o qH\$dm AY` {RH\$niUr {dUmwuZtMr AWdm H\$Ue`nhr \_{hbMr NSAS>H\$Une`m i`°\$dEO H\$adnB`H\$E`nMo A{YH\$na gXa H\$ni Um\_w`o anA`nmborg Xbng ana PrboAnhv. emi mAWdm \_hrfdUrb`nA`m Andnam-nha qH\$dm anE`nda`Vm-OnVnzm qH\$dm adngm\_U`o qH\$dm adeUranOdi {dUmwuZr AWdm H\$Ue`nhr \_{hbMr {O\$ib H\$Uo dmi O>-nbUo Agä` AS{dj m H\$Uo \_{hbnA`m dnZnzm OnUrdngP\$ ASWi m {Z`\_nE` H\$Uo dnZnMr hdm gnsUo {eA>\_naUo anVmAS{dUo \_{hbnA`m earang nne`H\$UodmE`ngnR> a`EZ H\$Uo O\$ob`nZdeZ Agä` ~nbUoBE`nkr aH\$na NSAS>\_U`o`VnV. om H\$ni UmZyga \_botMr NSAS>hm \\$\_PXnar Jihm g\_Obm OnVno {dUmwuZtMr NSAS>H\$Une`m {dUmi`nE` qH\$dm AY` \_hrfdUrb`nMm {dUmwu Agbm qH\$dm {dUmwu ZgbmVar nngognA`m Vna`mV XE`nMm A{YH\$na gXa H\$ni UmZyga anMm nZmanä` PrbmAnho

gXa H\$ni Um\_U`o" \_botMr NSAS> om g{ko\_U`o Une`m aH\$nanVr i`m>`mdOm i`nar nini>Hobor Anho om Jiom-Oib hnbnar {ej ngom om H\$ni Um\_U`oZ`\_X Hobor Anho

**3.7.1.14 OnVrMoä`nUnI H\$ni Xm1986**

H\$D engZnA`m YnaUmZyga \_nmg OnVr-O\_m/r dJnPrb \_bm\_botZm \_hrfdUrb`nVrb adem-m-V d ZnbSar~m-V Anaj U ReE`nV AnboAnho H\$D engZnA`m YnaUmZyga anA`engZnZogom E`m-m-V do noli r AnXe/n{anIH\$ H\$niZ`\_hrfdUrb`nVrb adem-m-V d ZnbSar~m-V {d{ei> O>\_dnar\_U`oaml rd OmnMoAnaj U ReboAnho hm Anaj UnMm bmr`E`mE`mdJnPrb \_bnZnM {\_i ndm`ngnR> OnVrMoä`nUnI H\$ni Xm\_hidnMmRaVno

\_hrfdUrb`m\_U`o {dUmi`nzm ade XnVnzm d anU`nnH\$ {ej H\$Va H\$\_Pne`nVr ^aVr--Tyr H\$Vnzm OnV nSVmi Ur H\$adZ Kë`nMm A{YH\$na anMm nZm gXa H\$ni Um\_w`o ana Prbm Anho OnVrA`m

à\_nUnÌm-m-V ~ZndO; Jar d JaàH\$na dmtë`nZoanA` engZnZo1986 \_Ù` ohmH\$ñ Xm bmljH\$om Anho OnVrA` m à\_nUnÌnMr nSVni Ur H\$Uo OY`ZnKrA` m dm gdmprnVH\$A` m ZnKrA` m dör Mh\$Mr OnV ZnKdbr Jè`ng È`nMr XénVr H\$Uo OnVrA` m nSVni Ur~m-V namì`nMr d H\$UoXnÌnMr NæZZr H\$Uo ~ZndO>à\_nUnÌ XUnè`nfdéO {ej Mr VaVX H\$UoBÈ`nKr ~m-r ànVW H\$ñ Um\_Ù` o g\_nfdi>H\$È`nV Anboè`mAnhV.

**3.7.1.15 \_hrami>aqJ à(V~YH\$A{Y{Z` \_ 1999**

\_hrami>\_Ù` o1994 ZYa {dZmAZKmfZV ì`ndgrf`H\$ \_hrfdÚnb`nMr g\$`m dmtë`nZod Aem \_hrfdÚnb`n\$Yz naànVr` {dÚmì`nMr g\$`m dmtë`m\_ì` o"aqJJ' hr \Sha J\$ra g\_n`m~Zbr Anho øm aqJJMohrZ, gYmOZH\$d OrdKÙoAgoJ\$ra àH\$na KSybmlè`m\_ì` oAgmH\$ñ Xm AgUoAndí`H\$ hnlVo aqJJMoAZh\$Xm[aUm\_ A{YH\$ J\$ra ñdè\$nmV Jè`mH\$hr dfrf`Ù` og\_nOnnV`AnboAnhV. {dÚmì`nMm Zanì` `Ùo È`nZoAa`ngH\$`grbZ` OnUoBWNngyZ È`nZoaaqJJbmH\$Qxi z Anè`hÈ`mH\$UoBWN`V KQZm KSbè`mAnhV. àhUz hmH\$ñ XmV`na H\$om Jbm gXa A{Y{Z`\_ng anA`nrbnZr 13 \_o 1999 anDr g\$Vr {Xbr Agz Vno15 \_o 1999 anDr engZnA`manOnÌm\_Ù` oà{gO PrbmAnho

gXa H\$ñ ÚnÚnao aqJJMr ì`m>`m H\$È`nV Anbr Agz hm H\$ñ Xm gd`\_hrfdÚnb`o {ej U XUnè`m {d{^p g\$VWm dg{VJho {ZdngnVnZoBÈ`nKtZm bmlj Anho øm H\$ñ Únzgna g\$WA`m AndnamV AWdmAndnam-nha H\$Rbr aqJJ H\$UohmJWmRa(dÈ`nV AnbmAnho aqJJMr VH\$na g\$SYV {dÚmVU qH\$dm È`nMo AnB\$Ssb AWdm nrbH\$ qH\$dm {ej H\$ bdr ñdè\$nmV ànMm nH\$Sø H\$e\$ eH\$VnV. VH\$na {i niè`mngyZ gnV {XdgnV g\$SYV aqJJ àH\$UnMr MnH\$er H\$br nrfhOo VH\$na I ar Agè`ng aqJJ H\$Unè`m{dÚmì`ng \_hrfdÚnb`mVz {Zb\$~V H\$È`nV`BØ. VgM H\$ñ p`d mVrb nrborg Ræ`nH\$SøVH\$na ZnK{dUoAndí`H\$ Anho ànMm nZr MnH\$er AWdm VH\$na Z H\$è`ng È`m ànMm nMm gXa aqJJbm nrfR\$-m AnhoAgoJ\$hv Ye\$Z gXa H\$ñ Úml mbr È`nrbm{ej mH\$br OnVo

**3.7.2 Cf {ej U{df`H\$gd@nVraU H\$ñ Xo**

Cf {ej UmVrb AZKmfZV AnU {dZmAZKmfZV ej {UH\$ g\$VnZm {d{dY ñdè\$nmMoH\$ñ Xo bmlj hnlVnV. H\$hr H\$ñ Xo ho gnd{H\$ d gd@nVraU ñdè\$nmMo AgVnV. Vo AZKmfZV AnU {dZmAZKmfZV \_hrfdÚnb`nZmgO`m bmljhnÚnaoAgVnV. VonV`sbà\_nUoAnhV.

**3.7.2.1 brn\$gdH\$MnH\$er H\$ñ Xm1850**

\_hrami>{dÚmnrRø H\$ñ Xm 1994 Zgna {dÚmnrRøMo H\$boJè\$gh gd`nXmYH\$nar, A{YH\$nar d H\$`Pnar, {dÚmnrRø`m A{YH\$na \_\$ì`nMo gd`gXn`, {dÚmnrR> {Z`p\$ gLÈ`nMo gd`gXn`, \_hrfdÚnb`n\$Ù` onarj mKÈ`ngnrR> H\$ñ H\$UoAd[ad>n`@j H\$, H\$Zö>n`@j H\$d H\$`Pnar, narj Mr gd` ñOæZar Vna`nV KUoanMm`BÈ`nKr gd`o`\$ øm "brn\$gdH\$" ømgko\_Ù` oAV^p hnlVnV. brn\$gdH\$ MnH\$er H\$ñ Um\_Ù` o gO`m da C,,d H\$è`m ì`o`\$ øm "brn\$gdH\$" gko\_Ù` o g\_nfdi>H\$è`m AnhV. darb gd`\_ \$ì` tZm gdH\$ g\_OboOnV Agè`m\_ì` oH\$ñ Únzgna È`nZm {def A{YH\$na ànà hnlVnV. øm A{YH\$narMm d O~m-XnarMmÈ`nZr Xén`m H\$è`ng d È`nVz H\$hr bm` {i {dè`ng Vno"brn\$gdH\$Mm JWm RaVno È`nZr H\$è`m Jai`dhna, JaàH\$na, brnM KÙo A\`sanV\`sa BÈ`nKt~m-V È`n`nfdéO gXa H\$ñ Únzgna H\$adnB`H\$Vn`Vo Xigè`mnj nrbm bm` hnl`ngnrR> H\$hr \_Ou Xml {dUoqH\$dmÈ`nMm \`nM Xm

hnd Aer H\$Vr H\$Uo qH\$dm Vgm à`EZ H\$Uo hngdM \XpOXnar Jhm g\_Obm OnVno d È`m-m-V gXa H\$ni Únd`o H\$ni Xera MnH\$er H\$br OnVo bnd\$gdH\$ ahUz Agbbr O~m-Xnar d {def A{YH\$na `nM/m AZ(MV, Ja d A`nè Cn`nd Hè`ng È`nMr gXa H\$ni Únzgna MnH\$er H\$Vm`Vo

**3.7.2.2 \_hrani>bnd\$ni w\$d Cnbnd\$ni w\$H\$ni Xm1971**

\_hrani>bnd\$ni w\$d Cnbnd\$ni w\$H\$ni Xm gdgmYnaU nde\$nmMm nU gdnf`i`mnH\$ Agm H\$ni Xm Anho engH\$` AZknZ, {dÚnWu àde, engH\$` {ZU` d {ZXe, {dÚnrrR\$MoAnXe d {ZXe, engH\$` I nè`nzo qH\$dm A{YH\$ne`nzo H\$br H\$Vr BÈ`nkr\$-m-V \_hr(dÚnb`nda AY`mì Pnè`ng È`ndéO Xnk \_nJÈ`ngnrR\$ hm EH\$ \_hIdnMm H\$ni Xm Anho hr anÁ`nMr "gdnf` AhbO>AVnfaO\$` hno . H\$UJÈ`nhr i`°\$g Annè`ndarb AY`mì ndéO Xnk \_nJÈ`ngnrR\$ ømH\$ni ÚnMmCn`nd hnd/no hmH\$ni Xm2 AnSOn-a, 1972 anDr A\$bnV AnUbmJbm bnd\$ni w\$d Cnbnd\$ni w\$d`mnXnja {ZdMÝ`mì nYenMr {Z`w\$ H\$br OnVo VH\$na Xnl b H\$E`m-m-V H\$UJvrhr \S Znr. bnd\$ni w\$d`nMoH\$ni nB`\_B`WoAgz Cnbnd\$ni w\$d {Z`{VnUoanÁ`^a XnmH\$VnV. VH\$ater g\$-SYV I nè`nÁ`mA{YH\$ne`ngmg\_Yg H\$ntz`~nb{dÈ`nMmd Ý`mì nb`nà\_nJo gZndUr H\$E`nMm A{YH\$na bnd\$ni w\$dZm AgVno VH\$nar~m-V {ZU` XDSZ È`m-m-V anÁ`engZnbm AnXe Xè`nMm A{YH\$na bnd\$ni w\$d`ngm AgVno Xadfu bnd\$ni w\$d Annè`nH\$SøAmbè`m VH\$atÁ`m AZrf\$nzod {Xbè`m{ZU`nÁ`m AZrf\$nzooanÁ` engZnH\$SøAhdntb gnXa H\$VnV. hmAhdntb Am\_ OZVgnR\$gdmI bdmAgVno

**3.7.2.3 amí` gY`nzMmAd\_nz à(V~YH\$H\$ni Xm1971**

amí`dO, ^naVr`anÁ`OZm d amí`rV hoVrZ KOH\$ amí` gY`nzMmAnhV. øm amí` gY`nzMm Ad\_nz Hè`ng gXa H\$ni Únzgna g\$-SYVndéO {ej Mr VaVX H\$E`nV Anbr Anho amí`dO qH\$dm ^naVr` KOZm{dDp H\$Uo I am- H\$Uo Sæl bndUo H\$ni obndUo \_{bZ H\$Uo ~nX H\$Uo V6{dUo {dDp H\$UoBÈ`nkr`àH\$na`mH\$Vr øm amí` gY`nzMmAd\_nz g\_Oè`mOnVnV. È`nMà\_nJoamí`rV ahUÈ`ng \_ZnbH\$Uo à(V~Y H\$Uo g\_hnzooamí`rV ahUVnzMmOnUrdndP\$ ASWi m{Z`nH\$Uodmì`È``{Z`nH\$Uohr H\$VrgdM amí` gY`nzMmAd\_nz ahUz \_nzbr OnVo ømgd`Jni`qH\$dm H\$è`ohm J\$ra Jhm g\_Obm OnVno È`ndéO VrZ dfrn`V {ej m qH\$dm Dì`X\$>qH\$dm Xnhr {ej m hnd\$ eH\$VnV. hr H\$è`o gndO{ZH\$ {RH\$Ur H\$br Agbr VaM Vno Jhm RaVno \_hr(dÚnb` hoXd rb EH\$ gndO{ZH\$ {RH\$UM Anho gXa H\$ni Xm31 AnJnO> 1970 anDr g\$V Pnbmd 23 {Sg]-a, 1971 anDr bndyH\$E`nV Anbm

**3.7.2.4 Jnh\$gij U A{Y{Z` \_ 1986**

\_hr(dÚnb`nV\ \$ {d{^p`àH\$na`m dnVy gmYZo nOeZar, `j`o nmVH\$ BÈ`nkr`I aXr Hè`m OnVnV. Vgm XpUdZr, Qarntb, drO, nUr BÈ`nkr`gdngdM \_hr(dÚnb`nV\ \$ Kvé`m OnVnV. È`m Ní`zO \_hr(dÚnb` ho EH\$ Jnh\$ ahUz`ag\$Jr \_hr(dÚnb`ng øm H\$ni Únd`o Jnh\$ Ý`mì nb`nH\$Sø Xnk \_nJÈ`ng h AZb\$ A{YH\$na`nà PnbOAnhV. È`nMà\_nJo{dÚnVr`hm \_hr(dÚnb`nMr gdm KJnam Jnh\$ Anho J\$nb` g{dYngnrR\$ J\$nb` eèH\$, à`ndemi m g{dYngnrR\$ à`ndemi m eèH\$, AU`nnZ g{dYngnrR\$ OeZ eèH\$, {O\_I n`ngnrR\$ {O\_I nZmeèH\$ BÈ`nkr`àH\$naMo eèH\$ {dÚnì`nH\$Sz`Kè`nV`Vo n{aUm\_r È`meèH\$A`m~Xbr {dÚnì`nZmÈ`mÈ`mgdm g{dYmndÉ`nMr O~m-Xnar ànMm`nda øm H\$ni Únzgna nSvo ømgdm-g{dYmZ {i`nè`ng qH\$dm`nè`nde\$nmV Z {i`nè`ng H\$UJvrhr {dÚnWu

JnhH\$ Ý` m` mb` nH\$SøXnX \_mjyeH\$Vno ømH\$ni ÚmVrb àH\$U Z\$ 1, 2 d 4 hr VrZ àH\$Uo 15 E{áb, 1987 nngj Va EH\$U 3 ho1 Olo; 1987 nngj A\$bnV AnboAnho

**3.7.2.5 ^iMna à{V~YH\$H\$ni Xm1988**

gXa H\$ni Xm ^iMna à{V~YH\$ A{Y{Z` \_ 1947 `m ZndnZo nglu AprVEdnV hnb/m ^iMna à{V~YH\$ H\$ni Úng {X. 09 gBQ}a, 1988 anDr aniãVtMr \_ní` Vm {i nbor d È`nM Vna l ongyz Vno A\$bnV Anbm Cf {ej U Xbne`m {dÚmnrRø/vrb HbJie\$, CnHbJie\$, HbJog{Md, ~rgr` 6\$ Sni a\$Qa, narj m{Z` \$H\$, gdA{YH\$nar d H\$Pnar, A{YH\$na \_\$i nMog{È` nMogXn` BÈ` nXr i` °\$Zm bnH\$gdH\$ MnH\$er H\$ni Xm bmljAgè` m\_i o^iMna à{V~YH\$ H\$ni XngÜm bmljhnv/no H\$naU bnH\$gdH\$Joi` dhna d JaH\$È` ohr ^iMna àH\$Uz g\_Obr OmVnV. \_hr{dÚnb` ng {i UnaoAZKnZ d {dÚmi` nH\$Søb eH\$øm gndO{ZH\$ {ZYr àH\$Uz g\_Oè` m OmVnV. È` m\_i oÈ` m {ZYrMm Cn` nol d {dZ` nol `nè` àH\$naoPnbm n{hOo nU È` m {ZYr~m~V ^iMna Priè` ng, gXa H\$ni Úm l nbor H\$nadnB`HbOr OmVo gXa H\$ni Úm\_Ü` oH\$nadnB`Vr H\$ni ñÖVr, Ananng d gnj rXnanZm Agbbo A{YH\$na, {d{^P g\$ndMo AW`BÈ` nXr\$df` rMr \_r{hVr g\_r{di`HbOr Anho

**3.8 g\_rmm**

AnO XenV Cf {ej U Xbne`m ej {UH\$ g\$Vm {dÚmnrRød \_hr{dÚnb` o` nA` m ñde\$nmV Or Cf {ej U nÖVr AprVEdnV Anho {Vbm Odi nng 200 dfrMm B{Vhng Anho XnZ eVH\$A` m àXrK` H\$nbI \$W XenVrb Cf {ej Unda ^ana {dMna Pnbom Anho È` mH\$ 1854 Vo1917 `m H\$nbI \$W Oo Amì nol, g{È` m d H\$ni Xohnb`oÈ` nVZ` àm` nZo {dÚmnrRøMoH\$ni` d g\$MZm` ngs`Yr {e\`naer Hbøè` m {XgVnV. Va 1917 H\$nbH\$niVm {dÚmnrR>Amì nol ñWmZZY`aA` m Amì nol, g{È` m d H\$ni Xo` m\_Ü` o{dÚmnrR> d \_hr{dÚnb` rZ {ej UnMoÜ` ò, Aä` ngH\$, AU` mZ nÖVr d EH\$UM JhdTnm` nda bj {XbboAnho XenVrb Cf {ej Unbm 1948 À` m anYnH\$UZ Amì nol nZo EH\$ doli nM AW`ana H\$eZ {Xbbo Anho ñdnV\$ ngl`H\$ni nVrb H\$nbH\$niVm {dÚmnrR> Amì nol nZo XenA` m AnÚnJH\$ {dH\$ngnR> Andí` H\$ È` m VÁknMr JaO ^mJndr Aem àH\$naMr Angj m hnbVr Va anYnH\$UZ Amì nol nZo Cf {ej UnMr i` nH\$ C{O`i` gn\$JVbr Anhv. Cf {ej U hog\_nOnA` m JaOm ^m {dUnaoAgbonn{hOo Agm {dMna H\$Rear Amì nol nZo \_n\$øbom Anho Va `nborH\$SøOnD\$Z aniãA` m nglVrgnR> d AprVEdngnR> Andí` H\$ Agbbo {ej U BVH\$ni i` nH\$ AW`Cf {ej Unbm {Xbm Anho

{d{dY Amì nol d g{È` n\$Yz Ono {dMna Cf {ej Um~m~V Pnbom Anho È` nVZ` EH\$ Jni`> àH\$frnZo OnUdVoVr àhUOo Cf {ej UnMr JhdTnm gVnaUo Andí` H\$ Anho È` nM~ana Cf {ej UnH\$Sø` Unam bn{f` Wn\$ {dÈ` ngnR>, Cf {ej UnMo \_nÜ` \_, \_hr{dÚnb` nVrb d {dÚmnrRø/vrb {dÚmi` nMr {eñV, \_hr{dÚnb` nMr ñdm` Tm BÈ` nXr {e\`naetda OnnV ^a {Xbbo Anho Cf {ej Unda H\$E` nV` Unam l M` H\$RZ C`m H\$am Mm \_hr{dÚnb` od {dÚmnrRø` m\_Ü` ogeñVZ H\$ni nB`m MnbZm XbJo BÈ` nXr\$la OnnV ^a {Xbbo Anho

g8^9W

1. Sxi YZmlaoX. Zm, ""Cf {ej U ù` ò dnXnHSSZ ~nOranRHSò', brnH\$dnS` Jh, à^nkotr, \_fB© 400025, n{hbr Andfmr, Znñh-a, 2010, nð>H\$. 91-133.
2. Sxi ZadUo\_rZb, ""^naVnVrb ej {UH\$ Amì ml d g{E` m', {ZÈ` ZvZ àH\$neZ, nldo30, VVr` Andfmr, \_p 2008, nð>H\$. 8, 125-153.
3. Sxi nSHò à{V^m gVra, ""^naVr` {ej U nÕVrMm{dH\$ng'', I r\_sje àH\$neZ, Zmlnq 10, àW\_ Andfmr, 2005, nð>H\$. 127-449.
4. Sxi Kna\_n6oHò. `w ""^naVnVrb ej {UH\$gKQZ An(U àengZ'', {dÚmàH\$neZ, Zmlnq 440002, àW\_ Andfmr, 1 Anðñ0>2010, nð>H\$. 182-204, 312-344.
5. àm Xenn\$eHò. Zm, ""^naVr` {ej UnMmB{Vhng : ñdmV\$ nña {ej U'', {ZÈ` ZvZ àH\$neZ, nldo 30, VVr` Andfmr, gB0-a, 2009, nð>H\$. 17-128.
6. Sxi dnñH\$a AnZ\$, ""^naVr` {ej UnMo~hDZrH\$aU'', {ZÈ` ZvZ àH\$neZ, nldo30, {ÜVr` Andfmr, \_p 2008, nð>H\$. 345.
7. Sxi Kna\_n6oHò. `w, ""^naVr` {ej U àUnbrMm{dH\$ng An(U embò ì` dhmanMoA{YòæZ'', {dÚm àH\$neZ, Zmlnq 440002, àW\_ Andfmr, 15 Anðñ0,>2006, nð>H\$. 56-159.
8. n\$SV ~lgr {-hmar, ""^naVnVrb {ej U ì` dnVMm{dH\$ng'', qni mmoAÈS>H\$. npābeg©, Zmlnq 440032, VVr` Andfmr, Olo; 2010, nð>H\$. 1-232.
9. Sxi gñ ZmlVn6e{H\$aU, ""^naVr` {ej UnÕVrMm{dH\$ng'', {dÚmàH\$neZ, Zmlnq 440002, àW\_ Andfmr, 15 Anðñ0> 2007, nð>H\$. 1-157.
10. àm ndna Zm J., ""^naVnVrb {ej U nÕVrMm{dH\$ng'', {ZÈ` ZvZ àH\$neZ, nldo411030, àW\_ Andfmr, \_p 2007, nð>H\$. 108-222.
11. àm Sxi JOH\$ì aQZm gVnf, ""\_nù` {H\$ An(U Cf \_nù` {H\$ {ej UnMm {dH\$ng'', ànO°\$ àH\$neZ, ZmfeH\$ 422005, VVr` Andfmr, Anðñ0,>2007, nð>H\$. 144-161.
12. àm Sxi Xmì\_m{-0\_nñZ am, ""g0>Z0>\_mlReP\$ A{Zdmì`nna 1'', {dÚm^naVr àH\$neZ, bmlq 413512, nð>H\$. 533-555.
13. Sxi ganL\$ nr. nr., ""g0>narj m A{Zdmì`nna H\$.1'', àJVr ~ñg àm{b., nldo411002, nð> H\$.10.1-10.45.
14. Sxi MìhnU {H\$em, "\_hmf{dÚnb`rZ AU` mnH\$gnR> g0>Z0>\_mlReP\$ nna n{hbrml, BZgnB© àH\$neZ, ZmfeH\$.
15. àm HòbH\$Uu {díd\$a, ""^naVr` AmY{ZH\$ {ej U g\_ñ` m An(U Cnì'', I r{dÚm àH\$neZ, nldo Xngar Andfmr, 2007, nð>H\$. 101-138.
16. nnofo brbm "AnOMo{ej U : AnOÀ` mg\_ñ` ml, I r{dÚm àH\$neZ, nldo MVM©Andfmr, 1990, nð>H\$. 66-67.



17. àm \_nZH\$ gVnH\$, ""\_hmani>{dÚmnrRøH\$ñ Xm1994'', AVto npábHéýg, H\$nehmñ 416008, àW\_ Amdiñr, \_nM,©1996, nð>H\$. 1-204.
18. àm \_nZH\$ gVnH\$, ""{dÚmnrR>AZKñZ Amì nñ H\$ñ Xm1956'', AVto npábHéýg, H\$nehmñ, 416008, àW\_ Amdiñr, \_nM,©1996, nð>H\$.204-217.
19. àm \_nZH\$ gVnH\$, ""^wOr.gr. hS>M\$'', AVto npábHéýg, H\$nehmñ 416 008, àW\_ Amdiñr, {Sg}~a, 1998.
20. àm \_nZH\$ gVnH\$, ""ej {UH\$ H\$ñ XohS>M\$'', AVto npábHéýg, H\$nehmñ 416008, àW\_ Amdiñr, AnŠQ~a, 1999.
21. amì` ej {UH\$ YmU 1986, ej {UH\$ AmìhmZñH\$S` H\$Vr H\$ñ P\$\_nH\$ø \_hmani>amA` ej {UH\$ gñVZ d à{ej U n[afX, nñW
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