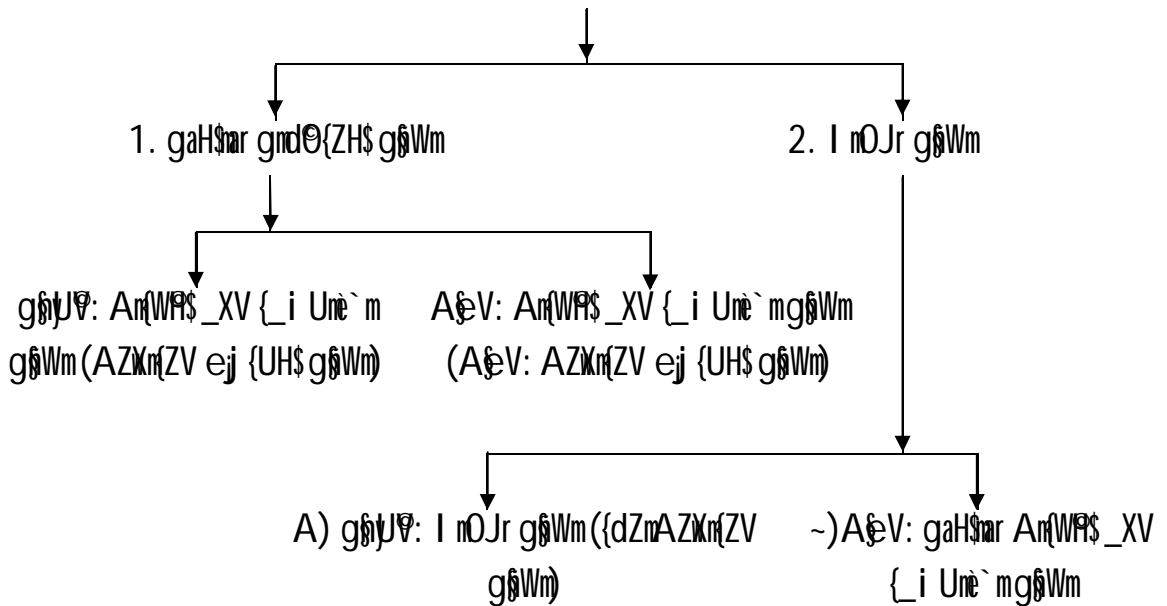


àH\$U n(hbo àñVndZm

1.1 àmVrdH\$

^naVr` Cf {ej Ung XnZedfndMr naßam Anho H\$nbH\$ñi` nV 1817 gnbr ñWmZ Pnbbo"qñXy H\$nbO' An(U È` nZYa 1857 gnbr {Z_n@ H\$be` mH\$nbH\$ñm, _B^An(U _Dng `Wrb {dÚmnrRø_YZ Cf {ej U {XboOmV hnVø Cf {ej U {dÚmnrRø ej {UH\$ gßWm An(U {dZmAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gßWm `nÚmao(XboOmVø gÚpñWVrV Cf {ej U XbUnè` mgßWm_pV: Mma àH\$naA` mAmT` VmV.

AmVr H\$_n\$1.1 : Cf ej {UH\$gßWmVloaH\$a Cf ej {UH\$gßWmVloaH\$a



Cf {ej U hoanA` d H\$D `m XnbnA` m AI È` narV `Wo `m H\$naUnZoAnnè` nH\$ßanA` {dÚmnrRø H\$Dr` {dÚmnrRøVgM _mZd gßmYZ {dH\$ng _ñnb` nZoA{YH\$nanMm dma H\$eZ {Z_n@ H\$boor A{^_V {dÚmnrRøAmT` VmV. Cf {ej UnMoT` i _nZnZoXnZ `m H\$boOmVnV.

1. nnaß[aH\$ {ej U : nnaß[aH\$ {ej UnA` m H\$ß V _p^V {dkmZ, H\$ßm, g_nO d _mZdemó An(U dñUA` {ej U `Wo

2. ì`ndgr` H\$ {ej U : ì`ndgr` H\$ {ej UnA` m ì`m` V B\$O{ZA[aJ, _{SH\$ß, ì`dnWmZ, AnFY{dkmZ An(U {Z_@r, H\$ñ Xm {ej H\$Z_@r ho{df` `VnV.

amí` {dH\$ngm_Ù` o amíOaVrb ^ñVH\$ gnYZgßñr ~ano-am qH\$-hZm È` ngj m A{YH\$ _mZdr gnYZgßñrA` m {dH\$ngmbm_hîd Anho È` m_ü oXenVrb ej {UH\$ Jndînda È` m XenMm amí` {dH\$ng Adb\$Z AgVno amíMm {dH\$ng ihndm ahUJ gnj aVMo à_nU OmV Agmî bm hdo `ngnr` engZnZo {dZmAZXmZV Vîdnada _hr{dÚnb` nZmej {UH\$ gßWmZmnadmZJr {Xbr.

1.2 Cf {ej UnMr ì`m` m

Cf {ej Unbm {dÚmnrRø` {ej U, _hr{dÚnb` rZ {ej U qH\$dm {dîd{dÚnb` rZ {ej U Ago

áhUVmV.

1. ""Á`m{dÚnb`nV {dídnVrb {d{dY {dÚnMo eml nMo{ej U {XboOnVoVo{dÚmnrR` {ej U qH\$dmCf {ej U hmó ."

2. H\$S2b Y yZ `nÁ`m_Vo ""{dÚmnrR` {ej U hoAgoj d AnhoH\$, OWo_ZnÁ`m_Zmer KSÚnè`m MH\$H\$VZ An(U àñWnfnV knZnMmñni>hnlJnè`m knZmer gKfnPZ gÈ`emVZnMr à{H\$`m nVtø aObor OnVoAn(U emVnMr nSVmi Ur H\$S2 VontJEdnbnZboOnVnV."

3. ""Cf {ej U qH\$dm {dÚmnrR` {ej Um_Ü`o g_nOnÁ`m ~hpdY g_ñ`nMr OnU RDSZ g_nO{hVngnR`{d{dY knZeml nV knZnMogSjY2, Zi`mknZnMoemVZ d gH\$`U HóboOnVo"

Cf _nÜ`{H\$ {ej UnZYa _hrf{dÚnb`o {dÚmnrRø An(U BVa gWVnS_Ü`o {Xè`m OnÚnè`m {ej UnbmCf {ej U áhUVmV. AnnMn[aH\$ {ej U àUnbr_Ü`o ho{ej U gdnf ñVanda Agè`nZoÈ`nbnm Cf {ej U Ago áhUVmV. VgM _nZdnÁ`m j_VnMm dma `m {ej UnV Hóbnm OnVno áhUj Cf {ej UngnR` àde KUam{dÚnWu 18 dfnñj m_nRm Agè`nZoVnon[an1\$ AgVnoAn(U È`m_Ü`ogdCf ~nÖH\$ j_VnMm {dH\$ng Pnbom AgVno Cf _nÜ`{H\$ {ej UnZYa VrZ dfnMonXdmp{ej U An(U È`nZYaMonXi`Úna {ej U `nMmCf {ej UnV g_nde hnlvno

1.3 ^naVr` Cf {ej UrMm_nolnm

^naVr` Cf {ej Ung Oar XnzEodfnMr nañam Agbr Var Cf {ej UnMr I è`m AWRZodmT>hr ñdnV/\$ àmarZYaÁ`m_mrb ghmXeH\$VM Pntr. 1817 gnbr H\$hoH\$È`nV ñWmZ PnbobqXyH\$ho O An(U È`nZYa 1857 _Ü`o{-OsenZr {Z_nÜ`Hóboè`m_gB; H\$hoH\$Vm An(U _Dng `Wrb {dÚmnrR`m H\$ni nngyZ AnOÁ`m OJ^a _nV`Vmaná Pnbè`m Amì .Amì .E_. (Indian Institute of Management), Amì . Amì . O\$. (Indian Institute of Technology), Amì . Amì . Eg. (Indian Institute of Science) An(U VÈg_ {ej UgWVnÁ`m H\$ni nn`V Annbr Cf {ej U i`dñWm ~è`nMem MT>CVmVjZ Jbr Anho {-OsenZr {ej UnMr _nV`T>andbr; naVw`m_nlog_nOnMo^boH\$È`nÁ`m BANñj m {-Ose gaH\$naMm ñdnVn OnnV hnlv m qhXñWnZnVrb a{hdmer An(U anUrMoqH\$dm{-Ose gaH\$na `nÁ`nV Xolm{Z_nÜ`H\$Unam ZnñsadJQ{Z_nÜ`H\$UohmÈ`nMm_hIdnMmCÓe hnlv m à{ej V ZnñsadJQ{-Ose gaH\$naÁ`m i`dñWmZnMm H\$Um hnlv m knZ{Z_ÖrMr j_Vm Agbbom Cf {ej V VéUdJQÈ`nZm {Z_nÜ`H\$and`nMm ZihVm EH\$ñ gnÁ`nVrb "áby H\$na' nXdrYa V`ma H\$È`nMo H\$naI nZo{-OsenZr {Z_nÜ`Hóbo {-OsenZr È`nÁ`m _m`XenVrb {dÚmnrR`V Agbbr gñmVZ gWVr {hXñWnZnVrb {dÚmnrR`V H\$YrM éO{dbr Znhr. gñmVZnVZ knZ{Z_Ör H\$Unè`m gWVrMr OnUj~OZ Cñj m H\$È`nV Anbr An(U È`nMo Xñn[aUm ñdnV/\$ nÓna H\$ni nV JSX Pnbó ^naVnV Jè`mgnR>dfnV {ej UnMm O~aXñV {dH\$ng d dñT>Pntr. naVw È`m_nlog{Z`nOZnMm A^nd OnUdVno 1950 Vo 1970 Á`m H\$ni nV nnañ[aH\$ {df`nMo{ej U XÚnè`m _hrf{dÚnb`nMr dñT>Pntr. È`m_Ü`o àm`nZo_nZi`emó, _p^V {dknZ VgM dn(UÁ`eml nÜ`o {ej U XÚnè`m _hrf{dÚnb`nMr gS`m OnnV hnlv. i`ndgrf H\$ {ej U XÚnè`m gWVn`naM H\$_r hnl`m `m AemàH\$naÁ`m Ag_Vnbn dñT`_nlogaH\$naMoYnaUM H\$naUr^V hnlvo gaH\$naZoCf {ej UnMr OnnVrV OnnV gYr {_i ndr `nH\$aVm {ej UgWVn H\$ni Únè`nZm brOda O_rZ XÚo VgM An(WP\$ gnñmè` H\$aUo `ngnaI ogH\$naÈ`H\$YnaU Adb\$~bo

AnO 112 bml {dÚnWu Cf {ej U KV AnhV. `nVrb 89% {dÚnWu honXdr {ej U, 9.4 Q>§ {dÚnWu nXi`ina AnU gmYnaUV: 1 Q>§ {dÚnWu SaS0a0>{ej U KV AnhV. 1950 gmbr ^naVnV \S\$ 25 {dÚnrRəhnVr. È`nZm gb¼ Aer 700 _hr{dÚnb`ohnr AnU {ej H\$M/g\$`m 15,000 hnVr. È`ndó r EH\$ bml {dÚnWu _hr{dÚnb`nV AnU {dÚnrRəV hnVr AnO Annè`m XemV 371 {dÚnrRəV YZ 112 bml {dÚnWu Cf {ej U KV AnhV. gd`eml nZ Yrb nraS{aH\$ AnU i`ndgr`H\$ {ej U XUmAr Aer 18,000 _hr{dÚnb`oAgZ {ej H\$M/g\$`m 5 bml BVH\$ Anho 112 bml {dÚn`m Yrb gmYnaUV: 12 Q>§ {dÚnWu hoì`ndgr`H\$ AnU Cabbo88 Q>§ {dÚnWu nraS{aH\$ {ej U KV AnhV. gdZm {ej UnMr gYr CnbāY ihndr `ngnRə`ndmV\$ nZYaA`m n{hè`m Mra XeH\$U`o nraS{aH\$ {ej UgWmVr _nRə`m à`nUnda dolnZo dnt>Prbr. nraS{aH\$ {df`nVrb {ej UgWm Ca`m H\$aÈ`nMm ^nSabr I M`H\$_r Agè`nZo`m àH\$aA`m gWm dolnZo dnt`è`m AnU {dZnAZKqZV, H\$` _ {dZnAZKqZV VEdnda gè\$ Prè`m Aem gd`aH\$aA`m ej {UH\$ gWm YZ 112 bml {dÚnWu Cf {ej U KV AnhV. Vgonr{hboVa 121 H\$` bml g\$`m Agbè`m XemV 112 bml {dÚnVr`m AnH\$S`m I nM H\$_r Anho AnOhr ^naVnV 17 Vo23 df}d`m O`Vrb \S\$V 10 Q>§ V _lbe`_lbr AnO Cf {ej U KV AnhV. {dH\$gV AnU àJV XemV hmAnH\$S`m 40 Vo50 Q\$S`n`m Anngng AmT`z`Vno

1991 nngZ AnWPS gYnaUm, CXnarH\$aU, I nOJrH\$aU AnU Om{VH\$H\$aU hnV Anho È`m`i o AnU nUH\$ j d na{`Q-anOÀ`m H\$M`nO`nVZ`_nSi oPrbo VgM ~Xb EH\$dgmi`meVH\$m`U`o {ej U j d nV KSZ Anbo Cf {ej UnMr i`nAr ~Xbr È`nMr MqH\$Q>AnU Ju dTnMo`mnX\$`~XbbboAnhV. ^naVr` Cf {ej Unbm AnVmnaxer {dÚnrRəV Mon`m CnbāY hnV AnhV. È`m`i o ^naVnVrb Cf {ej UngnRə hmEH\$ àH\$aMmew`eH\$Z Rê\$eH\$Vno

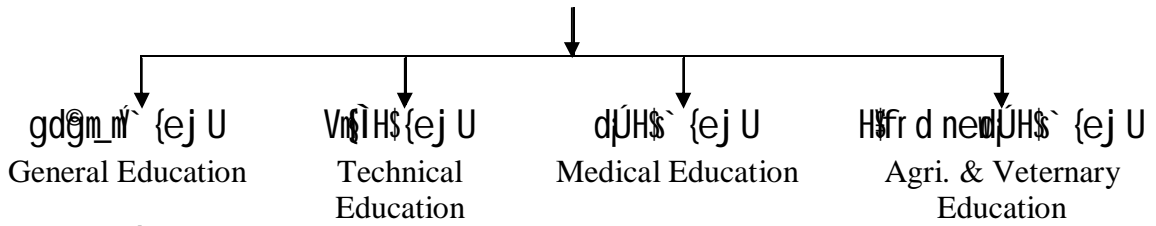
1.4 ^naVnVrb d`_hranVrb Cf {ej U

Annè`m Xem`U`o ndmV\$ ànarZYaA`m Jè`m 60 dfm`U`o Cf {ej UnV AnU È`n`m nmi`n`y gnèr-g{dYn`U`o àM\$>dnt>Prbr Anho ndV\$ ^naVnV Mon{hbo nY`àYnZ n\$SV Odnhabrb Zhè\$ ho AnY{ZH\$ {ej UnMo Cf {ej UnMo VgM gè`nVZ AnU V\$ knZ `n`m {dH\$ngà{H\$ Mo OZH\$ _nZbo OmVnV. n\$SV Zhè\$Zr {dÚnrRə` Cf {ej Unbm, ej {UH\$ gWm knZ d`OrgnRə`Z`n`H`obor _\$Xao Aem Ym`P\$ nWi nMr Cn`mXD\$Z {dÚnrRə` Cf {ej U AnU ej {UH\$ gWm AnU ^naVnVm {dH\$ng`m Znè`nMr dol rM gH\$enZm ^naVdng`n`m nV`oRəbr. `m YnUnMm gH\$anÈ`H\$ n{aUm EH\$dgmi`m eVH\$Vrb ~XbÈ`m ^naVnda R` H\$UoPrè`nMo OmUdVo 1950 gmbr ^naVnV \S\$V 25 {dÚnrRəhnVr. È`nZm gb¼ Aer 700 _hr{dÚnb`ohnr. AnU {ej H\$M/g\$`m 15,000 BVH\$ hnVr. È`ndó r EH\$ bml {dÚnWu {dÚnrRəV AnU _hr{dÚnb`nV Cf {ej U KV hnVr AnO{Vrbm Xem`U`o 431 {dÚnrRəV YZ AnU 20,000 hZ A{YH\$_hr{dÚnb`nV YZ 116 bml {dÚnWu Cf {ej U KV AnhV. nM bml nSj mOnV anì`nH\$AU`mnZnMoH\$`n`H\$arV AnhV.

1.5 Cf {ej UnMòH\$a

Cf {ej UnMò {d{dY i`ndgr`H\$ _\$`r, Y`onBPS, V\$ k, {ej H\$ AnU gè`nVH\$ {Z`n`H`obor hnVnV. Cf {ej U H\$engnRə Anho`nZyga È`nMo{d{dY àH\$a nns`boOmVnV.

**AndVur H\$ n\$ 1.2 Cf {ej UmòàH\$
Cf {ej UmòàH\$**



1. gd@_m_ní` {ej U

gd@_m_ní` {ej UmòàM nma\$[aH\$ {ej U AgoáhUVnV. gd@_m_ní` {ej Um_Ü` oH\$òm ZrVr d gm_n(OH\$ emó) drf(UÁ` An(U {dknz` m enl nM/m g_nde hnb/no Annè` mXenVrb -hVb\$ {dUmnrR\$` {ej U hogd@_m_ní` {ej U Anho` m {ej Um_Ü` o^mfM, AWemó, g_nOemí, anÁ` emó, drf(UÁ` , ^nfVH\$emó, agmì Zemó BÈ` nXr {df` nM/m àm_` nZog_nde hnb/no` m àH\$naA` mCf {ej U nda {dUmnrR\$` An(U {dUmnrR>AZKnZ Amì nò (UGC) ` nM/oz` § U AgVo

2. Vn\$IH\$ {ej U

A{^` n\$IH\$ An(U V\$ {dknz` mj ò nVrb {ej U àhUOoVn\$IH\$ {ej U hno. ` m_Ü` oA{^` n\$IH\$, V\$ knZ, ì` dnWmZ, Cn` nOV emó d AnFY{ZL` Pr` m {dUm enl nM/m g_nde hnb/no Vn\$IH\$ {ej Um_Ü` o JldTm{Z` § UmòàH\$ni` A{I b` ^naVr` Vn\$IH\$ {ej U n[afX H\$Vo

3. dÚH\$` {ej U

dÚH\$` {ej Um_Ü` o{dY dÚH\$` Aä` ngH\$` An(U dÚH\$` à{ej U Aä` ngH\$` nM/m g_nde hnb/no` m_Ü` oAònmVr, Amì wX, ` wZr, {gOmì nò, {ZgJnhMna d hnd` AnnVr BÈ` nXr dÚH\$` eml nM/ò {ej U g_n{di>H\$È` nV AnboAnho dÚH\$` {ej UmòàZ` § U A{I b` ^naVr` dÚH\$` n[afX An(U ^naVr` dÚH\$` g`enVZ n[afX` n\$` nÚnaoHòo OmVo` hrami` nVrb dÚH\$` {ej UmM H\$na`na Znf(eH\$` `Vrb Amarié` {dUmnrR>` nÚnaonn(hbm OmVno

4. H\$fr An(U nealÚH\$` {ej U

H\$fr j ò nVrb An(U nealÚH\$` j ò nVrb Aä` ngH\$` nM/m H\$fr nealÚH\$` {ej Um_Ü` og_nde hnb/no H\$fr j ò nVrb nXdr d nXi` ùna, nealÚH\$` j ò nVrb nXdr An(U nXi` ùna {ej U An(U g`enVZ` m {ej UmV Hòo OmVo H\$fr An(U new` n\$` mer g\$` YV Cn` nOV emó nM/nhr g_nde` m {ej UmV Hòo OmVno H\$fr An(U nealÚH\$` {ej Um_Ü` o JldTm{Z` § UmòàH\$ni` ©{dUmnrR>AZKnZ Amì nò (UGC) An(U ^naVr` g`enVZ n[afX (ICAR) H\$Vo

1.6 {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$g\$Wm/` hrfdÚnb` ì` n` m

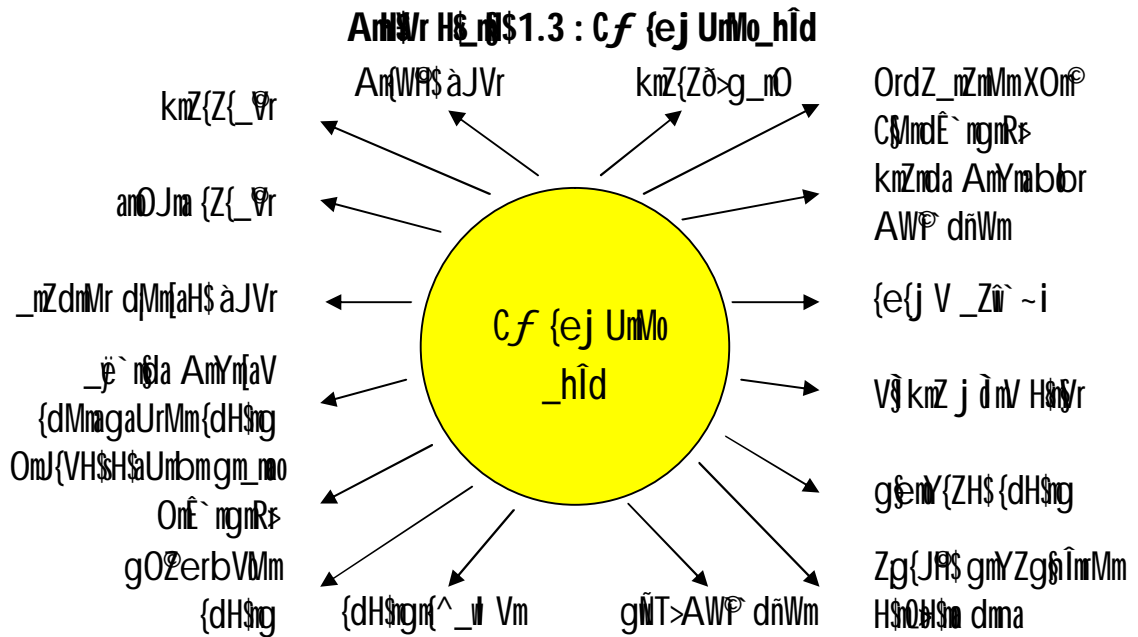
{dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$g\$Wm/` ì` n` m` mnt` sbà` nJoAnho

1. ""engZm_n\$` H\$òÈ` nhr àH\$naMoAZKnZ Z` {i Umar {ej U j ò nVrb ej {UH\$g\$Wm qH\$dm` hrfdÚnb` o` nZm {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$g\$Wm qH\$dm` hrfdÚnb` oAgoáhUVnV.""

2. ""engZnH\$S` Á` m ej {UH\$g\$Wm qH\$dm` hrfdÚnb` nZm H\$òÈ` nhr àH\$naMo AZKnZ (AndVu AZKnZ An(U AZndVu AZKnZ) {Xbo OmV Znhr È` nZm {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$g\$Wm qH\$dm` hrfdÚnb` AgoáhUVnV.""

3. ""À`m ej {UH\$ gWm emgZnH\$Z H\$UÈ`nhr àH\$mo AWgnhæ` {Xbo OnV Znhr È`m gWm(dZnAZKZV ej {UH\$gWmAgòahUVmV."'

1.7 Cf {ej UrMo_hîd/JaO/Andî H\$/m



EI nUm amî`À`m {dH\$ngnMo_j H\$U È`m amî`À`m {ej V_Zw`~i n/M AgVo qH\$-hZm Ago àhUVm` B H\$, À`m XenH\$Sò{ej V (Cf {ej V) An(U H\$pe`nda à`hîd Agbè`m_Zw`~i nMo gmYZ {dnob, Vno Xæ dolnZo {dH\$gv hnV AgVno `nMo H\$U àhUOo gU` nMo eVH\$ ho knZnMo An(U knZnYnfaV gñîrMoeVH\$ Anho Cf {ej UrMo_hîd nîr\$ba_nJoAnho

1. knZ{Z_Ûr

knZnÀ`m dmnarVZ EI nUmZdrZ à{H\$ Mnhr enV bnlyeH\$Vno Aemà{H\$ Mmdnna H\$S Z EI nKr ZdrZ dnVyV` na H\$Vm` Vod {VÀ`m {dH\$VZ gñîr {Z_nË hnd\$ eH\$Vo knZnMm dnna H\$S Z EI nKr gdm OnñV Èna An(U Mnobr H\$Vm` VoAn(U Aer gdm{Xè`nda {VMm{dnVna hnVnod {VbmMn\$bo_je` ànà hnd\$ eH\$Vo knZnMr {Z_Ûr_Zw`nÀ`m_KY hnVo_Zw`nÀ`m~DRA`m {dH\$ngmVZ An(U _nZdr_ZnÀ`m àJè^VvZ knZnMr {Z_Ûr hnVo Agm-ËO{dH\$ng d Aer_ZnMr àJè^Vmhr {ej UnVZ {Xgz`Vo

2. AnMPSàJVr

À`m amî`Zr {ej UnÀ`m {dH\$ngnV ànYn`nZo JYdUH\$ H\$or È`m amî`Mr CPVr AènmYrVM gmYbr OnVo Cf {ej UnÀ`m gnhae`nZo ~DrMm {dH\$ng An(U gH\$nanÈ`H\$_ZnVnaUm`m_Ü`o_nR\$em à_nUnca dnt>H\$Vm`Vo ømXnîhr Jno\$ amî`À`m {dH\$ngngnR\$ An(U àJVrgnR\$ \na Andî`H\$ AnhV.

3. knZ{ZiR>g_nD

EH\$dgndoeVH\$ ho^naVnÀ`m Ñi\$zo_hîdnMo eVH\$ RaUna Anho knZ{ZD>g_nD An(U knZnda AmYnabobr AWP dñWmhr EH\$dgmi`meVH\$ñMr Anî I RaV Anho AnD àJV An(U {dH\$gv Xen_Ü`o knZ An(U gñîr`nà`nV EH\$doi M ZnVo{Z_nË PnboAnho knZnModñVY qH\$dm_je`d{YV gdm è\$nyfa, {Z_Ûr dnVyqH\$dm gdmÀ`m {dH\$VZ gñîr An(U È`nVZ XenMm {dH\$ng Agog_rH\$U AnVm OJnV éi bo Anho

4. OrdZ_nZnMmXOnCjndE`ngnrR`

Á`m amir`r Cf {ej UmV JvdUH\$ _nrEm à_nUmda Hbr VrM amir`gEnVZn`m AZwYrVZ {Z_nU Prbè`m Vj kmZnMm \`sn Xm È`n`m Znd[aH\$A`m OrdZ_nZnA`m CjndUrgnrR` H\$eSZ KD\$ eH\$br. {dgm`m eVH\$A`m CjndVrP Prbè`m g\$UH\$, g\$edhZ, Xi Udi U H\$VrZo g\$U`_nzdr OrdZ ~Xbz Jbo àJV amir`r `m ~XbnMm Annbr An(WP\$ pñVWr ~i H\$D>H\$e`ngnrR` Cn`nd H\$eSZ KVbm naYwA{dH\$gV An(U {dH\$gZerb amir`Annè`m àiZnA`m H\$P\$V ASH\$Z nSbr. {dH\$gZerb amir`m _nrEmà_nUmda bnH\$MoOrdZ_nZ Cjnd`nMoAgb Va Cf {ej UnA`mj ðnV _nrEmà_nUmda JvdUH\$ H\$eSZ Annbr An(WP\$ pñVWr ~i H\$D>H\$eSZ KVbr nfhOo

5. knZnda AnYrabbr AWP`dñWm

gÜ`nMoEH\$gdgndoeVH\$ gñÎnrMoeVH\$ Anho AnOÀ`m knZnfYð\$V eVH\$V knZnVZ gñÎnr {Z_nU H\$e`nA`m j_Vbm \`na _hîd ànà PrboboAnho hr j_Vm dñOJV H\$e`nMr {H\$_`m \`\$ {ej UM H\$e\$ eH\$Vo H\$bnZ`e\$ ~XbUmar An(U JwDñA`m H\$gnrda CVaUmar {ej Ui`dñWm hr AnOMr JaO Anho {dH\$gV Xenà_nUoZdrZ knZnMr {Z`_Pr H\$eSZ Aem {Z`_Pr knZnMo_`è`d{Y`P dñV/ An(U gdn`Ü`o è\$nyA H\$eSZ Aem dñVÀ`m i`mnanVZ An(WP\$ {dH\$g knZnda AnYrabè`m AWP`dñWmagnÜ` H\$Vm `BØ.

6. {ej V_Zw`~i

Ei nUm amir`A`m {dH\$gnMo_j H\$naU È`m amir`A`m {ej V_Zw`~i n/M AgVo dH\$-hZm Ago àhUVm `BØ H\$, Á`m XenV XOXna {ej U AgVo H\$pe`nda AnYnfaV_Zw`~i nMo gmYZ _nrEm à_nUmda AgVoAemàH\$naMoXe _nrEmà_nUmda An(WP\$ àJVr, An(WP\$ dÖr KSsZ AnUVnV.

7. VjknZ j ðnV H\$Vr

Cf {ej Um_v oEH\$gdgm`m eVH\$A`m gEdmVrbm VrZ H\$`m Prè`m n{hbr "g\$UH\$", Xgar "àj nU' j ðnVrb An(U {Vgar àhUOo" g\$edhZ An(U Xi Udi U' j ðnVrb H\$Vr. `m VrZ H\$`m n`i o gJi nM n[a_nUo ~Xbbr OnD\$Z _nfhVr VjknZ `w gnH\$abo Jbo Anho {dH\$gV Xenà_nUo _nrEm à_nUnV VjknZ j ðnV H\$Vr KSsZ AnUm Mr Agb Va Cf {ej UmV dnt>KSsZ AnJUo Andí`H\$ Anho È`nM~ane-a Cf {ej UmV JvdUH\$ dnt>XoXd rb Andí`H\$ Anho

8. gEnV{ZH\$(dH\$g

knZ{Zð>g_nO An(U knZnda AnYnfaV AWP`dñWm XenV {Z_nU H\$and`nMr Agb Va gEnVZ j ðnV _nrEmà_nUmda dnt>hnbJo JaOMoAnho gEnVZ j ðnV _nrEmà_nUmda dnt>KSsZ AnUE`ngnrR` XenVrb Cf {ej UmV {dnbo à_nUnV dnt>hnbJoAndí`H\$ Anho

9. Zg{JPS`gnYZgñÎnMmH\$D\$anUodma H\$E`ngnrR`

{dH\$gV amir`È`n`nH\$S`b Zg{JPS` An(U _Zw`~i nA`m gmYZgñÎnMmH\$D\$anU An(U H\$ni`_ dnna Cf {ej UnA`m An(U Vj knZnA`m Onnda H\$VmV. È`nZm {dH\$gnMm dol gmV`nZo dnt>Vm RoE`ngnrR` Cf {ej UmVm Cn`nd hnbvo {dH\$gV hnd\$ BpAN`Jnè`m {dH\$gZerb amir`Mr n[apñVWr _mì`ngj m dol r AgVo Jar~ amir`H\$S`gnYZgñÎnMm An(U H\$eb _Zw`~i nMm Vðd\$an AgVno È`m_v o CnbāY Agbè`m Zg{JPS`gnYZgñÎnMm h`eparZo d H\$ni`_arÈ`m dnna H\$Vm `w Znhr. `ngnrR` Cf

{ej UnV _nRēmà_nUnV dnt>hndJogd°aH\$A` mXenR> Andí` H\$ AgVo

10. gñT>AWP` dñWm

Cf, XOXna, H\$onggsV AnU Vj knZ{df` H\$ {ej U hogñT>AWP` dñWgnR> A{Ve` _hîdnMo AgVo Cf {ej UnMm AnU gm_n(OH\$-An(WP\$ KSm_nGtMm ZOrH\$Mm g\$-Y Anho qH\$-hZm AZb\$ gm_n(OH\$-An(WP\$ ~XbnA` m _ir mer {ej U AgVo ahUz`M Cf {ej UnMm XOn°C/MndE` nMm AnJk {d(dY j ðnVrb VÁk_ \$i r Zb_r YaVnV. H\$naU Cf {ej UnA` m OnndaM XenMr AWP` dñWm ~i H\$Q> gñT>hnt` ng _XV hntVo

11. {dH\$gr^` _u Vm

A` m XenV {ej U i` dñWm ~i H\$Q> Anho E` m XenV gm_n(OH\$ AnU anOH\$` gVnaUm ddnZo hntVnV. VgM AemXenU` obnH\$enhr MnSè` màH\$napnWandVo AnUnJH\$ H\$VrMm {dH\$ng d {dñVnhr AenM XenU` ogdXp Priè` nMm OnUdVno ^n\$ablenhr AnU gnà` dnXr Aem XnZ anOH\$` AnU An(WP\$ i` dñWm OJnV AnhV. ` m Xnhr i` dñWnU` oàM\$>à_nUnV dMn[aH\$ Xar hntVr AnU AnOgñM Anho Varhr ` m Xnhr i` dñWnU` oEH\$ Jm>_mì g_nZ hntVr. Vr ahUOo{ej U AnU Cf {ej U An(WP\$ ~Xb AnU {dH\$ng ` nMm Cf {ej Uner gai g\$-Y Anho ` nMoH\$naU knZmer AnYn[aV AWP` Vrer Oir bboAnho

12. gOZerbVmm{dH\$ng

gOZerbVm ahUOoZd{Z{VrMr j _Vm hnt. Zd{Z{Vr hr gDZnè` H\$ {dMnanMm An(dH\$na Anho Cf {ej Um _ir ogDZnè` H\$ {dMnanZm MntoZm{ i Vo Cf {ej Um _ir o{dUmì` nA` m ~n(OH\$ {dMnae°\$sbm C/MndUoVgM E` nMr gOZerbVm AnU {díbfU H\$aE` nMr j _Vm dnt {dVm` Vo Zd{Z{VrA` m gnhmè` nZo knZnMoè\$nrVa gñTnV H\$aVm` Vo

13. Om{VH\$H\$Urbmgm_naoRi` ngir>

ZidXrA` m XeH\$nnngZ An(WP\$ gVnaUm, CXnarH\$aU, I nOJrH\$aU, Om{VH\$H\$aU AnU dpí dH\$H\$aU ` nZm _nRēmà_nUnV JVr { i nbr. darb gd°JmMm OrdZnVrb àE` H\$ j ðnda Agbbm à^nd hm AnO gnVè` nZoMMMm {df` Pribm Anho AnU VXZr{S}nZo Cf {ej U, qH\$-hZm gdGmVnaU {ej Unda E` nA` m Agbè` mà^ndn\$-Ob hr MMn°nV AgVo {ej U, knZ AnU àE` j Xeu knZnMoè\$nrVa AgmA{ÜVr { _bm\$ dV°mZ eVH\$V nntmì bm{ i Vno ømVZ {Z_nØ hntVnar gñTn amñbm An(WP\$ nVj° XV AgVo ànW{H\$ {ej UnngyZ Cf {ej Unn` V {Xè` m OnUnè` m {ej UnA` m XOnU` o knZ^ n\$nanMm nntmì m KnVbm OnD\$ eH\$Vno AnU An(WP\$ gVnaUnngyZ Vo dpí dH\$H\$aU nA` m gd°Am hntZm ` eñdrnUo gm_nnoOnD\$ eH\$Vno

14. _jè` nla AnYn[aV {dMnagaUrMm{dH\$ng

EH\$dgmi` m eVH\$VnV AWn°ZnMr ZdZdrZ XntoZo I lbr hntV AgVnZm M\$ i dnX AnU ^nd dnX _nRēmà_nUnV dntV Anho ñnYn°AnU Jldñm ` nMo_hîd dntVè` m AnOÀ` m OJnV Jm^m {ej UnMm nntmì m _O- V Va Agbm nntOM naVwE` nntm H\$pe` nMr OnG>AgUo Andí` H\$ Anho gni rV g_nO- i` dhnanbm Andí` H\$ Agbè` m _jè` i` dñWMr H\$a H\$aV H\$ñ ÚnA` m MnH\$Q>V anhyZ ñdV:Mm VgM g_nOnMm AnU XenMm {dH\$ng H\$gm H\$andm ` nMoEH\$pe` H\$ {ej U XUnar nÕVr JaOMr Anho XenVrb

VéUdJrEmàJVrnWnda nřřOmVnZm_ř` nċa AnYmfāV Cn` P\$ AnŹU JġdĪnmAgbbbo{ej U {XboOnUo
AndĪ` H\$ Anho AnOĀ` meVH\$ŹV Cƒ {ej UnĀ` mHĪDnWnZr {hM Jmġ>AgUoAndĪ` H\$ Anho

15. _nZdrMr dMřfaH\$àJVr

Cƒ {ej UnVř _nZdrMr dMřfaH\$ àJVr AnŹU ĩ` °\$ĳi` °\$ VgM g_nOnVrb g\$-řnV, _ř` nċa
AnYnarV {dMřagaUrMm EH\$ gH\$řanĪ`_H\$ à^nd nSV AgVno Cƒ {ej U ho ĩ` {°\$Īd {dH\$řgnMVo
ĩ` °\$Ā` mOSĲKSĲJrMoà_ř gmYZ Anho

16. anĪJm{Z{Īř

Cƒ {ej Um_ř oHĪeb _ZĪ` ~i nV dġĪ>hnV AgVo XenĀ` mAWP dġWMr ^a^anĪ>AnŹU
Ī` ngnRř bšUUmāo_ZĪ` ~i `nĲ` nV gVV dġĪ>VmAnĪod Anho Ī` m_ř o{d{dY Ařnřr anĪJmġMr gřr Xna
RnRnĪV AgVo ĩ` nċgnř H\$ AnŹU nġř{aH\${df` nVbonXdrYa `mgdġMr JaO Anho

17. g_nĪ{dH\$řgnMogġYZ

Cƒ {ej U hog_nĪ{dH\$řgnMō_hĪdnMogġYZ Anho {ej U, AWPřnaU, {dH\$řg, àJVr `nĪm
AJXr Odi Mmnařnag\$-ř Anho n\$SV OdnhabnĲ Zbē\$řr Xd rb {dŪmnrRř` {ej UnĀ` mājVrbm_hĪd
{XboAnho Cƒ {ej UnĀ` mājVrĀ` m nġVi rda amġĀ` m {dH\$řgnMř nġVi r Adb\$-ř AgVo amġĀ` m
{dH\$řgnĀ` m nġVi rV g_nĪn[adVř AnŹU XenMmAnŹWřř {dH\$řg `nĪmg_nċe hnVno

1.8 Cƒ {ej UnMr C{ĪiĪo

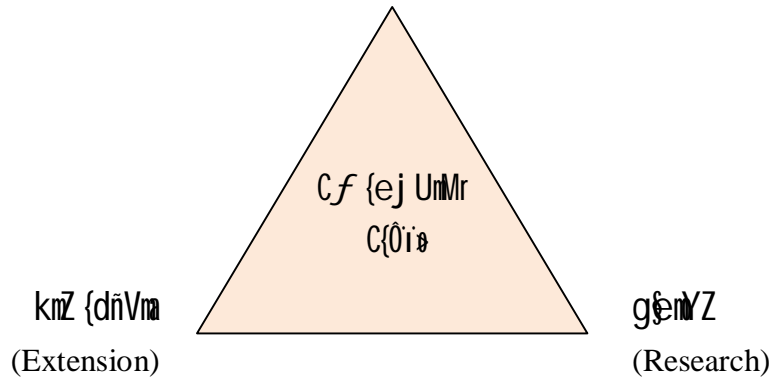
H\$ĪĪ` nhr H\$ġ nř `e {i dġ Mo AgĲ Va Vo H\$ġ °H\$ġ H\$and` nĪmo ho {ZpĪMV H\$andĲ bšJVō
āhUOM Ī` mH\$ġ nĪm hVgH\$dm bŪ` oñnġ>Agndr bšJVnV. `nĲnĪM C{ĪiĪoH\$dm Ū` ò AgoāhUVnV. àĪ` Ĳ\$
j Ī nV d OrdZnV C{ĪiĪoAgUoAndĪ` H\$ Anho VgM Cƒ {ej UnV Ū` ò nĪMr AndĪ` H\$Vm d_hĪd {deř
Anho Cƒ {ej UnMr Ū` ò od C{ĪiĪořr VĪdknř d VnřĪdH\$ {dMřagaUr `nVř {Z_nĪ hnVnV. g_nĪnĀ` m
OrdZ{df` H\$ VĪdknřnVř Cƒ {ej UnMr C{ĪiĪod Ū` ò o{ZpĪMV hnVnV.

1947 gġbr Abnġm-nĲ {dŪmnrRřĀ` m nXdrXnř g_nā\$ nĪmo āgřr ^nřU H\$āVnřm Annē` m
^nřUnĀ` m AI arg {dŪmnrRř` {ej UnMr āhUOM Cƒ {ej UnMr C{ĪiĪoAnŹU amġĀ` OrdZnVrb Cƒ
{ej UnMr ^ř_H\$ġH\$ĪĪ` m āH\$ġMr Agndr `m-m-V AnŹ{ZH\$ {ej U VgM gēnYZ AnŹU Vř knř `nĲ` m
{dH\$řgā{H\$ MoOZH\$ d ^nāVnMon{hbonyāYnř nĪd. n\$SV OdnhabnĲ Zbē\$` nřr nřřb {dMra _n\$Ĳo
hnVo ""{dŪmnrRř` {ej U hogĪ` enYZ, ZdH\$ēnZm {ddb\$-Īř, g{hĪUWmAnŹU _nZdVnċnĲ `nĪmōāVrH\$
AgVo_nZd dēnMm {dH\$řg gmYZ _nZdnĲm Cƒ Ū` ò nāV ZĪ` ngnRř Cƒ {ej U Anho {dŪmnrRř`
{ej UnZoAnnboH\$Vř Mnd arVrZonna nġřĲoVa amġĀ` mōAnŹU g_nĪnMō{hV hnĲĲ."'

Cƒ {ej UnMr H\$ġ }qH\$dmC{ĪiĪo nřřbā_nĪogġVn` Vrb.

Amr H\$ r\$1.4 : Cf {ej Umr H\$}/ C(Or)

AÜ`mZ (Teaching)



darbà`mJoCf {ej Umr VrZ C(Or)AnhV. Cf {ej U Kbunam {dUmVw`m C(Or)A`m {H\$Vr Odi Jbm`ndéSZ Cf {ej UmMo`e RaV AgVo

1. AÜ`mZ (Teaching)

{dUmí`nZm {d(ei>H\$Vr, CnH\$, nnRKOH\$, AZw`d nÖVrUmoknZánár H\$E`ngnr> àjaV H\$Uo qH\$dm {dUmí`nZm {d(dY ej {UH\$ AZw`d XD\$Z EI mUm {df`ng\$Yr AndS>d {Okngm {Z`m H\$eSZ A{YH\$ knZánárgnr> àdVmH\$UoáhUOoAÜ`mZ hñ . {ej H\$, ànÜ`mH\$d {dUmVw`m`m`Ü`oAnV{H\$ m hndSZ AÜmdV`m{hVrMo hnVnVaU H\$Uo {dUmí`nMo AZw`d{díd g`D H\$Uo {dUmí`m`Ü`o ZdrZ H\$e`m{dH\$ng H\$Uo dVZnV Anój V gH\$anÉ`H\$`Xb KSdZ AnUo nd-AÜ`Zng àdVmH\$Uo {ZU`j`VMm{dH\$ng H\$Uo Zd{Z`VrMr j`Vm{dH\$gV H\$UoBÉ`nr`m-r AÜ`mnZnÀ`mgnhæ`nZoH\$Vm`VnV.

2. g\$enVZ (Research)

H\$UÉ`nhr knZeml V ZdrZ VÍdo emÉ`ngnr> AnU Ozr VÍdo narj Ungnr> V`na H\$obom {M{H\$gH\$d nÖVera Aä`ng àhUOo g\$enVZ hñ . "g\$enVZ àhUOoH\$ni OrnpH\$ H\$obor {M{H\$gH\$ VnngUr qH\$dmnarj U hñ .' g\$enVZnÀ`mgnhæ`nZo{d(dY`m-t-m-VMoknZ {i dZ knZdÖr H\$Vm`Vo AknV`m-tMoknZ {i dZ knZH\$ j m{dnVn{aV H\$Vm`VnV. gm`r{OH\$ OrdZng\$Yr emór` Aä`ng H\$eSZ g`nOm/rb {d(dY KOZm`nZdr dVUH\$, gm`r{OH\$ g`n`m AZnój V n{apnVr`m`m{ZanH\$Ungnr>, ZdrZ em bndÉ`ngnr>, {gÖnVnMr nSVni Ur qH\$dmnZnáj U H\$E`ngnr> g\$enVZ Andí`H\$ AgVo

3. knZ{dnVma (Extension)

Cf {ej UmMo`e`H\$ni`áhUOo{dUmí`nMoknZ g`D H\$Uod E`m knZnMm {dnVma KSdZ AnUo knZ hogVV dmT`V AgVo gÜ`nÀ`mH\$ni nV knZnMr {j {VOo{dnVmaV AnhV. H\$UÉ`nhr i`°sbm gd°knZ`aná H\$Uo AeŠ`Anho`nZdr OrdZnV knZánárbm AZY`gmYmaU`hÍd Anho AnU knZ{dnVnanMogdnV`hÍdnMognYZ`áhUOoCf {ej U hñ . Cf {ej UmVZ {i nbè`m knZnMm`ä`j OrdZnVrb g`n`m gnS`dÉ`ngnr> dnna H\$eSZ knZ{dnVma hñ`ng`XV hñB. ^naVnMon{hbonV`aYnZ n\$SV Odnhabntb Zhè\$Zh_r`áhUV H\$, "naVr`{dUmnr> {ej U`áhUOo{dUmnr>hr knZdÖrgnr> {Z`m H\$obor`XaoAnhV.' darbà`mJoAÜ`mZ, g\$enVZ, knZ{dnVma d gdm`nÜaod n{aUm`H\$naH\$ Aä`ngH\$ng`mOOrdZnda`à`nd nnsZ E`nÜaoknZ d gm`Dn`nM`agma, {Z`Vr d OnUyH\$ hr Cf

{ej UmMr C{0i0εo AnhV. VgM nīr sb C{0i0εoXd rb AnhV. Cf {ej UmMr C{0i0εoAgōndVg H\$o_ H\$ni UmV {XgZ `W Znr. _mī {dUmnrRmMr C{0i0εo_hmani>{dUmnrR>H\$ni Xm 1994 _Yrb H\$o_ 4 _Ū` o Xfi` nV Anbr AnhV. WnSεm ~hW \sH\$ZohrM C{0i0εoCf {ej Umbm AmU ej {UH\$ g\$WmZmXd rb bmdyhnVnV. hr C{0i0εonīr sbā_nJoAnhV.

1. knZnMr {Z{Pr d àgrm H\$aUo
2. {eñV AmU ~nŌH\$ {OkngmOmngUo gdnf JldŪmgnī` H\$aE` ngnRε EHS {Z^© ej {UH\$ g\$Wm āhUz H\$m_ H\$aUo
3. g{hīUWmd nañna gm_Ōñ` nA` mdmVndaUmV EHSdYVmd ~hŷdYVm` nŷ àñgnhZ XŪo
4. ^maVnA` mg\$dyznZmV Z_x HōobōndnV\$, Y_{Zanj Vm, g_Vmd gm_n(OH\$Y` m` nMogŷY? H\$aUo d gdnf_m _bVīdo d _ē` o` nMr amīε {dH\$ngnA` m NīεZo OmngZm H\$εZ gm_n(OH\$ AmWPS n[adVZm_Ū` oāH\$ε°\$ āhUz H\$m_ H\$aUo
5. nWnZH\$ d ànXŷeH\$ {dH\$ngnA` mg_n` nŷ_Ū` oOdi z gh^mVr hnbJo VgM knZ d H\$peē` `nMmbr^ i`°\$ d g_nO {dH\$ngngnRε CnbāY H\$εZ XŪo
6. gdnZmCf {ej UmA` mg_nZ gYr CnbāY H\$εZ XŪo
7. EHS gOJ d dnV(Zō>g_rj H\$ āhUz Ambr O~m-Xmar nna nnsŷJo OrdZnA` mgdεj d_m_Ū` o` nŷ ZWEd V` na H\$aUod `nŷ N{iH\$Z, AmSε, JŪ {dH\$gV H\$aE` nA` mH\$m_r ZdrZ {nTεg gnhræ H\$aUo
8. H\$m_ŷ_d gŷXZerb àengZ, emōeŌ i` dnWmZ `nMr VaVX H\$aUo
9. knZ, à{ej U d H\$peē` o` nMmXOmŷmT dE` nA` mgYr gmVÉ` mZoCnbāY H\$εZ XŪo
10. nnRεH\$ nŷ_Ū` oCn` nŷOV KOH\$Mm g_nde H\$εZ É` nŷmaoH\$m_ H\$aE` nMr àdŷm dnt{dUod I_nŷm à{Vōm_{i dZ XŪo
11. AmWPS nŷndnbŷ-Z gmVUo
12. {dUmnrRōd_hn(dŪmb` `nA` nV A{YH\$Mnŷē` māH\$noog_ŷd` gmVUo
13. g_nOmA` mXw_ŷ KOH\$Vrb i`°\$_Ū` oAnē_gY_nZ d à{VōmMr OmJrd {Z_nŷ H\$aUod Vr dntεg bndUo
14. {dUmī` nMr nŷnYnŷ_H\$ JldŪmndmT{dUo

{dUmnrR> H\$ni Xm 1994 _Ū` o {dUmnrRgnRε CnanP\$ C{0i0εo {Xbr AnhV. {hM C{0i0εo_hn(dŪmb` ngnRε d ej {UH\$ g\$WmgnRε _mJεeP\$ AnhV.

1.9 {dZnAZmZV ej {UH\$g\$WmMr nnd°yr

{dZnAZmZV ej {UH\$ g\$Wm hm àH\$na I aVa \sna nŷunngyZM _hmaniV AnŷVEdmV Anho gm_n(OH\$ givraUA` m H\$m nŷm EHS ^m āhUz Aem {dZnAZmZV ej {UH\$ g\$Wm CKSē` m d g\$WmMnbH\$Zr Annē` m gdnŷmMmÉ` mJ H\$εZ É` m Mnb{dē` m XēnVrb BVa anA` nA` m VloZV _hmani> anA` nMr Anī I ej {UH\$ j d nV àJvr H\$aUmaoanA` Aem àH\$naoHōbr OnVo nŷJmngr dgYXnXm nnoŷb _ŷ`_ŷr nXnda AgVnZm H\$noεZ \s _hn(dŪmb` nMr gH\$ēnZm _hmaniεZo ndrH\$abr hnbVr. Cf {ej UmVrb dUH\$, A{^`nŷIH\$ AmU AmFY{Z_nŷ BÉ` nXr i`ndgr` H\$ Aā`ngH\$_nV

_hmf d'Úntò ñ Ù` o Z\$-a Z bml bbo _hmani' Z {dÚm Wu _nrém à _nUnda H\$noeZ \s XDSZ HSZnH\$, Vm_i ZnSy AnU BVa anÁ` ñ Ù` oCf {ej U Ké` ngrR> OnV AgbbonnhZ _hmani'ZoXd rb Amé` m anÁ` nV 1984 gnbr "{dZmAZKñZm à` nól' ej {UH\$ j ð nV gë\$ Hðom Cf {ej V _Zi` ~i ami' {dH\$gnMm nm m RaUma Anho Cf {ej V, à{ej V _Zi` ~i A{YH\$ g\$` zo Agbbm Xe AnOÀ` m kmZm(Yò\$V eVH\$V A{Ve` dolmZoàJvr H\$e\$ eH\$Uma Anho kmZ{Zð>g_nO AnU kmZnda AmYnabob AWP dñVmh EH\$dgmi` m eVH\$M Aní I RaUma Anho `nMr OnUrd ^naVnMo_nOr H\$.n\$àYmZ I r. anOrdOr Jnyr `ngm Pnrb. ^naVnÁ` m 21 ì` m eVH\$Vrb nXmOnÁ` m Ñi'zo ZdrZ ej {UH\$ YnaU Ra(dÉ` nMm_nZg È` nZr ì` ŠV Hðom È` m_nJo1985 _Ù` o"ej {UH\$ AmhmZ' hmabd bñH\$g^V gnKa Hðom AnU 1986 ami' ej {UH\$ YnaU {Z{TMV Hðom È` nMr H\$ñ` Onhr `nZ {XeZoihndr ahUz _nzdr gnyZgñm {dH\$ng _ñ`nb` nZo H\$Vr H\$ñ` P\$ _V` na Hðom _mì {ej H\$ AnU gñWmmbH\$` ñ` nVrb _V_Vn/am_ì o H\$Vr H\$ñ` P\$ nMr A\$b~OndUr H\$É` ngrR> VrZ df} bmlbr. Xaà` nZÀ` m H\$ni nV ì` ndgm` H\$ {ej UnMo I nOJrH\$U hñV Jbo I nOJrH\$U, CXnarH\$U, dpídH\$H\$U AnU ~XbVo AnÚmUH\$ YnaU AnU ^naVnÁ` m AWP dñVnrb gH\$ñ` È` H\$` ~Xb` mgd` H\$naUnZoi` ndgm` H\$ j ð nVrb nXdrYnaH\$ñ` nV _mUr I yn _nrém à _nUnda dnt'br. È` m_w oZidXrÁ` m XeH\$ñ` m CÍnamYn' ì` ndgm` H\$ {ej UnMo_hÍd dnt'eg bmlbo _mì Vm` V I yn Cera Pnrbm hñV H\$naU gaH\$naZo{ej UnVrb gnar Jv dUy\$ gd@YnaU {ej UngnR> H\$or hñV. È` m_w oi` ndgm` H\$ {ej UnVrb Jv dUy\$gnR> I nOJr j ð nVrb gagndbo È` nVZM "{dZmAZKñZV gñH\$Vr' gë\$ Pnrb. _hmani'zo "{dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/m à` nól' 1984 gnbrM gë\$ Hðom hñV/m

ZidXrÁ` m XeH\$ñ` m CÍnamYn' _hmani'gh HSZnH\$, Vm_i ZnSy AnU AnYàXemV _nrém à _nUnV {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/m {dñVna Pnrbm `manÁ` nVrb hm {dñVna \s\$ Cf ì` ndgm` H\$ {ej Uj ð nVrb _hmf d'Úntò` ñ`naVnM hñV/m `ngrR> gaH\$nar AZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/m {Tgmi H\$ñ` Jar, {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/moi` mmarH\$U, XOXna AnU H\$nbogw\$V nXdrYnaH\$ñ` MUMU AnÚmUH\$ j ð nÁ` m ~Xbbe` m Anj m, dpídH\$H\$U nMm gdP` nmr àdnh BE` nKr gd@Jno' _nrém à _nUnV H\$naUr^V Anhv. Cf ì` ndgm` H\$ {ej Uj ð nVrb {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm òm ngm { _i {dÉ` nMo I yn _nré j ð Agé` nMr OnUrd XemVrb {ej U g_nOngm Pnrb. Cf ì` ndgm` H\$ {ej U j ð nV Agbbor {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/m bñO`H\$om, dnt'UÁ` AnU {dkmZ` m nmañ[aH\$ {ej U j ð nV Pnrb. Cf nmañ[aH\$ {ej U j ð nV/hr _nrém à _nUnda {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm/nVnZ Pnè` m Anhv.

1.10 {dZnAZKñZV ej {UH\$gñWm-m-V engZnMoYnaU

Cf {ej UnVrb {dZmAZKñZV ej {UH\$ gñWm-m-V engZnMo YnaU I nrbà_nJo {ZpíMV HðobboAnho

1. Cf {ej UnMmàgra ihndm

ZidXrÁ` m XeH\$ñ` ^naVnMr bñH\$g\$` m gnj aVm à_nU \s\$ 52 Q_> BVHð hñVo Cf {ej U KÙJnè` m {dÚmì` nMoà_nU 4 Vo5 Q_> BVHð hñVo {dH\$gV XemV hñM AnH\$sm 40 Q_> n` V AmT` Vno Cf {ej U hoami' {dH\$gnMogmYZ Anho ì` °\$ AnU ami'> m Xnkñ` Ù` ogm` n(OH\$, AnWPS, gnH\$VH\$ Ñi'zo {dH\$gnMo_hÍd nMogmYZ Anho AnO ^naVm_Ù` oCf {ej U KÙJnè` m {dÚmì` nMoà_nU 10 Q_>

BVH\$ Anho Aemdo r amirb gdmZmCf {ej U {i mdoc Cf {ej UnMmagna ihndmhoYnaU engZmZo Relj {dZmAZWmZV ej {UH\$ gWmgê\$ Hê` m

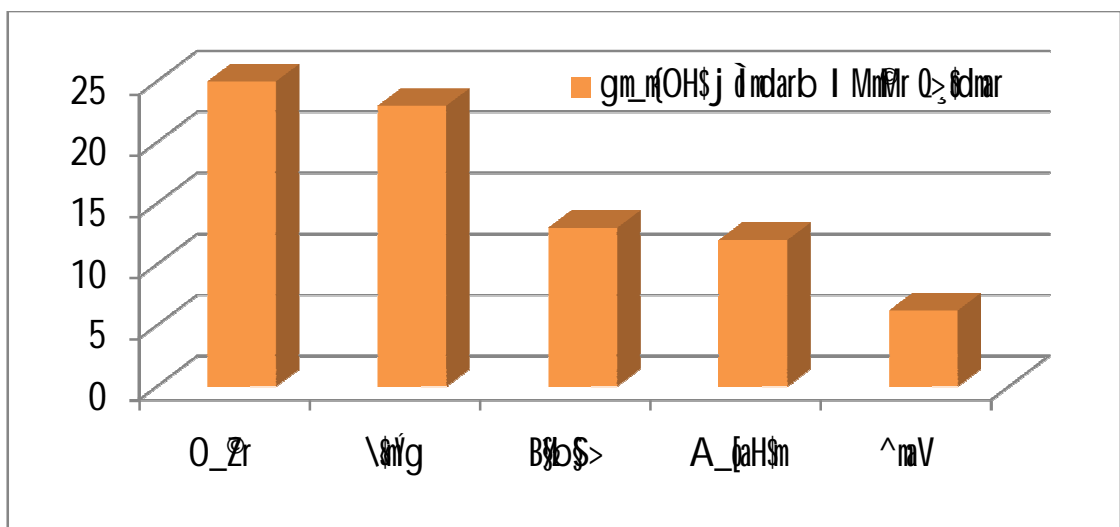
ânV{H\$ {ej UmÀ` m{dH\$ngnbnmànYnî` Ûm Mq AgoengZmMoYnaU Anho ZYa _nû` {H\$ AnfU eadQ\$ Cf {ej U AgmH\$ Agè` nZoCf {ej UnÀ` m dnoUrbmEHU {ZYrH\$ I ym H\$_r {ZYr `Vno Ob; 1991 _Û` oAnfVPS CXmarH\$aUnMoYnaU ndrH\$naè` m_w oOmJ{VH\$ AWP dñWMm ^naV EH\$ {d^na` ^mJ hnbJoAndí` H\$ AnhoAnfU È` ngnR\$ Annè` m gm_r(OH\$ d gdm j ðndaMm ahUOM Anantê , Anhna, {ej U, H\$om, H0f-H\$è` nU, H\$Sm, gm_H\$VH\$ CnH\$ d gm_r(OH\$ gm_j m`nda hnbJnam I M©engZnbm I ym H\$_r H\$andm bndUma Anho 2008-09 `m dfr nîsbà_nJo {dH\$gV d {dH\$gZerb Xenr gm_r(OH\$ j ðnda I M©omAnho

H\$H\$H\$ _r\$ 1.1 : gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar

A.H\$	XemZm	gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar
1	O_ðr	25
2	\nfg	23
3	B\$b\$>	13
4	A_ðah\$m	12
5	^naV	6.22

darb H\$H\$H\$ _r\$ 1.1 _Û` oBVa Xenr Yrb gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar Xeðbr Anho {dH\$gV Xenr gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar Aä` ngè` ng ^naVngna»` m {dH\$gZerb Xenr gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar I ym H\$_r Anho ahUj Cf {ej UnÀ` m gnd{H\$H\$aUngnR\$ {dZmAZWmZV ej {UH\$ gWmgê` mgH\$ZMndrH\$na H\$aÈ` m edmî n` nî Znr.

Anbd H\$ _r\$ 1.1 : gm_r(OH\$ j ðndarb I Mnr Q_ðnar



2. engZmH\$aAgbbor {ZYrMr H\$ VaVm

1964 gnbr H\$Rar Am nbnZoani` CÈnPrÀ` m{H\$_nz 6 Q_ð a, _ {ej Unda I M©H\$andr Aer {e\ \$mg Hðr hnr. B\$b\$> A_ðah\$m, OnmZ, O_ðr hr {dH\$gV amîd Ji VmAZb\$ amîV EH\$ CÈnPrÀ` m

6 Vo8 Q>§ I M^Qej Unda H^om OmVno darb {dH\$gV am^oU`oEHU CEnPrA`m 20 Vo25 Q>§ I M^Q {ej Unda H\$VnV. AnOhr AmU \S\$Or.Sr.nr. A`m 4.2 Q>§ BVH\$m I M^Qej Unda Va Cf {ej Unda \S\$AYn^Q§m I M^QH\$VnoAnho E`nM~ano a AmWPS VaVkrMm AmU dnOamMm a iZ Oohm`VnoE`ndó r AmWPS VaVkt_U`o edOMo nVnZ {ej U j dnbm {Xbo OmVo Cf {ej UnA`m agnangnR\$ AZKrnZV ej {UH\$ g\$WnMr g\$`m nR\$m a nUnda dnt`br. `m dnt`bè`m ej {UH\$ g\$Wn^oir o engZnMm AmWPS Vmi e-X Anam nSy bmlbm E`m^oir o engZnZo ej {UH\$ g\$Wn^om {dZnAZKnZ YmUm_U`ogh^mlr H\$eZ Kvbó

3. i`ndgr^o H\$ {ej UnMr i`drVmihr

OrdZnV {Z^on^o hnb^one`mg_n`n^om H\$gogm^onoOndó E`mg_n`m H\$emgr^oseln^o nV`nMoH\$nbVM {ej U {i V Zgè`m^oir o {ej UnZoOrdZ AmU {ej U`nV Xar {Z^on^o H^obr. A^ohaH\$Z, \M d afe`Z anA`H\$VrZo nZdnbm a {Vr^om aná Prbr. `nVZM i`ndgr^o H\$ {ej Unbm MntZm {i nbr. {dU^om^o nZm H^odi n^omVH\$ {ej U XD\$Z ^mUma Znhr Va E`ngnR\$ i`ndgr^o H\$ {ej U g^oe\$H^obonr{hOoAgm{dMna n^oir Anbm _hnam^oirVrb VéU i`ndgr^o H\$ {ej U Kè`ngnR\$ naan^onV _nR>nR\$m XU^o1/2 m XD\$Z Ond\$ bmlbo E`nbm Ami m ~gndm ahUz VEH\$brZ _>`_r nd.dgyXnXm nno^orb `nZr n^oirH\$na KD\$Z _hnam^oirVrb i`ndgr^o H\$ ej {UH\$ g\$Wn^om {dZnAZKnZV VÍdnada nadnZJr XD\$Z `mMn^oje`m H\$^om n^oir m e^ona\$ H^obm

4. {ej UnV AnV{ZH\$Vmd gj _Vm`nhr

Cf {ej U hoJ{Verb AgVo H\$ni na_nJo {ej UnMr C{O^ora~Xbv AgVnV. AnV{ZH\$H\$Um^oir o AZbH\$ j d^onV ~Xb KSZ`VnV. `m {d{dY j d^onVrb ~XbnZngra {ej U j d^onVhr AZbH\$ ZdrZ H\$enZm n^oir `VnV. engH\$`n^omi rdé\$Z Aa`ngH\$ nMr aMzmH\$Uo g^oenZnMr Jvr d aJvr hr A`nR^oV ndé\$nmV Agè`m^oir o {ej U a{H\$ o_U`o aJvr g^on^onZH\$naH\$ ZihVr. Cf {ej UnV AnV{ZH\$Vmd gj _Vm {Z^on^o i`nhr ahUz I nOJr g\$Wn^o§Cf {ej UnMr Ym {dZnAZKnZV ndé\$nmV {Xbr Jbr.

5. _hr{dUrb`nMr`@j U d {Z`§U H\$UdH\$U

^naVnV bntH\$g\$`m PnnO^oznZodm^oV Anho dnt`E`m bntH\$g\$`bm Cf {ej UnMr g{dYm CnbāY H\$eZ Xbo Andí H\$ Anho `ngnR\$ Cf {ej U Xbo^one`m nna^o{aH\$ AmU i`ndgr^o H\$ _hr{dUrb`nMr Andí H\$Vm Anho _hr{dUrb`nMr g\$`m OmV Agè`nZo E`nda {Z`§U Rely n`@j U H\$Uo d XOm^o Mn^obm g^omi Uo ho engZn^oir nR^o AmihZ Anho E`ngnR\$ engZnZo I nOJr g\$Wn^om {dZnAZKnZV VÍdnada _hr{dUrb`ng nadnZJr XD\$Z I nOJr g\$Wn^ola n`@j U d {Z`§U nMr O~m-Xnar OaH\$br.

6. V\$knZ d _r{hVrMmagna

EH\$dg^om^o meVH\$^obm "knZ^oir o`D\$ KnVbbr H\$Vr' AgoahUVnV. {dg^om^o meVH\$^ona`m CÍnanYn^o VrZ H^one`m Pnè`m n{hbr "g\$UH\$" d Xgar "aj mU" j d^onVrb AmU {Vgar ahUOo "g\$edhZ d Xi Udi U" j d^onVrb H\$Vr. `m VrZ H^one`m^oir ogJi rM n{a_nJo~Xbbr. _r{hVr V\$knZ`w gnH\$^oabo Jbo OrdZnA`mgdM A^on^om E`nZr ñne^oH^obm AmU E`nMm a`nd gdn^oPH\$ Cf {ej U j d^onda Prbm Cf {ej UnV ^{d^oir nV _nR>nR\$m a nUnda `m JaOmnyU^oH\$E`ngnR\$ {ej U nO^oVrV ~Xb H\$andmbmlbo. hm ~Xb bj nV KD\$Z`m gd^oJn^ois i`dprVnUonna nnsE`nMoH\$^o {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ g\$Wm Mn^oje`m nO^oVrZoH\$Vrb ahUz`mg\$Wn^ona`m ~m-VrV engZnMoYmU ho^oir n^omH\$ d n^ogH\$ AgbboAnho

7. Cf {ej U j òrV I nOJr gšWmgh^rd KVm`nalm

AmMm[aH\$ {ej Um-ano-aM AZmMm[aH\$ {ej U nŌVr_YŹ engZnA`m` {V[a°\$ BVa gm_n(OH\$ j òrVrb gšWm I nOJr ej {UH\$ gšWm`nZmH\$hr _`nRv ñdē\$nmV`m{ej U à{H\$ ō_Ū`ogh^mJr H\$eZ KĒ`ngnR\$ {dZmAZmZV ej {UH\$ gšWm`m YmUmMm Cn`nol engZnZo_nRē\$H\$pe`nZoH\$eZ KVbm Anho

8. {Z`ŹU d_Ź`_mZng`_nĒm

{Xdg{Xdg dntV OnUnar {ej UmMr _mUr d`È`nVŹ {Z_nŹ hnbŪn`m{Z_engH\$` d engH\$` ej {UH\$ gšWm`nda engZ nŹUŹ: {Z`ŹU RelyeH\$V Znhr. È`mgšWmMo_Ź`_mZnr nŹUŹ: g_nOmbmŸ`m XD\$eH\$V Znhr. àhUŹ`mH\$m_r {dZmAZmZV VĪdnlarb gšWmZm Annē`mgšWmŹ Yrb hr H\$m_oH\$andrV`mYmUmZngna`mgšWmMr C^maUr Pnbbr Anho

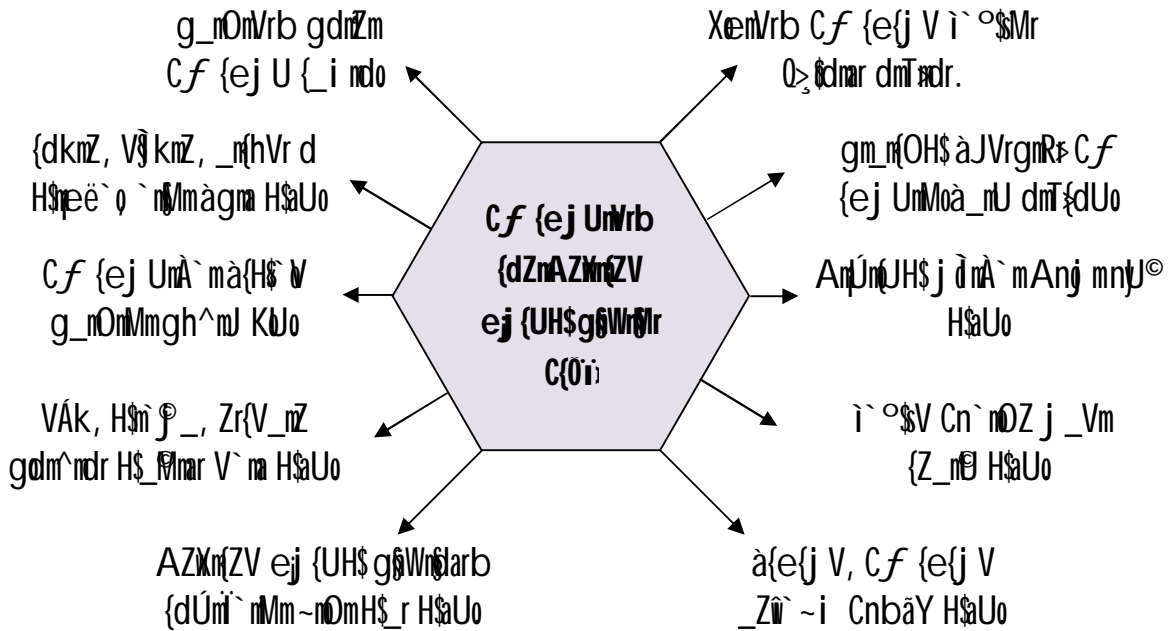
9. gj`_g_nŌrMr {Z`Źr H\$Uo

Annē`m XenVrb Cf {ej UmMog_J{MĪ ho`\$naM {ZamenOZH\$ Anho È`nda ~arM {OH\$m hnb hnbV. XenV {ej U ho gš`nĒ_H NĪOē\$Xmē`m H\$ngšMm CŪm Re\$ nrbnV Anho È`nMo`\$bV_mĪ g_mYmZH\$H\$ Znhr AgoāhUVm`BĪ. Jm_rU d ehar ^mJmV {d{dY ñdē\$nmMoHēb_ZĪ`~i nŹ{dU`m CŪmng eš`PnbboZnhr. AnnU {ej U hoZdg_nŌ {Z`ŹrMo_hĪdnMognYZ ~ZdUma hnb/no bnbšenhr, g_nŌdnR d {ZY_u g_nŌ Annē`nbm{Z_nŹ H\$and`nMm hnbV`m`ngnR\$`w nVM {ej U ì`dnVm~XbUo AndĪ H\$ hnb/o engH\$` {ZYr, enbō ì`dnVmnZ, {dŪnĪ`nMr ej {UH\$ C\$Mr, {ej H\$Mm ì`ndgrĪ H\$ XOmC\$mdUoBĒ`nKŹ_Ū`o`nĒ È`màH\$no`\$bV ànā PnbboZnhr. àhUŹ 21 ì`meVH\$Vrb g_nŌbm gj`_H\$Ē`nH\$aVm j_VmYn[aV {ej UmMr ZnK, Cf {ej U hi M {dZmAZmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmH\$Sō di dĒ`nMmā`ĒZ HĪom

1.11. Cf {ej UnVrb {dZmAZmZV ej {UH\$gšWmMr C{Ōiā

^maVnVrb Cf {ej UmMm {dnVna H\$Ē`nMo I ò`àm_ŵ`nZo AZmZV gndŹ{ZH\$ j òrbm Ūndlo bmb. AnŌA`m pŪWrbm Cf {ej UmMm àM\$>{dnVna Pnbm Anho na\$w engZnH\$Sō {ej UngnR\$ Agbē`m {ZYrMr H\$_VaVm AnŹU gaH\$naMm bnb{\\$VrVm H\$na^na`nŹM n[aUm_ {ej UnĀ`m JmĪdnla Pnbm Cf {ej UnĀ`m JmĪdnlaM XenMm {dH\$ng Adb\$Ź AgVno àJV Xe H\$Ē`nMr à`nŹerri m àhUŌoXenVrb Cf {ej UnŌVr hnb. Cf {ej UmVZM {dH\$gV, g_W^ami>C^oanhyeH\$Vo hoAnŌA`m`w_m_Ū`oA_ŹaH\$m, OnnZ, BónBĪ AnŹU X{j U H\$Źa`m`m amĪ`m CXnhaUndē\$ZM ĩni>hnd\$ eH\$Vo ZĪdXrĀ`mXeH\$V CXmarH\$aU, I nOJrH\$aU AnŹU dpĪdH\$H\$aU Pnē`nZod 1991 MoAnŹU H\$, AnŹW\$ YmU AnŹU ^naVr`AWP dnVrb gH\$nanĒ`H\$~Xb`m H\$naUnzo ì`ndgrĪ H\$ nXdrYnaH\$Mr _mUr dntĪr. XOXna H\$nbogŹV nXdrYnaH\$Mr MUMU, CŪmĪ`m~Xbbē`m Anġ m, dpĪdH\$H\$aUmMm gdP`mnr àdnh, `mgd`H\$naUnŹ`oCf {ej UnV {dZmAZmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmñWmZ Hē`mJē`m Cf {ej UnVrb {dZmAZmZV ej {UH\$gšWmMr C{ŌiāH\$dmŪ`ò onŹ`sbà_nUognŹVm`Vrb.

ArbVr H\$ r 1.5 : Cf {ej UnVrb {dZnAZKqZV ej {UH\$g\$WnVr C(0i



1. g_nOnVrb gdrZm Cf {ej U {i ndo

ndrV\$ nna H\$ni nV {ej UnMm {dñVna hrñ` ng gédnV Prbr. na\$wCf {ej UnA` m dnt \$Mm dol I ym H\$_r hnv/m AnOhr ^naVnV Cf {ej U KÙnè` m i` °\$Moà_nU 11 Q_> BVH\$M Anho Jm_rU ^mJnV Va hoà_nU I ym qMvnoZHS Anho g_nOnVrb gdrZm Cf {ej U {i ndo` ngnR\$ {dZnAZKqZV ej {UH\$g\$WnVr mWmZ H\$S\$Z hr g_n` mXp H\$aUo

2. Cf {ej U KÙnè` nMoà_nU dnt {dUo

^naVnMo_nDr amñVr Sñ E. nr. Oo AāXto H\$om_` nZr On(hanUoÁ` nMm "Cf {ej UnVrb Jm dñMmOZHS" (Father of quality movement in India) AgmgY_nZndP\$C,, d Sñ AeU {ZJdb\$` nMm H\$obm Anho È` nÀ` m_VoAmè` nH\$S\$Cf {ej U KÙnè` m {dUm` nMoà_nU \S\$ 11 Q_> BVH\$ Anho Va {dH\$gV XenU` oVo40 Q_> Anho àhUOM Cf ej {UH\$g\$WnVr Moà_nU MmpQ_>Zo dnt {dUo nñhOo` ngnR\$ {dZnAZKqZV ej {UH\$g\$WnVr Moà_nU dnt {dUoAndi` H\$ Anho

3. gm_r(OH\$ àJVrgnR\$ Cf {ej UnMoà_nU dnt {dUo

AnV(ZH\$H\$aUnV gdrV_nR\$ ASMU {Zaj aVMr Anho Cf {ej VnMoH\$_r à_nU AgUo hr AgVo È` m_wi obnñ\$` m {Zðr hr gñ(MV ~ZVnV. àÈ` H\$OU JndmnaVm, OnVrmaVm {dMna H\$aVno amñV gnU` H\$and` nMoVa hm gñ(MV Ñ{i` H\$Z Cn` nMm Znhr. ` ngnR\$ {dZnAZKqZV ej {UH\$g\$WnVr Moà_nU dnt {dUo Cf {ej UnMoà_nU dnt {dUo Mod gm_r(OH\$ àJVr K\$S\$Z AnUm Mr.

4. AnUmJH\$ j ðnÀ` mAnj mntU H\$aUo

ZdrZ AnUmJH\$ YmUm_wi o CÚmna` m Anj nV ~Xb Prtom XOXna AnU H\$obg\$V nXdrYnaH\$Vr MUMU, OmJ{VH\$H\$aUnMm gdP` nrr àdnh, ZdVj kmZnMm gdM j ðnÀ dnt V OnUmam à^nd` ngnR\$ Cf {ej V nXdrYnaH\$Vr JaO hnv. hr JaO {dZnAZKqZV ej {UH\$g\$WnVr Moà_nU` nVZ nU H\$aUo

5. ì`°\$V Cn`nDZ j _Vm(Z_n@ H\$Uo

Cn`nDZ j _Vm `nMm AW°"Cf {ej UnÀ`m knZnVZ { _i nbë`m knZnMm àÈ` j OrdZnVrb g_n`m gnSfdÈ`ngnR& dnna'' Agm gnJVbm OnVno àná H@bor nXdr An(U Cn`nDZ j _Vm`nV AnOH\$rb ~arM V\ndV {XgVo ~XbÈ`m n[apnWVrV OïZo Zdo knZ `nV`n@ Vno Vni_@ KnVbm Jbom nrfhOo {ej UnZoKSedZ AnUbbob~Xb gS`nÈ`H\$ d JUnÈ`H\$ AgoXnñhr ÑiOem gag AgbonmfhOV. àná H@bë`m knZnMm àÈ` j ì` dhnanV Cn`nDZ H\$Vm Anbm Va ì`°\$Mr OJÈ`nMr nmlVm A{YH\$ dntVVo AZb\$ g_n`m Vr ghOarÈ`m hVmi yeH\$Vo Cn`nDZ j _Vm dntVbr Va CÈnnKZ j _Vnhr dntVVo CÈnnKZ j _VW dntV>CÈnnKZ nmVi r d CÈnP dntVVo `ngnR& Cn`nDZ j _Vog Cf {ej U j ðnV AJñWnZ {Xbo JbonmfhOo

6. à{ej V, {ej V _Zi~ -i nMr {ZLPr

gÜ`nÀ`m eVH\$m_Ü`o{ej V _Zi~ -i hr EH\$ e°\$ Rabr Anho {ej V _Zi~ -i nZog_nOnVrb ì`°\$Mog~brH\$Uo hVnM; naYwn`n°mZoVog_nO An(U amñbñhr ~i H\$Q& XVo AnOÀ`m j Ur {ej V _Zi~ -i ho àÈ`b\$ amñH\$aVm {dH\$ngnMm nm m ~Zbo Anho àhUÿ OnñVrV OnñV {ej V _Zi~ -i nMr {ZLPr H\$UohoAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWn& ano aM {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWnM_m_` CÔe Anho

7. AZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWn&arb ~nDmH\$r H\$Uo

1964-66 À`m H\$R&ar AmñnZoamñ` CÈnPnÀ`m {H\$_nZ 6 O> \$ a_ \$ {ej Unda I M°H\$andr Aer {e\ng H@or hñVr. AmU \°\$ OrS&ar À`m 4.2 O> \$ BVH\$ ngo I M°H\$aVno Anho Cf {ej Unda \°\$ AYmO> \$m I M°H\$aVno n[aUm_r AZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWn&arb ~nDm dntVno Vno ~nDmH\$r H\$aUohm {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWnM_mCÔe Anho

8. VÁk, H\$ñP_, Zr{V_nZ -gdm^ndr H\$Pnar V`na H\$Uo

amñÀ`m C^naUrgnR& BVa gmYZgm_Jk {OVH\$ _hñdnMr {VVH\$m _Zi~ -i nMm {dH\$nghr _hñdnMm AgVno _Zi~ -i nMm JUnÈ`H\$ {dH\$ng Prbm, bnñSgS`MmXOnFgVnabm Va H\$ñP_, Zr{V_nZ, gdm^ndr H\$Pnar dJ^CnbāY hnd\$ eH\$Vno ñdami^`_nZ {Z_n@ H\$aÈ`nMoH\$m Cf {ej UnZognÜ` H@bo nrfhOo Ago àhObo OnVno Amñ{ZH\$ H\$ni nV Cf {ej UnVrb {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWnMo EH\$ C(Ôi> g_Obo OnVno È`nM~ano a g_W^An(U O~mXna Zm[aH\$ Cf {ej UnÀ`m _nÜ`_mVZ {Z_n@ H\$aUo ho {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWnMoC(Ôi>Anho

9. Cf {ej UnÀ`m à{H\$ V g_nDnMmgh^nd Kbo

gndO{ZH\$ ej {UH\$ gñWnÜ`o g_nDnMm gh^nd Kbm `V Znhr. Cf {ej UnÀ`m à{H\$ V g_nDnMm gh^nd Agè`nedm ^naVnVrb Cf {ej UnMr O> ðnar dntVna Znhr. àhUÿ {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gñWnÜ`o g_nDnMm gh^nd KDZ Cf {ej VnMoà_nU dntVdUo

10. {dknZ, VñknZ, rñVr d H\$peè`o nñmàgra

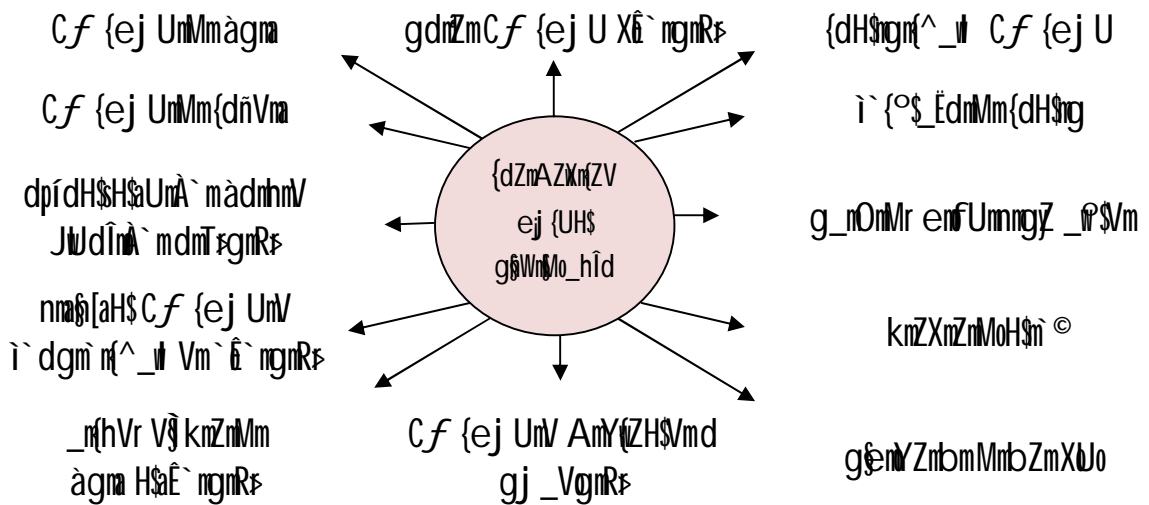
ì`°\$JV CÈnnKH\$Vm An(U EH\$U CÈnnKH\$VW dntVhr ì`°\$g, CÈnnKZgñWV VgM EH\$U amñng CnH\$mH\$ AgVo _mì È`ngnR& Amñ{ZH\$ H\$peè`o VñknZ, gd^mVi r ñVanVrb bnñSñ nñnM UoAndí`H\$ AgVo CÈnnKZnMr Amñ{ZH\$ Vñq H\$peè`o AdJV Pñor H\$ ì`°\$JV AnÈ`{dñdngr dntVno CÈnnKZnMr Amñ{ZH\$ Vñq H\$peè`o Aà`ngH\$_ _nÜ`_mVZ bnñSñm n[a(MV H\$S Z Xboho Amñ{ZH\$ Cf {ej UnMr

VgM {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMr C(Ōi eg_Obr OnmV.

1.12 {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMo_hîd

XemVrb Cf {ej UmMr O~m-Xnar AnOhr gndŌ{ZH\$ j ð nH\$Sø Anho nmaš[aH\$ j ð mVrb Cf {ej Um-m-V ho{dYnZ gĒ` Anho naŷwî`ndgrĀ H\$ {ej Um-m-V AgoâhUVm `Uma Znhr. H\$naU Vŷo {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWm_nRĕm à_nUmda AnhV. ì`ndgrĀ H\$ {ej UmV I nŌJr gšWmM dnŌm 80 Ō; Anho {dZnAZXmZV _hm(dŪmb`nMr bnŌ> nmaš[aH\$ Aä`ngH\$_nĀ`m _hm(dŪmb`nVhr H\$nr {dZnAZXmZV Aä`ngH\$_ gĕ\$ H\$Ē`ngnR> Anbr Anho {dH\$gV XēnĀ_nUo Cf {ej UmMo à_nU dnt{dĒ`ngnR> {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmĀ`m nmaš[aH\$ d ì`ndgrĀ H\$_hm(dŪmb`nMo`nŌXnZ gdnŷ OnmV anhUma Anho {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMo_hîd nĪ`sb AnH\$VrĀ`mgnhæ`nZognŷVm`BŌ.

AnH\$Vr H\$_nĪ\$1.6 : {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMo_hîd



1. Cf {ej UmMmāgrna

^naVm_Ū`oCf {ej U KŷnĒ`m 20 Vo24 df}d`nŌmVrb {dŪmĪ`nMoà_nU ho\Ō\$ 11 Ō; BVHŌM Anho Va A_ŷaH\$m BŷŌS> OnnZ, Ō_ŷr BĒ`nR {dH\$gV XēnĀ_Ū`oVo 40 Ō; BVHŌ Anho AnnĒ`nH\$Sø Cf {ej UmMm āgrna {dH\$gV XēnĀ_nUo H\$and`nMm Agŷo Va {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMo`nŌXnZ_hĪdnMoRaUma Anho

2. gdriZmCf {ej U XĒ`ngnR>

^naVm_Ū`oehar ^mVnV Cf {ej U KŷnĒ`m {dŪmĪ`nMoà_nU hoJm_rU ^mVnVrb Cf {ej U KŷnĒ`m {dŪmĪ`nng m OnmV Anho Ē`nMā_nUoXēnVrb àJV anĀ`odJi VmBVa anĀ`nĪ_Ū`oCf {ej V {dŪmĪ`nMoà_nU hoqMVnŌZH\$ Anhoĥoà_nU H\$_r H\$ĒZ gdriZmCf {ej V H\$Ē`ngnR> {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ gšWmMo`nŌXnZ AZĪ`gnŷnaU AemāH\$naMoAgUma Anho

3. {dH\$grĀ`_ŷ Cf {ej U

{dgmĀ`meVH\$ŷV qH\$dmĒ`mAJnKaĀ`meVH\$ŷ_Ū`o{ej U AnŷU XēnMm{dH\$ng`nMmH\$nr gšŷ ZĪhVm qH\$-hZm_mVrb XnZ-VrZ XeH\$ŷMm Aä`ng HĒ`ng hoñi:ŷUo OnŷdVo H\$, Ā`m XēnV Cf {ej V Ī`dnVm~i H\$Ō>Anho Ē`mXēnV gm_rĪOH\$, anOH\$` AnŷU AnŷWŷ gŷnaUm dŷnZohrVnV. VgM AemXēnĀ_Ū`obnŷenhr MngĒ`m āH\$naoprĪWandVo AnŷUoUH\$ H\$ŷVrMm {dnVnahr AgnM XēnĀ_Ū`ogdŷ

Pnë`nM/mOnUdVno EH\$dgmi`meVH\$W Cn`P\$An(U JwJdInMoCf {ej U hr {dH\$gnMr Jé{H\$, r Rabr Anho {ej U hoknZnMo gñInr {Z_n@ H\$E`nMo_nú` _ ~ZboAnho XenVrb gdrZm {dH\$gnr(^_@ Cf {ej U Xñ`ngnr> {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMr Andí`H\$/mAnho

4. i`{°\$EdrMm(dH\$g

àE`b\$ {dÚmí`nMr AndS> ~{Ö_Îm, A{^`nê Vm d@d@i r AgVo `m {^pVo_w M àE`b\$rbm Annè`m ~ÖrZyga, nmVZyga, AndS>Zyga {dH\$g gnyZ d àE`b\$ i`°\$A`m d{eíOgnMr XI b KD\$Z È`nM/m {dH\$g H\$UohoCf {ej UnMoÚ`ò Anho È`nM~ano-a ñdV:À`m {dH\$gngnr>, An(WP\$ pñWaVgnR> {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMr Andí`H\$/mAnho

AY@VH\$nydu "Cf {ej U' hoí`{°\$Ed {dH\$gnMo i`°\$A`m OSUKSyrMoà_@ gnyZ Anho Ago_nZbo OmV Ago ho {dYmZ AnDhr {VH\$M H\$rbgngV Anho AnD EH\$dgmi`meVH\$W Cf {ej UnMo_@` à`nDZ knZ{Z_@r An(U knZnYð>V g_nD KS{dE`ntom AJH\$ XUohoAndí`H\$ Anho "i`{°\$Ed {dH\$g', "ani`dH\$g' An(U "knZnYð>V g_nD{Z_@r' hr VrZ C{Ói>{ej UnA`m à`nDZnMr n[a`mfmH\$E`nVrb ~XbnH\$S{ZX}e H\$arV Anho

5. g_nDnMr enFUmnngZ_@\$/mH\$Uo

EI nUm ani`A`m {dH\$gnMo_j È`m ani`A`m Cf {ej V_Zú`~i nV AgVo Á`m ani`A`V Cf {ej UnMoà_nU H\$_r AgVo È`m XenV ^`i`nMa, bnMI nar An(U g_nDnVrb bnH\$Mo enFU_nR>em à_nUnda hnV AgVo g_nDnVrb bnH\$Mr enFUmnngZ_@\$/mH\$E`ngnr> Cf {ej UnMoà_nU dnt`Jo Andí`H\$ Anho `ngnr> Cf {ej UnVrb {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMo`nXnz_hÍdnMoRaUma Anho

6. knZXnZnMoH\$ñ`

Cf {ej UnA`m gnhma`nzog_nDnVrb OZVbmCnOr{dH\$nd i`ndgnr`H\$ {ej U XD\$Z ñdV:À`m nmìnda C^oH\$Uo È`nM~ano-a i`{°\$JV nmV Mm {dH\$g, gOZerbVmd à{V^`m`nM/m {dH\$g H\$E`ngnr> knZXnZnMoH\$ñ`_hÍdnMoAnho Cf {ej UnVrb {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMo`nXnz`ngnr>_hÍdnMo RaUma Anho

7. gñnZnbnMrbZmXbo

OmV{VH\$nmVi rda {ej U j`nV An(U gñnZ`m_Ú`oÁ`m XenVr_nR>emà_nUnda àJvrH\$br. È`m XenVr XenA`m {dH\$g à{H\$`bm MrbZm {Xbr Anho Cf {ej UnVrb {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnA`mgnhma`nzocf {ej UnV VenM àH\$ngñnZ An(U VñknZ`nA`mnm`y`g{dYnV dnt`KSelZ AnUz gñnZnbnMrbZmXbo

8. Cf {ej UnV AnY{ZH\$md gj_VmAnUo

{dH\$gV XenVr Cf {ej UnV AnY{ZH\$Vm, i`ndgnr`H\$/m AnUz ani`A`m àJvrMm dol àM\$> dnt`dbm_mì {dH\$gV hnd\$ BpANUñe`m {dH\$gZerb ani`A`m Cf {ej UnV AnY{ZH\$Vm AnUÉ`ngnr> Jy`dUyH\$H\$UoH\$R>U hmo È`ngnr> {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMr ñWmZmH\$S\$Z darb gd`O~m-Xnar È`nA`nda OñH\$br. È`m_ú`oAnY{ZH\$md gj_VmAnUo`ngnr> {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$gñWnMo`nXnz_hÍdnMoAnho

9. _r{hVr V{ knZnMmàgra H\$Uo

{dgmì`m eVH\$A`m CÎmVnV Pmbè`m g\$UH\$` , g\$edhZ d Xi Udi U An(U g\$g Ur` dYn(ZH\$H\$VrZog\$U`_mZdr OrdZ ~XbZ Jbo {dH\$gZerb XenZr Xd rb {dH\$ngnMmdol dmt`dE`ngnR\$` _nR\$em à _nUda à`EZ H\$bo Cf {ej UnV _r{hVr V{ knZnMm àgra H\$aE`ngnR\$` {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ g\$WnMo`noXnz _hîdnMoRaUma Anho

10. nra\$[aH\$(ej UnV i`ndgr{ H\$mAnUo

^naVnVrb {dUmnrR\$ahUoZogVr nXdr Xê`nMoH\$aI nZM PmbAnhV. H\$aU AnD EI nXr nXdr KDZ {dUmWu ~nha nS\$om Va ZnH\$Mr emdVr ZgVoAn(U ZnH\$Mr {i nbr Va knZnMm Cn`no hnb\$M`nMr eS`Vm \naM H\$_r AgVo nra\$[aH\$ Cf {ej UnVZ {dUmì`nZm ñdV:A`m nmi nda C^oanhVm`V Znhr. CnOr{dH\$Mr nmìVm A\$`r`V Znhr. È`m_u og(ej V ~H\$anMr g\$`mgVV dmt`br Mrtbbr Anho {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ g\$WnMo`m_nk\$V {ej UnV i`ndgr{ H\$m AnUZ 'Bread & Butter' MoU`ò àE`j nV AnUo

11. dpídH\$H\$aUm`màdrnV JldÎmndr\$grR\$`

EH\$dgmì`m eVH\$m_U`o(ej UnMr i`nár, È`nMr Mnh\$O>An(U JldÎmMo`mX\$>~XbbboAnhV. EH\$m dó r OmV{VH\$H\$aU VgM dpídH\$H\$aUhr hnbV Anho knZ An(U knZnVZ g\$ÎmMr {Z`Vr d`nVZ hnbao AVP\$naUmO OmV{VH\$H\$aU Ago EH\$ ZdrZ A{^gaU hnd\$ bwbbo Anho {ej UnA`m dpídH\$H\$aUm_U`oOJ^anVrb CÎm`nô`m Aà ng H\$enZmAn(U CÈH\$>ej {UH\$H\$pe`o`nMmg\$H\$a KSVno dpídH\$H\$aUmA`m`nV JldÎmndr\$grR\$`gnVnaU _hîd ànà PmbAnho {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ g\$WnMo`m_nk\$V JldÎmndr\$grR\$`H\$aVm`UoeS` Anho

12. Cf {ej UnMm{dnVna

Annè`nH\$S\$Cf {ej U KUnè`m 20 Vo24 df}d`noQ\$Vrb {dUmì`nMoà_nU 11 Q_` Anho Va {dH\$gV amì`U`oVo40 Q_`BVH\$ Anho Cf {ej UnVrb gnè`r-g{dYnMoà_nU MmpQ\$ZodmT`dbonn{hOo VdT\$M I M\$`r dmt`dbmnr{hOo 1964-66 gnbr H\$R\$ar Am`nolnZoamì` CÈnPrA`m {H\$_nZ ghm Q_`a`_ {ej Unda I M\$`sandr Aer {e\`nag H\$br hnbV. AnnU \`\$` amì` CÈnPrA`m 4.2 Q_`BVH\$ ngo I M\$`sVno. Cf {ej Unda \`\$`AYnQ_`\$m I M\$`sVno. Cf {ej Unda AOZ I M\$`samì`bmnr{hOo naVwAnnè`m XenMm AWg\$H\$en`m Jnì`gnR\$`_nV`Vm Xw Znhr. engZnMm ànV{H\$ An(U _nU`{H\$ {ej Unda OnìV ngm I M\$`nVno Cf {ej Unda H\$_r ngm I M\$`nVno n[aUm_r Cf {ej UnMm àgra XenV H\$_r à_nUnV Pmbm engZnMm Cf {ej UnMm àgra H\$and`nMm Agbo Va {dZnAZXmZV ej {UH\$ g\$WnMo`ghH\$m`KboAÈ`ndr`H\$ Anho

Cf {ej UnMognd{H\$H\$aU ihndoH\$ Z ihndo`m-m-V Annè`m XenV _V{^Pvm Amì`z`V`Vo XenV Cf {ej UngnR\$`m nmì`d`noQ\$Vrb (18 Vo24) \`\$`6 Vo7 Q_`M {dUmWu drg dfr{du Cf {ej UngnR\$`àde KV hnbV _mì`gU`mhr Q_`dmar 10 Vo12 Q_`EdT\$ dmt`br Anho Var AY` {dH\$gV dm{dH\$gZerb XenA`mVtoZV hoà_nU I nM H\$_r Anho

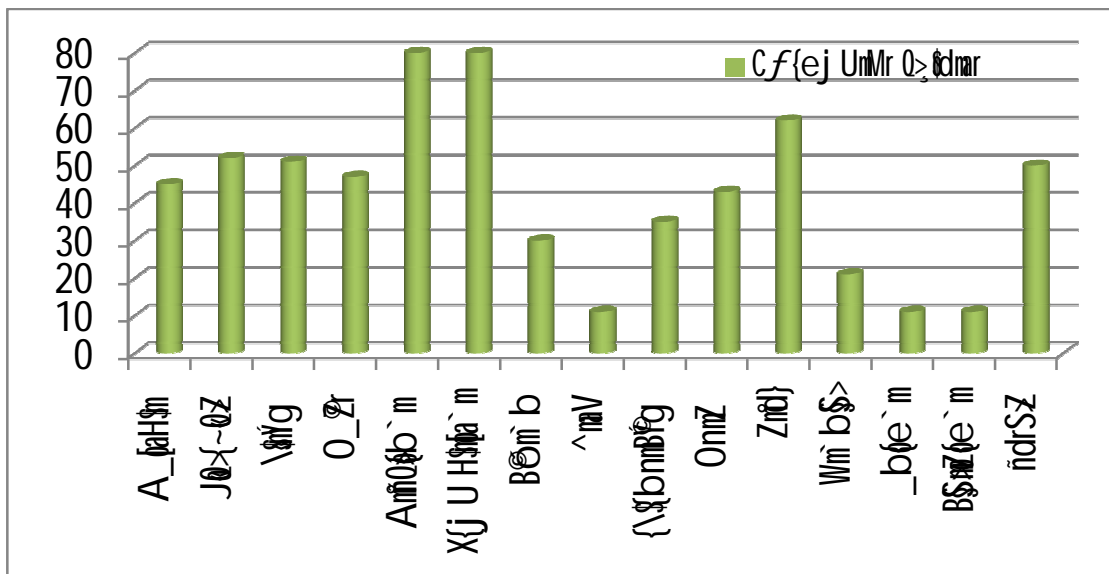
{dH\$gV d {dH\$gZerb XenVrb nmì`d`noQ\$Vrb (18 Vo 24) Cf {ej UnMr Q_`dmar nì`sbà_nUoAnho

H\$H\$H\$H\$ 1.2 : {d{dY Xerf Yrb Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar

A.H\$	XerMoZnd	Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar	A.H\$	XerMoZnd	Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar
1.	A_ [aH\$m	45	8.	^naV	11
2.	JQ>~QZ	52	9.	{\bnnBfg	35
3.	\nfg	51	10.	OnmZ	43
4.	O_?r	47	11.	Znd}	62
5.	AnfQsb`m	80	12.	Wm b\$>	21
6.	X(j U H\$fa`m	80	13.	_bfe`m	11
7.	BEm b	30	14.	B\$nz{e`m	11
			15.	ndrSZ	50

darb H\$H\$H\$H\$ 1.2 _U`o BVa Xerf Yrb Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar Aa`ngè`ng Ago {ZXEZng `VoH\$, ^naV/Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar I ym H\$_r Anho `nMm AW^naV/Cf {ej UrMr {drVna dolmZohnJoAndi`H\$ Anho

Anbd H\$H\$H\$H\$ 1.2 {d{dY Xerf Yrb Cf {ej UrMr Q> tdrar



1.13 _ndr gnZgâA`m {dH\$gnV Cf {ej UrMr {dZnAZmZV ej {UH\$gWm`nXnz

g_nOnVrb gm_n(OH\$, AnWPS, anOH\$` An(U gnH\$VH\$~Xb KSsZ AnUÈ`nMoCf {ej U ho hps_r hÈ`na Anho g_nOnVrb bnH\$U`o JuUdIn, H\$eè`o {dH\$gV H\$aÈ`ngnR\$, i`°\$U`o Mnsbm àengH\$, Mnsbm emók, `eindr ZVm, AnKe©Zm[aH\$, anQaVrb EH\$È`Vm, Cf {ej UrMr à_nU dnt{dUo ór-né\$ à_nU pñWa Rsz Ag_Vnb Xp H\$aUo`ngnR\$ Cf {ej UrMr `nXnz_hîdnMoAnho

H\$hr à_nUnV_{hbnMlog~brH\$aU H\$aÈ`ngnR\$, g_nOmU`o Amnè`nA`m Mnsè`m g(dYm(Z_nE hñè`ngnR\$, g_nOnVrb bnH\$MoanhUr_nZ C/ndÈ`ngnR\$ An(U n`mZoani`mM AnJnUH\$ {dH\$ng KSsZ AnUÈ`ngnR\$ Cf {ej UrMr oeŠ` PrboAnho ^naV` Cf {ej UrMr Oar XnzEodfMr nšam Agbr Var {ej UrMr I è`m AWnZodmT>hr ñdnV\$ àmarZVaA`m_nVrb ghmXeH\$V Prbbr Anho È`nVhr Cf {ej UrMr à`m àgnang I nDjr ej {UH\$ gWm AnU {dZnAZmZV ej {UH\$ gWm`nMo`nXnz I ym

_hîdmMoAnho naŷwXenV Cf {ej UnA` mgŷrV AnO _nrēmā_nUnV {df_VmAmf; ŷ` ʋo ^naVr` Cf {ej UnŌVrV 18 Vo24 d` nŌQrVrb {ej U Kŭnē` m{dŪmī` nMr Q; ōclmar hr \°\$ 11 Q; BVH\$ Anho VÁknĀ` m_Vŏ ^naVnrbm _hngĪnm āhUŷ CX` ng `ĕ` ngnR; AnŷU XēnMo_nOr amī; Vr Sġ E. nr. Oo AāXto H\$bm `nĀ` mndBZnVrb ^naV KS{dĒ` ngnR; hoā_nU {H\$ nZ 20 Q; BVH\$ AgUoAndí` H\$ Anho `ngnR; Cf {ej UnVrb nnaŷ[aH\$ AnŷU i` ndgnĕ` H\$ {dZnAZKnZV ej {UH\$ gŷWnĀ` nŌXnZ _hĒĒdmMo RaUma Anho

XenV 88 Q; ōng mOnŷV {dŪmV u hoām_ ʋ` nZonnaŷ[aH\$ {ej U āhUOoH\$bm, dnŷUÁ` AnŷU {dknZ eml nŷŪ` ō{ej U KV Anhv. nnaŷ[aH\$ {ej UnZonōdV: Mr Ag_WŷmAnOÁ` mAnŷŷZH\$ ʋnV {gŌ HĀobr Anho `m {ej UnA` m gnhrē` nZo{dŪmī` nŷŪ` o i` {°\$ Ēd {dH\$ngnR; CnOr{dH\$gnR; Andí` H\$ AgUmao Jŷ ʋ ZnrV. AnOMr nnaŷ[aH\$ {ej U XŪmar _hrĕdŪnb` ohr gŷej V, Cf {ej V ~anŌJna {Z_nŷ H\$Umar H\$naI nZoāhUŷ Zndēšng ʋ Anhv qH\$-hŷm Pnrb Anhv. gŷej V ~anŌJna {Z_nŷ Pnrb _nZdr gmYZgŷĪnr XenV _nrēmā_nUnV dnŷV Anho 90 Q; ōng mOnŷV nnaŷ[aH\$ {ej U XŪnē` mej {UH\$ gŷWm engZnH\$ŷ AZKnZ {i Unē` m Anhv. AZKnZV ej {UH\$ gŷWnĀ` JŷdĪnm OnUŷ Kĕ` ngnR;, Ē` nŷŪ` _nZ H\$Ē` ngnR; {dŪmr>AZKnZ Am nŷnZo ~ŷbna `m {RġŷUr 16 gŷŌ>a, 1994 anŌr "ZH\$` hr amī;` nVandarb H\$ H\$Umar nĕm Īm gŷWm nŷnZ HĀbr. `m gŷWĀ` m_nŷV _hrĕdŪnb` ōd {dŪmrRē` nĀ` m JŷdĪnMr gĒ` nŷVmi Ur H\$ŷĒ Ē` nŷŪ` Wm nŷ _nZ HĀoOnVod` nŷ VnXOnŷXnZ HĀom OnVno "ZH\$` Zo {Xbē` m XOnŷ_nŷŪ` Ē` m gŷWbm {dŪmr>AZKnZ Am nŷnH\$ŷ AZKnZ {i Vo AnŌÁ` m H\$mi nV AZKnZV _hrĕdŪnb` oH\$ŷŷŪ` engZnŷ nadSŷnaoZnr. Ē` m_nŷ ognh{OH\$M XenVrb _nZdr gmYZgŷĪnrĀ` m {dH\$ngnV Cf ej {UH\$ {dZnAZKnZV gŷWnĀ` nŷXnZ A{Ve` _hĒĒdmMoRaUma Anho `ngnR; `m gŷWnŷmAnē` m JŷdĪnMmXOnŷĪ` dnŷnZnMmXOnŷĪ/mĕdm bŷUma Anho

1.14 g_ran

XenVrb _nZdr gmYZgŷĪnrĀ` m {dH\$ngnV Cf {ej UnMo_hîd {Z{dĕnX Anho {ej U hr EH\$ i` mnH\$ d XrK`ā{H\$ m Anho {ej UnMo ānV{H\$, nŷŪ` {H\$, Cf _nŷŪ` {H\$, _hrĕdŪnb` rZ AnŷU {dŪmr> nVandarb nXi` ŷna Cf {ej U d gŷenVZ Aer dJĕmar HĀbr OnVo H\$Rear `nĀ` m AŪ` j Vd nrb Zo_bē` m amī;` {ej U Am nŷnĀ` m AhdnŷnV Cf {ej U hoamī;Ā` m {dH\$ngnMoā` ndr _nŷŪ` _ AnhoAgo_nZbohnŷŪ` ānV{H\$ {ej Unngŷ VoCf {ej UnĀ` m {dnVnngnR; engZnŌdi {ZYr Zgē` nZo {dZnAZKnZV VĪdnŷa ej {UH\$ gŷWm _hrĕdŪnb` o gŷĒ` Pnrb. {dZnAZKnZV VĪdnŷarb _hrĕdŪnb` ō{deŷV: i` ndgnĕ` H\$ {ej UnĀ` mj d nV OnŷV hŷnVr. Cf {ej UnMogdŷĪ j d H\$-rŌ H\$am Mo `m hŷŷo gŷWnĀ` nŷH\$ AnŷU {ej Ug_nŷŪ` nŷr nnaŷ[aH\$ {ej UnĀ` m H\$ŷ ʋ ādĕ H\$ŷĒ H\$bm dnŷUÁ` AnŷU {dknZ _hrĕdŪnb` o nŷnZ HĀbr Anhv. {dZnAZKnZV VĪdnŷarb i` ndgnĕ` H\$ qH\$dm nnaŷ[aH\$ {ej U XŪnē` m gŷWm AgnŷŷWnĀ` nŷH\$ŷŷŪ` m_ ʋ` CŌē Zŷn_{i {dUohmZgŷ ZŷŷI nŷrbm ānŷnĕ` XŷJohm Anho n[aUm_r XenVrb Cf {ej UnMr JŷdĪnm {Xdg{Xdg I nŷndV Mnbobr Anho `ngnR; engZnŷm Ēd[aV Cnm` nŷZmH\$andr bŷŷŪ`.

g8^9Mr

1. Sxi {ZJdbH\$ AéU, ""Cf {ej U : g_n`mAn(U àdrh'', CÉH\$F©àH\$neZ, nW0 14_nM©2011.
2. àm Sxi Xmì_m{-0_nhZ am, ""g0/Z0>_mJReP\$ A{Zdmì 9ma 1 H\$aVmf', {dUm^mVr àH\$neZ, nW0
3. àm dPoE. Qs., ""g0>A{Zdmì 9ma 1'', àJVr ~6g àm {b., nW0
4. Sxi ZadUo_rZb, ""^mVnVrb ej {UH\$ Amì m d g{È`mf', {ZÈ`ZYZ àH\$neZ, VVr` Andfmr, nW0_02008.
5. Sxi H\$XrH\$a gme, _rZm_9éi H\$a, ""CX`nó_vt ^mVr` g_nOmVrb {ej U'', MmVr Andfmr, \S\$H0 àH\$neZ, H\$ehm9, {S9]-a, 2006.
6. Sxi Xm^nsagD`, enV{Z~Y, gH\$ni g9mKH\$`, 11 OmZdmr, 2012.
7. Sxi YZmJaoX. Zm, ""CÀM {ej U Ü`ò dnXnH\$S9 ~nOmanRbH\$S0', bmb\$dmS9` Jh àH\$neZ, _9-B© Zmh]-a, 2010.
8. Sxi MihmU {H\$em, ""_hm{dÚrb`rZ AU`mnH\$9mR9 g0/Z0>_mJReP\$ nma 1'', BZgnB0>àH\$neZ, Zmf(eH\$.
9. Sxi Km_n60H0. `w, ""^mVnVrb ej {UH\$ gKQZ An(U àengZ'', àW_ncfmr, {dUm àH\$neZ, ZmJ9a.
10. àm aUgr0o{dbmg, ""{ej U'', bmb\$dmS9` Jh àH\$neZ, à^mKdr, _9-B© X9gar Andfmr, Olo; 2010.
11. _nboIndH\$a enVm ""AnOMo{ej U AnOÀ`mg_n`mf', I r{dUm àH\$neZ, nW0 MVW©Andfmr.