

CONTENTS

	Page
Certificate	ii
Declaration	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Abstract	v
List of Tables	x
List of Figures	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Image Forgery	
1.1.1 Problems to Detect Image Forgery	
1.1.2 Digital Image Forensic	
1.2 Types of Image Forgery	
1.2.1 Image Retouching	
1.2.2 Image Morphing	
1.2.3 Splicing	
1.2.4 Copy Paste	
1.2.5 Image Processing	
1.2.6 False Captioning	
1.2.7 Examples of Image Forgery	
1.2.8 Forgery Fields	
1.3 Image Authenticity	
1.4 Image Forgery detection	
1.4.1 Active Approaches	
1.4.2 Passive Approaches	
1.5 Forgery Shadow Detection	
1.6 Forgery Reflection Detection	
1.7 Need for the Study	
1.8 Problem Statement	
1.9 Objectives of the Study	
1.10 Methodology of the Study	
1.11 Limitations of the Study	
1.12 Organization of the Thesis	

CHAPTER 2	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	34
	2.1 Categorization of Image Forgery Detection techniques	
	2.2 Review of Active Approach based Forgery Detection	
	2.2.1 Water Mark based detection techniques	
	2.2.2 Signature Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3 Review of Passive Approach based Forgery Detection	
	2.3.1 Copy Move Detection Techniques	
	2.3.2 Splicing Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3.3 Image Enhancement Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3.4 Image Format Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3.5 Camera Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3.6 Shadow Based Detection Techniques	
	2.3.7 Reflection Based Detection Techniques	
	2.4 Image Processing Techniques for Image Shadow and Reflection Detection	
	2.5 Machine Learning Technique for Image Shadow and Reflection Detection	
	2.6 Summary	
CHAPTER 3	EXPOSING IMAGE MANIPULATION WITH CONSISTENT SHADOWS USING VANISHING POINTS	72
	3.1 Proposed Method: Geometric Technique and Collective Segmentation Analysis Based Shadow Forgery Detection	
	3.1.1 Geometric Representation	
	3.1.2 Collective Segmentation Analysis	
	3.1.3 Matching	
	3.2 Experimental Results	
	3.2.1 Test Image	
	3.2.2 Segmentation Results	
	3.3 Discussion	
	3.3.1 Analysis Based on Periodicity Map	
	3.3.2 Vanishing Point Computation	
	3.4 Summary	
CHAPTER 4	EXPOSING IMAGE MANIPULATION WITH CURVED SURFACE REFLECTION	91
	4.1 Proposed Method	
	4.1.1 Geometric Representation Technique	
	4.1.2 Collective Segmentation Analysis	
	4.1.3 Matching/Analysis	

4.2	Experimental Results	
4.2.1	Test Image	
4.2.2	Segmentation Results	
4.3	Discussion	
4.3.1	Analysis Based on Histogram	
4.4	Summary	
CHAPTER 5	CONSISTENT FEATURES AND FUZZY-BASED SEGMENTATION FOR SHADOW AND REFLECTION DETECTION IN DIGITAL IMAGE FORGERY	111
5.1	Proposed Method: Shadow and Reflection Based Image Forgery Detection	
5.1.1	Shadow Point Extraction	
5.1.2	Reflection Point Extraction	
5.1.3	Feature Extraction	
5.1.4	ABCLM-Neural Network Based Image Forgery Detection	
5.2	Experimental Results	
5.2.1	Test Image	
5.3	Discussion	
5.3.1	Performance Analysis	
5.3.2	Comparative Analysis	
5.4	Summary	
CHAPTER 6	CONCLUSIONS AND SCOPE FOR FURTHER STUDY	147
6.1	Conclusions	
6.2	Scope for Further Study	
	REFERENCES	149
	PUBLICATIONS	162