

## **List of Abbreviations**

Af-Pak	Afghanistan-Pakistan
AGPL	Actual Ground Position Line
ANA	Afghan National Army
ANSF	Afghan National Security Forces
APTTA	Afghanistan-Pakistan Transit Trade Agreement
AQ	Al-Qaeda
ASF	Afghan Security Forces
ATDC	Afghan Trade and Development Cell
ATTA	Afghan Transit Trade Agreement
BRO	Border Roads Organisation
BSF	Border Security Force
CAR	Central Asian Republic
CBMs	Confidence Building Measures
CCTF	Custom, Cooperation and Trade Facilities
CDP	Composite Dialogue Process
CENTO	Central Treaty Organisation
CFL	Ceasefire Line
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
COIN	Counterinsurgency
DGMOs	Director Generals of Military Operations
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
FATA	Federally Administered Tribal Areas
FICCI	Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry
FPCCI	Federation of Pakistan Chambers of Commerce and Industry

FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GGB	Greater Ganga Basin
GoI	Government of India
GWOT	Global War on Terror
HM	Hizb-ul-Mujahideen
HKH	Hindu Kush-Himalayan region
HQ	Head Quarter
HuA	Harkat-ul-Ansar
HuM	Harakat-ul-Mujahideen
IAF	Indian Air Force
IB	International Border
IB	Intelligence Bureau
IC	International Community
IC	Interim Constitution
ICCR	Indian Council for Cultural Relations
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICG	Indian Coast Guard
IDSA	Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi
IMU	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
INC	Indian National Congress
IPJC	India-Pakistan Joint Commission
IPKF	Indian Peacekeeping Forces
ISA	Islamic State of Afghanistan
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISI	Inter-Services Intelligence

ISS	Institute for Strategic Studies, Islamabad
ITEC	Indian Technical and Economic Cooperation
IWT	Indus Water Treaty
JATM	Joint Anti-Terrorism Mechanism
J&K	Jammu and Kashmir
JEC	Joint Economic Commission
JeM	Jaish-e-Mohammed
JI	Jamiat Islami
JSJ	Joint Study Group
JUD	Jamaat-e-Dawa
JUI	Jamiat Ulema-e-Islam
JWG	Joint Working Group
KPK	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (formerly known as the North West Frontier Province)
LeJ	Lashkar-e-Jhangvi
LeO	Lashkar-e-Omar
LEP	Look East Policy
LeT	Lashkar-e-Taiba
LoC	Line of Control
MFN	Most Favored Nation
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MW	Megawatt
NA	Northern Alliance
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

NDS	National Directorate of Security
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NTBs	Non-Tariff Barriers
NWFP	North-West Frontier Province (currently know as Khyber Pakhtunkhwa)
OIC	Organisation of Islamic Countries
PATTA	Pakistan Afghan Transit Trade Agreement
PIC	Permanent Indus Commission
PMA	Pakistan Military Academy
PML (N)	Pakistan Muslim League (Nawaz)
POK	Pakistan Occupied Kashmir
PPP	Pakistan People's Party
QCG	Quadrilateral Coordination Group
QST	Quetta Shura Taliban
RAW	Research and Analysis Wing
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Agreement
SAPTA	South Asia Preferential Trade Agreement
SCO	Shanghi Cooperation Organisation
SEATO	South East Asian Treaty Organisation
SPA	Strategic Partnership Agreement
SSP	Sipah-e-Sahaba Pakistan
TAPI	Turkmenistan-Afghanistan-Pakistan-India
TNP	Tulbul Navigation Project
TTP	Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan

UNAMA	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNO	United Nations Organisation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNMOGIP	United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan
USA	United States of America
WB	World Bank
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
WoT	War on Terror