Acknowledgement

All thanks are due to 'Allah', the Lords of the Worlds, who out of His infinite love for me made it possible to complete this work. Blessing and salutation on the noble prophets of Allah and the last of them 'Hazrat Mohammad (SAW)', his companions, his companions of the companions and religious elders.

It is my moral and pleasant duty to express sincere gratitude and obligation towards all those who helped, with their kind guidance, encouragement and cooperation without which this study would never have appeared in the present form.

First and foremost I must acknowledge my sincere debt of gratitude to my teacher and supervisor, Professor Saleem Akhtar, former Chairman and Dean, Faculty of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh, under whose scholarly guidance this study has been conducted. His readiness to supervise the work, in spite of his various engagements, is a testimony of his affection for me as well as the keen interest he took in this academic venture. I am further obliged and grateful to him because he always encouraged me by offering valuable suggestions and thoroughly scrutinizing the manuscript. Without his sympathy and cooperation it would have been really difficult to complete the work.

I feel deeply obliged to Professor Qaiser Hayat, my revered teacher, Chairman and Dean, Faculty of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh for his cooperation and encouragement for the work. Without his scholarly guidance and paternal affection this work would never have been submitted.
I am equally thankful and obliged to Professor Ishaque Qureshi, my ideal in the department, who always encouraged me to complete the work. In him, I find a sincere teacher, an honest administrator and disciplined guide with paternal affection.

On this occasion I can not forget to make a very special mention of Prof. M. Zakaria Siddiqui, former Chairman and Dean Faculty of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh for his valuable help and suggestions for the work. Through out my career in Faculty of Law he acted to me like a goad and teacher. I have no hesitation in saying that he has been my mentor in the department.

I feel bound to express my gratitude to Professor S.S.H. Azmi, former Chairman and Dean, Faculty of Law, Prof. N.H. Khan, Estate Officer (Gazetted), A.M.U., Aligarh and Prof. Mohd. Shabbir, Director Ambedkar Chair of Legal Study and Research, A.M.U., Aligarh for their encouragement and support in my research work.

I am equally grateful to my colleagues in the department specially Dr. Iqbal Ali Khan, Dr. M. Afzal Wani, Dr. Waseem Ali, Dr. Mohd. Ashraf, Mr. Iqbal Hadi Rizvi, Mr. M. Zafar Mahfooz Nomani, Mr. Nafees Ahmad and Mr. Jamal Ansari, Semi-Professional, Z.H. College of Engineering and Technology, A.M.U., Aligarh.

On this occasion I can not forget to make a special mention of my friend Mr. Muheebul Haq, Lecturer, Department of Political Science, A.M.U., Aligarh for his sincere advices during the completion of this task.

To my mother, Mrs. Sajida Khatoon, former Lecturer S.G.I.C. Jaunpur, I owe everthing. Had she not been our mother the whole family would not have achieved the success which we have achieved. I wish and
pray to Almighty Allah that every household in this world should have a mother like her.

Words alone can not express my indebtedness which I owe to my wife, Mrs. Anjum Tasneem for her invaluable contribution, unlimited patience and cooperation extended to me during this work. Had she not been my companion in life perhaps I would not have completed my work in such a short time. My son Master Abdullah Samdani and my daughter Baby Ayesha Samdani deserve mention here that whenever I got tired these two kids absolved me from all the tiredness when I saw them.

I want to place on record my deep sense of gratitude and indebtedness to my elder brother Er. Shafiq A. Samdani, Senior Manager, Indian Oil Corporation, New Delhi and my younger brother Nadeem A. Samdani, Additional Superintendent of Police, Neemuch, for their sincere advices and co-operation throughout my career.

It would be an injustice if I do not express my sense of gratitude to my brother-in-law Dr. Iqbal Ahmad (M.S.), a leading surgeon of eastern U.P. and Managing Director, Halima Hospital, Mau and my very beloved sister Dr. Sheema Samdani, a leading gynaecologist, Haleem Hospital who always boosted and helped me morally and financially.

I would be doing great injustice if I do not express my words of gratitude to those of my students who helped me a lot in completing this academic venture specially Messers Sadiq H. Abidi, Ateeq Ahmad, Mohd. Ali Ansari, Zohair A. Mojahid. I am greatly indebted to Mr. Shadab Rahil Ansari, a student of M.B.B.S. (IV) year for his continuous help throughout my work.
I am beholden to the library staff and the staff of the Chairman and the office of the Dean, Faculty of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh particularly to Mr. Wajid Hussain, Mr. Roshan Khayal, Mr. Naeemuddin (Section Officer) and Mr. Shareef Ahmad.

My special thanks are also due to Mr. Zubair Ahmad Khan, Section Officer, Faculty of Law for his special interest and support for me in the faculty. In the last I am beholden to Mr. Pradeep Sharma for typing this thesis very efficiently and sincerely.

Last but not the least I am highly thankful to all of my friends and well wishers for their sincere advice and blessings.

Date:

(MOHID. SHAKEEL AHMAD)