

# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgements*

*List of Tables*

*List of Illustrations*

*Glossary*

*Abbreviations*

*List of Appendices*

**Introduction** 1 - 17

**CHAPTER I: Imperial Gaze through the Native Forests: Exploration and Documentation of Travancore Forests** 18 - 49

General Description of Travancore Forest - Bio-diversity - Elucidation of Forest Based on the Reports of Bourdillion and Others - Forest near the Mahendragiri Peak - The Forest Area Drained by the Palli or Vadasheri River - Forests on the Basin of River Parali or Thamravarnni - Forests on the Basin of River Neyyar - Forest on the Basin of River Kotha - Forest Adjoining River Karamana - Forest on the Catchment Area of River Paloda - Forest on the Basin of Ayyur or Itthikkara River - The Forest Region in the Kallada Basin - The Forest Area drained by River Shencottah - Forest in the Catchment of River Achencovil or Kolakkada - Forest in the Vicinity of Ranni River - Forest in the Vicinity of River Manimala - Forest on the Basin of Palayi River - Forest in the Vicinity of River Muvattupuzha - Forest Area Drained by the River Periyar .

**CHAPTER II: On Reconfiguring the Woods: The Opening of Timber Plantations in Travancore** 50 - 96

Timber Trees of Travancore - Teak (*Tectona grandis*) - Kol Teak - Ebony (*Diospyros assimilis*) - Blackwood (*Dalbergia latifolia*) - Sandalwood (*Santalum album*) - Ayani (*Artocarpus hirsutus*) - Kambagom (*Hopea parviflora*) - Venga (*Pterocarpus marsupium*) - Thembavu (*Terminalia tomentosa*) - White Cedar (*Dysoxylum malabaricum*) - Ventek (*Lagerstroemia lanceolata*) - Irul (*Xylia xylocarpa*) - Red Cedar (*Cedrela toona*) - Description of the Forests Trees in the Kottayam Division - Forest Trees in the Central Division - Forest Trees in the Southern Division - Forest Trees in the Northern Division -

Rules for Felling Timber - Teak Plantation in Travancore - Features of Teak Growth - General Description of the Plantations - Malayattur Plantations - Konni Plantations - Aryankavu Plantations - Extension of the Teak plantations - The *Taungya* System - Preparation of a Working Plan for Teak Plantation - Appointing Officers in Teak Plantations - Prohibition of Shooting and Hunting Within Teak Plantations - Experiment with All-India Teak Seeds - Injuries to Teak Plantations - Other Plantations

### CHAPTER III: Making of the 'Modern Forests' of Travancore: Colonization and Native Forests

97 - 137

Forest Policy: Definition - Beginning of Legislations in India- The Indian Forest Act of 1865 - The Indian Forest Act of 1878 - Forest Policy of 1894 - Early Commercial Orientations and Forest management in Travancore - Forest Policy in Travancore on Colonial Lines - The Commencement of Legislations in Travancore - The First Indian Forest Act and Its Impact on Travancore - Appointment of Forest Commission - First Forest Act of Travancore - The Second Forest Act of Travancore 1068 ME (AD 1892 - 1893) - Introduction of Scientific Forestry - Agencies of Scientific Forestry - Working Plan - Forest Department - Forest School - Forest Roads - Forest Utilization Branch - Exhibition of Forest Species.

### CHAPTER IV: First Phase of Timber Trade: Wars, Naval Exigencies and Native Forest

138 - 170

Empire and Timber - Early Phase of Timber Trade in Travancore: Shipbuilding Industry - Teak in Shipbuilding - Timber Trade in the Malabar Coast - The Search for Travancore Timber - Combating the Arab's Timber Trade - Timber Agreement with the Maharaja of Travancore- Timber Trade in Travancore - Irregular Practices in Timber Trade - Timber Traders in Travancore during the Early Phase - Thachil Mathu Tharakan - Tharakan's Timber Monopoly - Method of Extraction of Timber - Development of Alleppey Port - Great Demand for Venteak Planks - John Nidhri - Chisholm Ewart and Co.

### CHAPTER V: The Second Phase of Timber Trade: Railways, Wars and the Raj of Timber Merchants

171 - 225

Structure and Organisation of Timber Trade - Timber Traders during the Second Phase - Angoor Nynar Rowther - First World War and Timber Working - *Mel-labhom* - Coupe Sale System - Harrisons and Crossfield Ltd. - Messrs Wallibhoy, Khaderbhoy and Co. - Timber to South Indian Railway Company - Chackay -Thampanoor Railway - Quilon -

Trivandrum Railway - S. Subramania Karayalar -Illegal Felling in the Shendurney Working Circle - S. Muthuswami Karayalar of Shencottah - Lonen Lonen - V. Parameswara Iyer - Cha Rama Iyer - Raja Ram Rao - Kannan Devan Hill Produce Company - Tata Oil Mills Company Ltd., Ernakulam - Messrs Ouseph Cherian and Ouseph Kochu Ouseph - Ummar Rowther - Messrs K. Babji Miah Sahib and Lekshmi Narayana Iyyengar - Pappanasa Nadar and Vasudeva Iyer - T.K. Kochu Thommen - Kuruvila Unnithan - Raman Venkitachalam Iyer – Tharayil Ouseph - Great Demand for *Elavu* Planks in 1940 - Timber Contract for the Meenachil Range - Working of Timber in the Shendurney Forest - Installation of a Saw Mill at Shendurney –Timber Working in the Ranni Reserve – Timber Working in the Central Division - Timber to the Division *Cutcherry* - Timber Smuggling - Illicit Felling at Erumeli - Export Duty on Timber - Channels of Trade - Shendurney Valley - Kottayam Division - Meenachil Range - Central Division.

<b>Concluding Analysis</b>	226 - 237
<i>Appendices</i>	238 - 302
<i>Bibliography</i>	303 - 322