

CONTENTS

CONTENTS

Certificate	(i)
Declaration	(ii)
Certificate of genuiness of the publication	(iii)
Acknowledgement	(iv)
Preface	(vi)
Chapter – I Molecular Spectroscopy – Theory and Techniques	
1.1 General Introduction to Molecular Spectroscopy	01
1.2 IR Spectroscopy-Instrumentation	03
1.2.1 Conventional IR Spectrometer	03
1.2.2 Theory and Instrumentation of FT-IR Spectroscopy	04
1.2.2.1 Sources	06
1.2.2.2 Interferometers	06
1.2.2.3 Detectors	07
1.2.3 Raman Spectroscopy- Instrumentation	08
1.2.3.1 Conventional Raman Spectrometers	08
1.2.3.2 Sources	09
1.2.4 FT-Raman Spectrometer	09
1.3 UV-Visible Instrumentation	11
1.4 NMR- Instrumentation	14
1.4.1 Chemical Shift	15
1.5 Experimental Details	16
1.6 Quantum Computational theories	17
1.6.1 Molecular Orbital theory	17
1.6.2 Density Functional Theory (DFT)	18
1.6.3 Hohenburg – Kohn Theorem	19
1.6.4 Kohn-Sham Equation	19
1.6.5 Local Density Approximation (LDA)	19
1.6.6 Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA)	21

1.6.7	Meta GGA Functional	22
1.6.8	Hybrid Exchange Functional	22
1.6.9	Basis Sets	24
1.6.10	Double-Zeta, Triple-Zeta, Quadruple-Zeta	25
1.6.11	Split-Valence	26
1.6.12	Polarized Sets	26
1.6.13	Diffuse Sets	28
1.7	GAUSSIAN – Software Overview	28
1.8	Mulliken Population Analysis	30
1.9	Natural Bond Orbital Analysis (NBO)	32
1.10	Frontier Molecular Orbitals – HOMO and LUMO	33
1.11	Molecular Electrostatic Potential (MEP)	35
1.12	Nonlinear Optical (NLO) Property	36
1.13	Thermodynamical Parameters	36
1.14	Computational Details	38
	References	39

Chapter II SPECTROSCOPIC INVESTIGATIONS ON ADENOSINE USING QUANTUM COMPUTATIONAL METHODS

2.1	Introduction	43
2.2	Background Literature	44
2.3	Scope of the Study	47
2.4	Results and discussion	48
2.4.1	Conformational analysis	48
2.4.2	Structural analysis	49
2.4.3	Vibrational analysis	53
2.4.3.1	O–H Vibrations	53
2.4.3.2	N-H Vibrations	55
2.4.3.3	C-H Vibrations	56
2.4.3.4	C-C, C=C Vibrations	57
2.4.3.5	C-N, C=N Vibrations	58

2.4.3.6 C-O Vibrations	58
2.4.4 Molecular Docking	59
2.4.5 Atomic Charge Analysis	61
2.4.6 NMR analysis	63
2.4.7 Natural Bond Orbital (NBO) Analysis	66
2.4.8 UV-VIS Analysis	67
2.4.9 Frontier Molecular Orbital analysis	69
2.4.10 Molecular Electrostatic Potential Analysis	71
2.4.11. Non Linear Optical Analysis	72
2.4.12. Thermodynamic Parameters	72
2.5. Conclusion	74
References	76

CHAPTER III SPECTROSCOPIC (FT-IR, FT-Raman, FT-NMR and UV- Vis) INVESTIGATION ON BENZIL DIOXIME USING QUANTUM COMPUTATIONAL METHODS

3.1 Introduction	96
3.2 Background Literature	97
3.3 Scope of the Study	102
3.4 Results and Discussion	102
3.4.1 Conformational Analysis	102
3.4.2 Structural Analysis	103
3.4.3 Vibrational Analysis	106
3.4.3.1 O-H Vibrations	106
3.4.3.2 Aromatic C-H Vibrations	107
3.4.3.3 The CC Vibrations	108
3.4.3.4 NO Vibrations	109
3.4.3.5 C=N Vibrations	110
3.4.4 Molecular Docking	110
3.4.5 Mulliken and APT Charge Analysis	112

3.4.6	NMR Assessment	114
3.4.7	NBO, UV-Vis Spectral Analysis	116
3.4.8	HOMO-LUMO Analysis	118
3.4.9	Molecular Electrostatic Potential (MEP) Analysis	119
3.4.10	NLO Analysis	120
3.4.11	Thermodynamic Parameters	121
3.5	Conclusion	122
	References	125

CHAPTER IV VIBATIONAL, ELECTRONIC, DOCKING AND REACTIVITY PROPERTIES OF ADENINE USING SPECTROSCOPIC AND COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS

4.1	Introduction	141
4.2	Background Literature	141
4.3	Scope of the Study	145
4.4	Results and Discussion	145
4.4.1	Structural Analysis	145
4.4.2	Atomic Charge Analysis	148
4.4.3	NMR Spectral Analysis	150
4.4.4	Vibrational Frequency Investigations	152
4.4.4.1	C-H Vibrations	152
4.4.4.2	C=C, C-C Vibrations	154
4.4.4.3	N-H Vibrations	154
4.4.4.4	C=N Vibrations	155
4.4.5	Molecular Docking	155
4.4.6	NBO Analysis	158
4.4.7	Electronic Transitions	159
4.4.8	Density of states	160
4.4.9	HOMO-LUMO Analysis	161

4.4.10	Electrostatic Potential Map Analysis	162
4.4.11	NLO Analysis	163
4.4.12	Temperature Dependence of Thermodynamic Properties	164
4.5	Conclusion	165
	References	168

CHAPTER V SPECTROSCOPIC AND QUANTUM COMPUTATIONAL INVESTIGATION OF ACETAZOLAMIDE

5.1	Introduction	182
5.2	Background Literature	182
5.3	Scope of the Study	186
5.4	Results and discussion	186
5.4.1	Conformational Analysis	186
5.4.2	Geometrical Analysis	187
5.4.3	Vibrational Assignments	190
5.4.3.1	C–H Vibrations	191
5.4.3.2	C-C, C=N, C-N Vibrations	191
5.4.3.3	N-H Vibrations	194
5.4.3.4	S=O, C-S and S-N Vibrations	194
5.4.4	Molecular Docking	194
5.4.5	Natural Bond Orbital Analysis	196
5.4.6	UV-Vis & Frontier Molecular Orbital Analysis	198
5.4.7	Atomic Charge Analysis	200
5.4.8	NMR Spectral Analysis	202
5.4.9	Non Linear Optical Analysis	204
5.4.10	Thermodynamical properties	205
5.5	Conclusion	206
	References	210

CHAPTER VI Overall Conclusions and Summary

6.1	Introduction	226
6.2	Conformational Analysis	226
6.3	Structural Analysis	227
6.4	Charge Analysis	229
6.5	NMR Analysis	230
6.6	NBO and UV-Vis analysis	231
6.7	Vibrational Analysis	233
6.8	Molecular Docking Study	234
6.9	Prediction of NLO Properties	235