

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “ Principles of learning and Education in Arabic literature from the first century AH to the fall of the Ottoman succession” submitted for the award of the degree of doctor of philosophy in Arabic is a bonafide study and research work done by Mr. MUHAMMED SHAFI. PK under my guidance and supervision and that no part of this thesis has hitherto been submitted for the award of any degree/ diploma in any university.

Dr.ABDUL MAJEED.E

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this thesis entitled “Principles of learning and Education in Arabic literature from the first century AH to the fall of the Ottoman succession” has been written by me under the supervision of Dr. ABDUL MAJEED.E Head of Arabic department, university of Calicut, in fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of doctor of philosophy in Arabic. I am also declare that this thesis is the result of my own effort and that no part of this thesis has hitherto been submitted for the award of any degree / Diploma in any university.

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