

List of Abbreviations

CA	Communication apprehension
EFL	English as a foreign language
ESL	English as a second language
FL	Foreign language
FLCAS	Foreign language classroom anxiety scale
FNE	Fear of negative evaluation
HAL	High anxious learners
HAL	High anxious learner
HPS	Highest possible score
LQ	Learner questionnaire
MAS	Manifest anxiety scale
N	Number
QUAL	Qualitative
QUAN	Quantitative

SD	Standard deviation
SL	Second language
SLA	Second language acquisition
STAI	State-trait anxiety inventory
TA	Test anxiety
TS	Teacher support
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States