

REFERENCES

- (2016, November 27). Retrieved from Lawnn: <http://www.lawnn.com/types-evidences-indian-evidence-act-1872/>
- (2017, February 10). Retrieved from Shodhganga: http://shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in/bitstream/10603/35277/13/13_chapter3.pdf
- (2017, January 12). Retrieved from Legal India: http://www.legalindia.in/wp-admin/post-new.php#_ftn1
- (2017, January 27). Retrieved from AAFS- American Academy of Forensic Science: <http://aafs.org>
- (2017, January 29). Retrieved from Encarta Online Encyclopedia: <http://encarta.msn.com>
- (2017, January 29). Retrieved from Forensic Law: <https://forensiclaw.uslegal.com/criminalistics-vs-criminology/>
- (2017, January 30). Retrieved from Californian Association of Criminalists: <http://www.cacnews.org/membership/criminalistics.shtml>
- (2017, January 30). Retrieved from Innocence Project of Minnesota: <http://ipmn.org/causes-and-remedies-of-wrongful-convictions/forensic-science/>
- Agarwal, R. D. (1961). *Commentaries on Indian Evidence Act*. Allahabad Law Agency.
- Anika, L., & Fraser, J. (2014). Effective use of forensic science in volume crime investigations: Identifying recurring themes in the literature. *Science & Justice*, 54(1), 81-88.
- Baskin, D., & Sommers, I. (2010). The influence of forensic evidence on the case outcomes of homicide incidents. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38(1), 141-149.
- Baskin, D., & Sommers, I. (2011). Solving residential burglaries in the United States: the impact of forensic evidence on case outcomes. *International Journal of Police Science Management*, 70-86.

- Baskin, D., & Sommers, I. (2012). The Influence of Forensic Evidence on the case Outcomes of Assault and Robbery Incidents. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 26(2), 186-210.
- Best, J. w. (1977). *Research in Education*. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs.
- Blackstone, W. (2009). *The Commentaries of Sir William Blackstone, Knight, on the Laws and Constitution of England*. American Bar Association.
- Boland, B., Brady, E., Tyson, H., & Bassler, J. (1983). *Prosecution of Felony Arrests, 1979*. U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE . National Institute of Justice.
- Chaiken, J., Greenwood, P., & Petersilia, J. (1976, June). *The criminal investigation process - A Summary Report*. Santa Monica, California: The Rand Corporation.
- Cross, T. P., Alderden, M., Wagner, A., Sampson, L., Peters, B., Spencer, M., & Lounsbury, K. (2014). *Forensic Evidence and Criminal Justice Outcomes in a Statewide Sample of Sexual Assault Cases*. U.S. Department of Justice.
- Data handling*. (2017, February 22). Retrieved from Responsible Conduct of Research:
https://ori.hhs.gov/education/products/n_illinois_u/datamanagement/dhtopic.html
- Dhananjay Chatterjee Vs State of West Bengal (Supreme Court of India January 11, 1994).
- Du Mont, J., & White, D. (2007). *The Uses and Impacts of Medico-Legal Evidence in Sexual Assault Cases: A Global View*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Duara, N. (2014, April 22). Eyewitness Testimony Overshadowed by Forensics. *Forensic magazine*.
- Eck, J. E. (1979). *Managing case assignment: the burglary investigation decision model replication*. Washington, D.C.: Police Executive Research Forum.
- Eisenstein, J., & Jacob, H. (1977). *Felony justice: An organizational analysis of criminal courts*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Feeney, F., Dill, F., & Weir, A. (1983). *Arrests Without Conviction - How Often They Occur and Why*. National Institute of Justice.
- Fisher, B. (2004). *Techniques of crime scene investigation. (7th ed.)*. New York: CRC Press.

- Forensic Science Institutions*. (2017, March 22). Retrieved April 13, 2017, from Directorate of Forensic Science Services: <http://dfs.nic.in/cfsl.aspx>
- Forensic Science*. (2017, January 27). Retrieved from Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forensic_science
- Forst, B., Lucianovic, J., & Cox, S. J. (1977). *What happens after arrest? : A court perspective of police operations in the District of Columbia*. Washington DC: National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice.
- Gardner, R. M. (2004). *Practical crime scene processing and investigation*. Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press.
- Garrett, B. L., & Neufeld, P. J. (2009). Invalid Forensic Science Testimony and Wrongful Convictions. *Virginia Law Review*, 95(1), 1-97.
- Gaur, D. J. (2005). Crime Conviction Imbalance and the use of Forensic Science Evidence. *The Indian Police Journal*, 48-53.
- Gennard, D. (2013). *Forensic Entomology: An Introduction*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Gray-Eurom, K., & David. (2002). The Prosecution of Sexual Assault Cases: Correlation with Forensic Evidence. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 39(1), 39-46.
- Grover, N., & Tyagi, I. (2014). Development of Forensic Science and Criminal Prosecution-India. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 4(12), 1-7.
- Handoo, P. Y. (2013). Forensic Science: A Boon to Criminal Justice Administration with special reference to State of J&K. *Journal of International Academic Research for Multidisciplinary*, 1(2), 49-54.
- Johnson, D., Peterson, J., Sommers, I., & Baskin, D. (2012). Use of Forensic Science in Investigating Crimes of Sexual Violence: Contrasting Its Theoretical Potential with Empirical Realities. *Violence against Women*, 18(2), 193 –222.
- Kalven, H., & Zeisel, H. (1966). *The American jury*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown.
- Kashyap, A. (2010). *Dignity on Trial - India's Need for Sound Standards for Conducting and Interpreting Forensic Examinations of Rape Survivors*. Human Rights Watch.
- Kirk, P. L. (1974). *Crime Investigation*. Wiley.

- Krishnamurthy, D. (2011). *Introduction to Forensic Science in Crime Investigation*. Selective & Scientific Books.
- Kumar, A. (2002). *Research Methodology in Social Science*. Sarup & Sons.
- Kumar, R. (2008). *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: APH Publishing.
- Kumar, S. (2012, July 28). Different Kinds of Evidences & Witnesses under the Indian Evidence Act. *Legal India*.
- Lassers, W. J. (1968). Proof of guilt in capital cases: An unscience. *The Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science*, 58(3), 310-316.
- Lee, H. C., & Pagliaro, E. M. (2013). Forensic Evidence and Crime Scene Investigation. *Journal of Forensic Investigation*, 1(2).
- Lee, H. C., Palmbach, T. M., & Miller, M. T. (2004). *Henry Lee's crime scene handbook*. San Diego, California: Elsevier Academic press.
- Mahmad Hanif Shaikh Ibrahim vs State Of Gujarat (High Court of Gujarat January 18, 1994).
- Malimath Committee. (2003). *Report of Committee on Reforms of Criminal Justice System*. New Delhi: Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India.
- McDonald, W. F., Rossman, H. H., & Cramer, J. A. (1979). The prosecutor's plea bargaining decisions. In W. F. McDonald, *The Prosecutor*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- McGregor, M. J., Mont, J. D., & L., T. (2002). Sexual Assault Forensic Medical Examination: Is Evidence Related to Successful. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 39(6), 639-647.
- Naidu, T. (2008, October). Medico legal aspects of crime against women. *Journal of Indian Academy of Forensic Medicine*, 30(4), 255-258.
- Nanda, B., & Tiwari, R. (2001). *Forensic Science in India- A Vision for The Twenty- First Century*. New Delhi: Select Publishers.
- Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985*. (n.d.). Retrieved February 06, 2017, from Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcotic_Drugs_and_Psychotropic_Substances_Act_1985

- Neubauer, D. (1974). *Criminal justice in Middle America*. Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.
- Patel, D. N., Gautaman, V. K., & Jangir, S. (2013). The Role of DNA in Criminal Investigation – Admissibility in Indian Legal System and Future Perspectives. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention*, 2(7), 15-21.
- Peterson, J., Mihajlovic, S., & Gilliland, M. (1984). *Forensic evidence and the police: the effects of scientific evidence on criminal investigations*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
- Peterson, J., Ryan, J., Holden, P., & Mihajlovic, S. (1987). The uses and effects of forensic science in the adjudication of felony cases. *Journal of Forensic Science*, 32(1), 730-53.
- Peterson, J., Sommers, I., Baskin, D., & Johnson, D. (2010). *The role and impact of forensic evidence in the criminal justice process*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
- Quadara, A., Fileborn, B., & Parkinson, D. (2013). *The role of forensic medical evidence in the prosecution of adult sexual assault cases*. Australian Centre for the Study of Sexual Assault.
- Questioned Document Examination*. (2017, January 30). Retrieved from Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Questioned_document_examination
- Ramsay, M. (1987). *The effectiveness of the forensic science service*. London, UK: Stationery Office Books.
- Rao, P. S. (n.d.). *Drug laws in India*. Faridabad: National Academy of Customs, Excise and Narcotics.
- Ravibhai Bhupatbhai Baraiya Vs State of Gujarat (High Court of Gujarat November 12, 2013).
- Raymond, T. (n.d.). DNA Profiling: the Transition from Watching Brief to the Courts - a Victorian Perspective. Retrieved February 15, 2017, from http://www.aic.gov.au/media_library/publications/proceedings/02/raymond.pdf

- Rebecca, C. (2009). Predicting Sexual Assault Prosecution Outcomes-The Role Of Medical Forensic Evidence Collected By Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 36(7), 712-727.
- Rees, G. (2010). 'It is not for Me to Say Whether Consent Was Given or Not': Forensic Medical Examiners' Construction of 'Neutral Reports' in Rape Cases. *Social & Legal Studies*, 19(3), 371-386.
- Roberts, H., Taupin, J., & Raymond, T. (n.d.). The Role of DNA Profiling in Criminal Investigation. Retrieved February 11, 2017, from http://www.aic.gov.au/media_library/conferences/medicine/raymond.pdf
- Saferstein, R. (2001). *Criminalistics- An Introduction to Forensic Science*. Dave Garza.
- Schiffer, B. (2009). *The Relationship between Forensic Science and Judicial Error: A Study Covering Error Sources, Bias, and Remedies*. University of Lausanne, School of Criminal justice.
- Sharma, B. (2011). *Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation and Trial*. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Co.
- Singh, M. P. (2006). *Outlines of Indian Legal & Constitutional History*. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing.
- Stephen, S. J. (2016). *The Indian Evidence Act (I. of 1872): With an Introduction on the Principles of Judicial Evidence*. Macmillan.
- Strom, K. J., & Hickman, M. J. (2010). Unanalyzed evidence in law-enforcement agencies - A national examination of forensic processing in police departments. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 9(2), 381- 404.
- Tahsildar Singh And Another vs The State Of Uttar Pradesh (Supreme Court of India 1959).
- The advanced Learner's Dictionary of current English*. (1952). Oxford.
- The Indian Evidence Act, 1872*. (2011). New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing.
- Thornton, J. I. (1983). Uses and Abuses of Forensic Science. *American Bar Association Journal*, 289.
- William J. Tilstone, K. A. (2006). *Forensic Science - An Encyclopedia of History, Methods, and Techniques*.