ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All acclamations and appreciations are for ALMIGHTY ALLAH, the Compassionate, the Beneficient and the source of all knowledge and wisdom, who bestowed upon me the intellectual ability, courage and strength to complete this humble contribution towards knowledge. I bow my head with great reverence to Him, who is a cause behind every effect and without whose blessings this work would have never been accomplished.

Seek knowledge and learn (for Science), peace and honour
and be humble to the person who taught you

Prophet Muhammad (SAW)

I have great pleasure in expressing my heartfelt appreciation and gratitude to my guide Dr. Suman Dhanda for her inspiring guidance, sustained support and cordial cooperation throughout the progress of this research. I am highly thankful to her for her supportive attitude and help rendered to me, during the course of study. No words can express my gratefulness for her constant motivation and timely help rendered to me in completing this endeavour. I humbly and with great reverence thank her for checking and rechecking the entire draft with great zeal. I thank her for providing me freedom to work in my own way with her guidance.

Dr. R. C. Upadhyay deserves the foremost gratitude for making me accomplish what was a feat instead. I humbly and with great reverence thank his esteemed persona for his invaluable advices, constructive counsel and for teaching me the noble arts of science, project management and technical writing. His whole-hearted cooperation, patience, his benevolence during the entire study, left certain experiences which are worthy of remembrance throughout life. I acknowledge NICRA project for providing the financial assistance to support this study.

I wish to express my sincere sense of gratitude to Dr. M. S. Chauhan, for his willingness to have me in his lab, helping attitude, sustained encouragement and above all for providing necessary laboratory facilities during the whole span of this research work.

I am extremely thankful to Dr. N.N. Dogra (Chairman, Department of Biochemistry, Kurukshetra University) for providing me the timely help in completing this endeavour.

I wish to express my sincere sense of gratitude to Dr. Jasbir Singh (Associate Professor, Department of Biochemistry, Kurukshetra University) for his scientific advice and constant encouragement.

My sincere and heartiest thanks are due to the Dr. A.K. Srivastava, Director, NDRJ, Karnal for facilitating provisions required for this investigation. I wish to record my special thanks to Dr. R.S. Manik (Head and Principal Scientist, ABTC), Dr. S.K. Singla (Principal Scientist, ABTC), Dr. P. Palta (Principal Scientist, ABTC) and Dr. M. K. Singh (Scientist, ABTC) for their support and honey-dewed criticism.

No words can express my gratefulness to Dr. Ashutosh (Senior Scientist, DCP, NDRJ) for his constant motivation and timely help rendered to me during my stay here. My sincere and heartfelt thanks to Dr. Manju Ashutosh (Senior Scientist, DCP, NDRJ) who always stood by me in my sufferings. Thank you seems so small a word to express my feelings for what she has done for me.
My deepest feeling of gratefulness to my friend Dr. Mohammad Raies-ul-Haq for his constant encouragement, patience and moral support throughout the study that cannot be expressed merely in few lines of appreciation. There is no way I could have done this without him and his continuing support. He taught me the invaluable skill of teaching myself. I thank him very much for always being a voice of reason and continually supporting me in all the possible ways he could.

Words cannot express my gratefulness towards Dr.Z.A.Pampori, for his help and support which enabled me to complete my research work. Neither words nor space are sufficient to express my admiration I owe to my most precious and loving companions that N.D.R.I has gifted me, Sudha, Anil and Sridhar for their affection, encouragement and timeless help.

I am really thankful to ALMIGHTY ALLAH for blessing me with such a wonderful community of friends here in NDRJ and in Kurukshetra University. Karan sir, Ramakant sir, Zandi sir, Sushila mam, Rita mam, A.K.Singh sir, Bhawana, and the host of others, all my friends and revered seniors at NDRJ, deserve special thanks for their support and advices. My seniors at Kurukshetra University- Drukshakshi mam, Pooja mam, Vandana mam, and colleagues- Preeti, Dimpi, Tejinder, Devender, Surender deserve an utterly-butterly thanks for their support. Anjit, Sushil, Narendra, Naresh, Monika, Tanushree, Parul, Vivek, Ramesh, Nowsheen, Renuka, Jainish, Amendra, Anu, Rajini, Lovely, Sonia, Satya, - my colleagues and juniors deserve an espirited thanks for the love they shared with me. I owe my sublime thanks to Syed and Neha for their support and unconditional help.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Mr. Mukesh for his constant help and cooperation given to me during my stay at NDRJ. Vinod, Deepak and Dilip deserve my selfless thanks for the help they rendered to me. A token of appreciation is due to Mr. Sonu Kalyan, for timely procuring of samples according to my work plan.

No words can express and no deeds can return the love, affection, sacrifices, unceasing prayers, support and inspiration that my supreme beloved mother infused in me during this time. I thank her for standing by me through thick and thin throughout this period of study. Most importantly, there are no words but only deep sense of admiration for my late father who has been the harbinger of light in my entire career. He is always with me and has in all ways made me to see this day. I owe everything to him.

Words fails me to express my heartiest sense of appreciation to my loving and doting sister Dr. Hina for her constant encouragement and belief in me throughout this time.

I hardly find any words to decipher my deepest sense of gratitude to my aunt and uncle – Jijee and Uncle ji for their encouragement and everlasting affection.

Date (Syma Ashraf)