

v/; k; &f}rh;

ck) , oanqk

I Hh Hkjrh; nk'k'ud I E ink; ka ea nqk , oa bl dh fuofRr dk
foopu , d iæ[k ifrik| fo'k; jgk g\$ ijUrq ck) n'ku ea bl dh
iæ[krk I ok/kd : lk I s foofpr v\$ fo'yf'kr dh x;h g\$ cð
rRoehed h; iZuka dls v0; kdr ¼0; k[; \$ ½ ekurs gq dgrs g\$ %
^D; k' d i k B i k n! ; s u I k f k d g\$ u gh /keZ I k/kuk ea gh mi ; kxh g\$
u fufohk] u fojx] u fujk/k] u mi 'ke] u vfhkKk] u I Eckf/k , oa u
fuokZk i k l r ea gh mi ; kxh g\$ bl fy , e s u s bl ga v0; kdr dgk g\$**1
budser ea 0; k[; \$ vFk~0; k[; k djus ; k; ek= pkj vk; Z I R; gh
g\$ v\$ ck) n'ku ds I eLr fl) k r buds pkj vk; Z I R; ka ea I ekfgr
g\$ bu pkj vk; Z I R; ka dls gkFh ds i j ds I eku crkrs gq egkRk
cð dgrs g\$ % ^v; q; ekud t s I Hh pyu&fQjus okys i k f .k; ka ds
i j ea I ek t krs g\$ ¼/Fk~ml I s Nk/s gh gkrs g\$ foLrkj ea gkFh dk
i j mul s J s B gk k g\$, d s gh vk; qekud ftrus Hh d q y /keZ g\$ os
I c pkj vk; Z I R; ka ea I a ghr gk t krs g\$ ¼/Fk~ ; s I R; gh mu
I c l s J s B g\$ d k u I s pkj ea 1- ^nqk vk; Z I R; g\$ 2- ^nqk
I e q ; vk; Z I R; g\$ 3- ^nqk fujk/k vk; Z I R;] 4- nqk fujk/kxkeh
ekxZ vk; Z I R; g\$**2

1. u g\$ i k i k n] vRfkl fgra u /kEl fgra ukncãpfjda u fufc nk; u fojxk; u fujk/k; u mi I ek; u
vfhk~k; u I Eckk; u fuçkuk; I ðlkr] rLek r e; k vç; kdra frA nifudk; ikfy ¼-
I hyD [k/koXk:9-3A
2. I s; Fkfi] vkod k; kfu dkufp takua ik. kua intkrku I çkfu rku gLFki ns I ek kua xPNflur]
gRFki na rd a vXxEd[k; fr ; fnna eguruku(, oeo [k v k o d k ; s d s p d d y k /kEk I çrs pr q

vr%bl v/;k; dks nqk ds fo'yšk.k ds fy, rhu Hkxka ea
 foHDr fd;k x;k g%
 ¼½ nqk ds y{k.k%
 ¼½ nqk ds dkj.k ¼ rhr; I eñi kn½
 ¼ ½ nqk fuofRr dk I k/ku %v"Vlx d ekxZ
 ¼½ nqk ds y{k.k %bl [k.M ds vürxñ nqk dh ifjHkkr djrs
 gq crk;k x;k gS fd ipldák ,oa bl Is mRiUu I eLr oLrq a nqk
 gñ vr%: i] onukj I Kk] I ðkj vkj foKku ; s i kplaLdák nqk gñ
 ¼½ nqk ds dkj.k %bl [k.M ds vürxñ i rhr; I eñi kn dh 0; k[; k
 dh x; h gS D; kñd bl n'ku ds vuq kj nqk dk dkj.k
 i rhr; I rñi kn gS ft I dh vk/kj f'kyk vfo | k vFKñ~ pkjka vk; Z I R; ka
 dksu tkuuk gñ
 ¼ ½ nqk fuofRr dk I k/ku %v"Vlx d ekxZ ds vürxñ I E; Xnf"V]
 I E; XI ðYi] I E; Xokd] I E; Xdekñr] LkE; Xkkt ho] I E; X0; k; ke]
 I E; XLeñr vkj I E; XI ekf/k dh 0; k[; k dh x; h gñ cñ ds vuq kj ; s
 vkBka nqk fujkxkfeuh ifrink gS ftuds vuqBku Is vfo | k dh
 fuofRr vFKñ~ nqk dh fuofRr gñ h gñ vr% nqk ka dh fuofRr ds
 fy, bl v"Vlx d ekxZ dk vuq j.k djuk pkfg, A

vfj; I Ppñ q I xga xPNfrA dred q prñ ð nqk Is vfj; I Ppñ nqk kl eq; s vfj I Ppñ nqk fujkxkfeuh vfj I Ppñ
 nqk fujkxkfeuh; k i fvink; vfj I Ppñ eft>efudk; i kfy ¼}rh; Is Hkxka 28-1A

1/2 nqk ds y{k.k

1- nqk dh 0; k[; k djrs gq c@ dgrs g\$ % ^vk; qekukl nqk vk; Z
I R; D; k g\$ tle Hkh nqk g\$ c@kik Hkh nqk g\$ ej.k Hkh nqk g\$
fiz, tu ds ifr 'kud g\$ ifjns 1/2 k&dYiuk 1/2 nqk] nkuL;
1/2 ueuki u 1/2 mik; kl 1/2 jskuh 1/2 Hkh nqk g\$ ftI dh bPNk djaml dk
u feyuk Hkh nqk g\$ I qki ea ikpa miknuLdu/k nqk g\$
vk; qekukl ikp miknuLdu/k dku I s g\$ t\$ & 1- : iki knkuLdu/k
2- onuki knkuLdu/k 3- I Kki knkuLdu/k 4- I Ldkjki knkuLdu/k , oa
5- foKkuki knkuLdu/k³

bl izkj ck) ka dh Hkouk g\$ fd I d kj ea I c dN nqk g\$
nqk dh I Rrk ekuus ea I eLr n'kudkj I ger g\$ oLr% Hkj rh;
n'ku ed; r% nqk vj ml I sfuoRr vFkr-ek dh gh foopu djrk
g\$ ijUrq ck) n'ku ^I c dN nqk g\$ dh Hkouk ij fo'k\$ cy nrk
g\$

2- ck) ka dh ed; /kj.k ^I c dN nqk g\$ dk dkj.k crkrs gq
Jhek/kokpk; Z dgrs g\$ % ^I eps I d kj dks nqk Red I e>uk I Hkh
'kL=dkjka 1/2 kLrd] ukLrd 1/2 I s I Eer g\$; fn I d kj nqke; u gks
rks ml nqk I s cpus dh bPNk djus okys 0; fDr; ka dh iDrRr nqk ka

³ - drepkod k nq[la vfjIppa tkfr fi nq[W] tjk fi nq[W] ej.la fi nq[k] I kdifjns
nq[knkuL] qk; kl k fi nq[W] ; a fi PNa u yHfr ra fi nq[la I xuku i piknuD[kW/k nq[KA dres
pkod k i piknuD[kW/k I s; ehn&: i q knkuD[kW/k osuq knkuD[kW/k I i knkuD[kW/k
I ak: i knkuD[kW/k foak.k kj knkuD[kW/k I qifi Vd&efT>efudk; i kfy 1/2) rh; ks Hkxk 28-2A

I s fuo fRr gkus ds mi k; ka ds i fr dS s gksxh ; gh dkj .k gS fd ckS
ylox ; g Hkouk j [krsga & 'l c dN nqk gSA**4

vr%l (ki i p Ldaka ¼ i] onuk] l Kk] l adkj vj foKku½ dks
ckS) ylox nqk dgrsga

3- MKW jk/kcd".ku~ ds er ; s i p Ldak gh l ef"V: i ¼kjhj] eukox]
iR; {k] Kku] bPNk vj rd½ ea nqk g\$ ftudh mRi fRr vkl fDr
}kjk gsrh gA⁵

4- nqk dks i f jHkf"kr djrs gq P.J. SAHER dgrs gS fd l d kj , dy
0; fDrRo dh vurghu dMh gA ; g 0; fDrRo i Rk Ldaka l s fufeR , d s
vurj l Ecu/kka ds : lk ea l e>k x; k g\$ ft l ea 'kjhj ; q r 0; fDrRo
i Fke Ldak gA 6 bfUnz; ka ds ek/; e- l s l oZ i Fke 'kjhj ; q r 0; fDrRo
ea pruk dh mRi fRr gsrh g\$ ml ds ckn gh l onu] iR; {k , oa
ekuf l d f0; k, avkn dh mRi fRr gsrh gA D; kd ; s i kp l eg l eLr
rRoka l s ; q r g\$ vRk% ; gh l eLr nqk ka dh l exrk gA l EHkor% ; gh
dkj .k gks l drk gS fd ckS) n'ku bl Hkrd 'kjhj dks gh l e q r
: lk l s nqk dh 0; koLFk ekurk gA⁶

4. l oL; l d kjL; nqk RedRoa l o r h Fk d j l Eere- vU; Fk rflufoori nka rSka rfluou; uq i Uka
rLeRi oA nqk la nqk feR Hkouh; eA Jhele/kok; kop; d r % l o h 'ku l xz] Hk"; dkj % MKW
mek'kdj'kel] pK Eek izdk'ku] okj.k.l h] 1978] i 0 60A

5. jk/kcd".ku} Hkjrh; n'ku Hkx 1] jktiky] fnYyh] 2012] i 0 293A

6. "Thus Samsara is an endless chain of single personalities linked one to the other. Personality consist in the interworking of the five groups of grasping in such a manner that the corporeal organism-the first group-represents the personality's substratum-the six-senses-machine. This by means of the action of the organs of sense first rouses consciousness and then, in union with it, generates sensation, perception and the activities of the mind. Since these five groups constitute all the elements and thereby the totality of all suffering, the corporeal organism might also most aptly be called the machine of suffering." P.J. SAHER, *The Conquest of Suffering*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1977, P. 6

;fn ;g vuar Jākyk gh l d kj gA og ;g dkj.krk ds }kjk gh
0; ofLFkr gkrh gS rks bl Hkrd 'kjhj tks fd , d 0; oLFk Lo: lk g\$
dks u døy nqk dk /kjd vfi r q nqk dk dkjd Hh ekuk tkuk
pkfg, A , d k 'kjhj ; Ør tho viuk l kj bl nqk 0; oLFk ds }kjk gh
i kr djrk g\$, oabl h dkj.k o) gkrk g\$ th.kz gkrk g\$: X.k gkrk
gA > qjz ka l s xfl r gkrk g\$, oabl dk rc rd {k; gkrk g\$ tc rd
fd ;g iwz : isk fou"V gkdj eR; qeafoyhu u gks tk; A o) koLFk
{k; , oa eR; q ds : lk ea ng ds ;g vfuok; Z xqk gekjs l eLr 0; fDrRo
, oa thou dks , d dBkj : lk ea {kf.kdrk i nku djrs gA bl h dkj.k
mijkØr ?kVd gh nqk dgykrs gA ;g nqk o) koLFk , oa eR; q ds
: lk ea vius pekrd"z dks i kr djrk gA ;gh nqk dh l okz/kd
ifjiwz vfHk; fDr gA l EHkor%bl h dkj.k l scq viusiFke izu dks
dQ bl izkj iLr djrs gA % **D; k o) koLFk , oa eR; q Hh fdl h
vU; oLr qij vkfJr gkrs gA** bl ds iR; Ørj eaog Lo; adgrs gA fd
% **tUe gh og , d ek= vkJ; g\$ ft l ea o) koLFk , oa eR; q mRi Uu
gkrs gA** ½nh?k fudk; XI½

bl izkj o) koLFk , oa eR; q , d h LoHkfod i fØ; k dk ifj.kke
g\$ ft l dk vkjEHk xHkz l dku l s gkrk gA ft l dk foLrkj tUe Lo: lk
gkrk g\$, oafodkl] o; Ldrk , oa {kj.k ds foHkUu pj.kka l s xqjrs gq
vUrr% eR; q ea ifj.kr gks tkrs gA mijkØr l Hh ifjorZu , d gh

if0;k l s fu; fl=r gkrs g\$ ftlea tho ij p\$U;rk : ih rRo dk
feF;k vkjki .k nq[k dks mRi lu d jrk gA⁷

vr% jkx] > qjz kj 'kjhj dk {kj.k vkfn l c nq[k g\$ i jUrqnq[kka
dk pjekd'kz o) koLFk vkj eR; q ds : lk ea gkrk g\$ vr% ; gh nq[kka
dh l okz/kd ifjiwkz vfh0; fDr gA pfd ; s l eLr y{k.k i pLdalka l s
fufez Hk\$rd 'kjhj tksfd , d 0; oLFk Lo: lk g\$ ea gh ik; s tkrs g\$
vr% ; g nq[k dk /kj d vkj dkjd gkus l s ; g Hk\$ nq[k Lo: lk gh gA
5- MKW Hhejko vEcMdj c) }kj k iz 0r *nq[k* 'kcn ds vfkz dks
crkrs gq dgrs gA%

**1- Hxoku c) usnq[k 'kcn dks fdu vfkz ea iz 0r fd; k\

2- Hxoku c) dk , d min\$ k g\$ ftl l s ; g Li"V gkrk g\$ fd
rFkxr bl ckr dks Hkyh&Hkar tkurs Fks fd nfjnrk nq[k dk
dkj .k gA

3- vius ml min\$ k ea rFkxr dgrs g\$ **l kd kfjd i k.kh ds fy,
D; k nfjnrk nq[kn oLrq gA

7. If the endless chain of misery that is called Samsara is to be shown as being causally conditioned, then the corporeal organism, the machine itself, not only suffers but is the immediate cause of suffering. The corporeal organism receives its essence as a machine of suffering because it ages and withers, wears out, becomes grey, wrinkled and spent until, as last, it succumbs to complete ruin and dissolution in death. These inescapable qualities of the body-decline, decay and death-give to the whole process of personality and to life in all its details and in every direction the grim stamp of transiency. In doing so, they make life brim with suffering. Suffering culminates in old age and death. They are suffering's most pregnant expression. Because of this, the first question that presented itself to the Buddha was : "Are old age and death dependent on something?" To which he replied: "In dependence on birth arise old age and death."-Digha Nikaya, XV)

Old age and death are the culmination of the natural process, which begins with conception, proceeds to birth, a period of development, maturity, decline to decrepitude and, finally, death itself. All these changes are conditioned by the same process whereby the organism itself arises with the accession of the element of consciousness. P.J. SAHER, *The Conquest of Suffering*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1977, P. 7.

- 4- *Hxoku fuf'pr : lk l a*
- 5- vlg tc vkneh xjhc gkrk g\$ ml s xjt jgrh g\$ ml dk gkfk
ra jgrk g\$ og dtz ea Qd tkrk g\$ rks D;k og voLFk Hh
nqkn g\$
- 6- *Hxoku fuf'pr : lk l a*
- 7- vlg tc dtz ea Mck jgrk g\$ vlg m/kj yrk g\$ rks D;k ; g Hh
nqkn g\$
- 8- *Hxoku fuf'pr : lk l a*
- 9- vlg tc dtkz pdkus dk l e; vkrk g\$ og dtkz pdk ugha ikrk
vlg ysokys ml ij tkj Mkyrs g\$ rks D;k ; g Hh nqkn g\$
- 10- *Hxoku fuf'pr : lk l a*
- 11- vlg tc tkj Mkyus ij Hh og ughans ikrk] rks os ml si hVrs g\$
rks D;k ; g Hh nqkn g\$
- 12- *Hxoku fuf'pr : lk l a*
- 13- *bl fy, fhd [k/kd nfjnrk] dtz ysuk] tkj Mkyk tkuk] ihvk
tkuk] rfk ckak tkuk& ; s l Hh l kd kfjd ik.kh ds fy, d'Vin
g\$
- 14- Lkd kj eanfjnrk vlg __.k nqkn g\$
- 15- bl l s Li"V gkrk g\$fd Hxoku c) dh nqk dh dyiuk Hksrd
Hh g\$**8
- bl h izdkj MKW vEcMdj nqk vlg nfjnrk ds l EcWk dks crkrs
gg dgrs g\$fd **xjch l snqk i sk gkrk g\$ y\$du xjhc ds nij gkus

⁸. ch vlg- vEcMdj] Hxoku c) vlg mudk /kE] l E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] 2014] i 0 425&426A

I s I ċk dk vkuk vko'; d ugha gA Āpk thou Lrj ugha cfYd Āpa
vkpj.k I ċk inku djrs gA**9

cð dks nfjnrk fcYdy iz Un ugha FkA , d ftKkl q }kjk ; g
izu iNs tkus ij fd ^vkneh dks /kukZtu D;ka djuk pkfg, \ ds
mRrj ea rFkoxr dgrs gA fd bĕkunkjh vġ U;k; I x rjhds I s
dek;k x;k /ku ikp izdkj I s vkuġnr djrk gA Hxoku cð nfjnka
dh nfjnrk dj izk k djds mlga I krouk ugha nra os nfjnrk dks
vPNk crkdj ml s I ċkh thou ; ki u ugha dgrs gA¹⁰

mijkDr I UnHk Li"V djrs gA fd MKW vEcMdj , d s nċk dks
izk kurk nsjgs gA tks 0; ogkfjd gks vġ ml nċk dh ek= ppkZ gh u
dh tk I ds cfYd ml s bl h thuo ea nij fd;k tk I dA nċk ds
dkj.k ka dk mYyċk djrs gq os , d LFku ij dgrs gA fd **nċk rks
yġk dk ifj.kke gS vġ yġk nksuka dsfy, gkfudkj d gkrk gS ftuds
ikl ugha gS vġ ftuds ikl gA Hxoku cð us fHkD[ky/ka dks fn, , d
izpu ea ; g ckr HkyHkAr I ċi"V dj nh g& *fHkD[ky/ka yġk I s
{k/k}sk I s nċV vġ ekj I s ew+ cak u ea t dMs fpġk ds dkj.k
vkneh vius nċk ka I s nċkh jgrk gS vkneh nu jka ds nċk ka I s nċkh
jgrk gS vkneh ekufI d onuk vġ iHk vutko djrk gA fdUrq; fn
yġk }sk rFk ekj dk ewPNn gks tk; rks vkneh u vius nċk ka I s
nċkh jgsk u nu jks ds nċk ka I s nċkh jgsk vġ u ekufI d onuk
vġ iHk dk vutko djska**11

⁹- ch- vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cð vġ mudk /kE] I E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] 2014] i 0 325A

¹⁰- ch- vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cð vġ mudk /kE] I E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] 2014] i 0 477&478A

¹¹- ch- vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cð vġ mudk /kE] I E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] 2014] i 0 231A

vkuan dks Y;k; u ds vuq kj MKW vEcMdj us cks) okM-e; ds
I knf"Vd&vák dks gh vius xLFk Hxoku c) vlsj mudk /kEe ea
i/zkkurk nh gA buds vuq kj **nqk nks rjg dk gks I drk gS%

1- I ajkf; d nqk

2- I knf"Vd nqk

1- I ajkf; d nqk og nqk g\$ tks fdl h dks ujd ;k vik; ea
tle xg.k djus ij Hkxuk iMrk gS rFk og nqk tks fdl h dks
ckj&ckj tle xg.k djus I s Hkxuk iMrk gS rFk og nqk tks
tle ysus ek= dk gh vo'; EHkoh ifj.kke gS vFkz~ tks nqk
tle xg.k djus dk gh nu jk lk; kz; gA

2- og nqk tks jkx] }sk rFk ekj ds dkj.k mRi lu gkrk gS vlsj
jkx] }sk rFk ekj dk {k; dj nsus I s; ghabl h 'kjhj ea gh var
fd;k tk I drk gA I knf"Vd nqk dgykrk gA

cks) okke; ea nkska izdkj ds nqkka dh pplz gA eku ysus dh
ckr nu jh gS fdUrq I ajkf; d nqkka dh my>u ea my>us ds ckn
vkneh dks ujd ds vflrRo dk\$ Hkys gh og fl) gks pks vfl) gk\$
Lohdkj djuk gh iMrk g\$ ej.karj tle xg.k dks Hkys gh og Hk
fl) gks pks vfl) gk\$ Lohdkj djuk gh iMrk gS rFk thou dks gh
Lohko I snqk : lk eku ysuk gkrk gA ; s I Hk ekU; rk, afdl h ds xys
mrj I drh gA vlsj fdl h ds xys ugha Hk mrj I drh gA fdUrq
I kn"Vd nqk dks tks : lk g\$ ml dh vuqkr gS vlsj ml ds {k; dh
Hk ijh I Hkxuk g\$ ml ds fy, mDr fdUgha Hk ekU; rkvka dk vkU;
ysus dh vi\$kk ugha Hxoku c) us vius /kEe dks *I kn"Vd /kEe* gh

dgk gA gekjk fuR; ifr dk /Eekuŋej.k blh izdkj dk gS &
*LokD[krks Hxork /Eeks I funf"Vdkš vdkfydkš ,fgi fLI dkš
vki uf,; dkš i Ppŋka ofnrŋcks fo ~fg*frA*

fHKD[krka ;g /Ee vPNh rjg I e>k dj dgk x;k gS ;g
I kn"Vd gS ;g vdkfyd gS bl ds ckjs ea dgk tk I drk gS fd
vkvks vŋ Lo; anŋk yŋ ;g Åij mBkus okyk gS vŋ gj foK i#k
bl dk Lo; a I kŋr dj I drk gA

gekjh nf"V ea MKW vEcMdj ds bl xŋFk dh ;g cMh fo'ksrk
gSfd mŋgkus ckŋ oM-e; ea /Ee dk tks I knf"Vd&vák gS ml h dks
vi us xŋFk ea i zkkurk nh gA**12

bl izdkj MKW vEcMdj dser ea nŋk dk vFZ og i Hk gS tks
jx] }sk vŋ ekj rFk vHko ds dkj.k mRiUu gksh gA vŋ vkneh
ifjJe vŋ vH;kl ds }kjk bu ij fu;U=.k ikdj blh thou ea
nŋkka I seŋr gks I drk gA nŋk ds vU; dkj.k ds dkj.k I s gh os
;g dgrs gA fd /kuHko ea nŋk I ŋu'fpr gS ijUrŋ/ku dk vHko u
gks ij nŋk u gks ;g I ŋu'pr ugha gA

6- MKW v'kcd dekj ykM gh; kfu; ka ds I UnHk I s nŋk ds rhu izdkj
ekurs gq dgrs gA %**gh; ku ckŋ dgrs gA fd ge I d kfjd tho
rhu izdkj ds nŋkka I s nŋkh gA ; s rhu izdkj ds nŋk bl izdkj
gA %

1- nŋk&nŋkkrk % os nŋk tks Hkŋrd vŋ ekufI d dkj.kka I s
mRiUu gksh gA

12. ch vj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cŋ vŋ mudk /Ee] I E; d izk'ku] ubZfnYyH 2014] i'0 21A

2- I dckj&nqkkrk % os nqk tks tkr dh vfuR; oLrøka ds dkj.k mRiUu gkrs gA

3- foifj.kke&nqkkrk % os nqk tks I qk ds I onuka ds nqk ds I onuka ea : iUrj.k ds ifj.kkeLo: Ik mRiUu gkrs gA**13

bl izdkj ; gk nqk dks ml ds dkj.k ds vk/kkj ij oxhbr fd;k x;k gA

: Ik Ldák dks ifjHkkf'kr djrs gq *efT>efudk; iky* ea dgk x;k gS % ^; s pkj egkHkr vkj bu pkjka egkHkrka I scuus okys I Hh izdkj ds : Ik ¼/kdkj ½ A ; s pkj egk Hkr D;k gS 1- iFoh/kkrq 2- vC/kkrq ¼/ki k'krq 3- rst k'krq 4- ok; q'krq**14

vr%pkj egkHkr ¼ Foh ty] vfxu vkj ok; q ds I a kx I scuus okys I Hh vkdkj dks : IKLdák dgrs gA

: Ik dk vFkZ I k/kkj.k Hkk'kk ea *Hkr* gA : Ik dh 0; i fRr gS % *: I; rsbfr : ie* vFkZ~og /keZ tks : Ik /kkj.k djA : Ik dk y{k.k gS I ifr?kRoA *ifr?* dk vFkZ gS jkduka cS) n'ku ds vuq kj : i/keZ ,d Ie; eaftI LFku dks xg.k djrk gS ogh LFku nu js ds }kj xg.k ughafd;k tk I drkA

mijkr pkjka egkHkr ds nks&nks vk/; kRed vkj cká Hkn ekus x;s gA bu ea i kf.k; ka ds 'kjhj ds vUnj ik; s tkus okys dBkj in kFkZ tS su[k] dsk] ekd] Ropk] gMMh vkfn vk/; kRed] iFoh /kkrq tyh; vák vk/; kRed vC/kkrq iR; sd 'kjhj ea jgus okyk rst ; k rst I s

13. v'kcd dckj ykM] Hkkjrh; n'ku eaek k fplru , d ryukRed v/; ; u] el; in sk fglh xifk vdkneh Hkky] 1973] i0 79A

14. pYkfj p egkHkrkf] priuap egkHkrkuami knk; : iA dres pkod k pUkjks egkHkrk\ i Boh/kkrq vki k'krq rst k'krq ok; k'krq I ikyi Vd&efT>efudk; iky ¼}rh; ks Hkxk 28-2A

mRiUu rki ftlls [kk;k&fi;k iprk g\$,dk rstke; inkFKZ
 vk/; kRed rstkkkrq dgykrs gA mijkDr vU; /kkq/ka dh Hkfr
 iR; dl 'kjhj ea jgus okyh m/okkehok; q v/okkehok; q 'okW] izokW
 vkfn ok; q Ei`ä inkFKZ vk/; kRed ok; qkkqrq dgykrs gA

'kjhj ds ckj jgus okys ; s l Hkh egHkur ¼ Foh] ty] vfxu vls
 ok; q/2 cká /kkqrq dgykrs gA bu nkska /kkq/ka dks viuk ekuuk ; k
 mueaeRo dh Hkouk nqk g\$ D; kfd ; sidfir gkdj ukuk izkj ds
 nqkka dks mRiUu djrsgA

cq dk l nHkZ nsdj ck) vuqk; h ~kkfjiq* dgrs gA %
 ^vk; qekul tS s l us vkdk'k ea dk'B] cYyh] r.ki q vls feVVh ds
 l gkjs cuk; k gqk oYk ?kj dgykrk g\$ oS s gh ; g vLFk] Luk; q ekl
 vls peZ ds l gkjs 'k; vkdk'k dks ?kdj cuk gqk 'kjhj ^: i*
 dgykrk gA vk/; kRed 'kjhj ea p{kkjflnz; vfodr gh gkrh g\$ ijUrq
 cká inkFKZ ml ds l keus ugha vk ikrs rks ml s euLdkj iDZ
 fo'k; Kku mRiUu ugha gks ikrk] vls u rTtU; foKku Hkx gh inkHk
 gkrk g\$ vls tc vk; qekul p{kkjflnz; vfodr gkrh g\$ rFk cká: lk
 ml ds l keus vkrs gA rks euLdkj iDZ fo'k; Kku mRiUu gkrk g\$ vls
 rHh rTtU; foKkuHkx inkHk gks ikrk gA ; g feydj ^: i* ; k
 ^: i kinkuLdák* dgykrk gA blh rjg ml 'kjhj dh onuk
 ^onuki knkuLdák* dgykrh g\$ l Kk ^l KkinkuLdák* dgykrh g\$
 l adkj ^l adkjki knkuLdák* dgykrs gA vls foKku ^foKkuki knkuLdák*
 dgykrk gA**15

15. l s; Fkfi] vkod k dTā p i fVpp ofYy p i fVpp fr.lā p i fVpp efUkdā p i fVpp vkdkl ls ifjokj rks
 vxkjaRo l lā xPNfr(, oed [kq vkod k vfTz p i fVpp lgk: ap i fVpp ed ap i fVpp pEap i fVpp

vr%pkj egkhrka l s feydj cuh gøz vkdfr ft l s i kf.k; ka dk
 'kjhj dgk tkrk g\$ ogh ^: i* gA vKj tc bl 'kjhj ea vfodr
 bflnz, ka ds l e{k fo"K; vkrs gA rks euLdkj i nD fo"K; Kku mRi uu gkrk
 gS vKj rHh ml l s foKku dh mRi fRr gkrh gA bl izdkj ; g l c
 feydj ^: i ki knkuLdAk* dgykrk gA vU; l Hh LdAkka dk vk/kkj
 : i LdAk gh g\$ D; kAd 'kSk pkjka LdAkka dh vuHkr 'kjhj ea gh gkrh
 gA

LdAkka dh 0; k[; k djrs gq Jhellek/kokpk; Z dgrs gA % ^rks fpÜk
 vKj fpYk ds fodkjka ds : lk ea ; g LdAk ¼weurZ rYö½ ikp izdkj dk
 g& 1- : i LdAk ¼Sensational½ 2- foKkuLdAk ¼Perceptional½ 3-
 onukLdAk ¼Affectional½ 4- l KKLdAk ¼/erbal½ 5- l AdkjLdAk
 ¼mpressional½ muea fo"K; ka ds l kfk bflnz, ka dk uke : i LdAk g\$
 ft l dh 0; Qi fYk; k; g&ftul s fo"K; ka dk fu: i .k gkrk gS ¼¼ bflnz, k½
 vKj tks fu: fir gkr s gA ¼¼ fo"K; ¼A vky; foKku vKj i nFYkfoKku dk
 izkg foKkuLdAk gS ¼doy ; gh LdAk fpYk g\$ vU; pYk ; k fpYk ds
 fodkj gA igys dgs x; s bu nkuka LdAkka ds l ECU/k l s mRi uu
 l qk&nqk vkn i rhr; ka dk izkg ¼ i jEi jk½ onukLdAk gA xks bR; kfn
 'kCnka dks 0; Dr djus okys Kkuka dk izkg l KKLdAk gA onukLdAk i j

vkdkl is ifjokjrks : iaRoD l [ka xPNfrA vT>fYkda pD] vkod k\$ pD[lq vijfHkuu gkr] ckfgjk p : ik u
 vki kFla vlxPNfUr] us p rTts l elukgkjkr] uD rlo rTtLI fo¥¥k.k.HKxLI ikrHkols gkrA vT>fYkda
 pD] vkod k\$ pD[lq vijfHkuu gkr ckfgjk p : ik vk'kFla vlxPNfUr] us p rTts l elukgkjks gkr us
 rkp rTtLe fo¥¥k.k.HKxLI k ikrHkols gkrA ; rls p [k\$ vkod k\$ vT>fYkda pD] lq vijfHkuu gkr
 ckfgjk p : ik vki kFla vlxPNfUr] rTts p l elukgkjks gkr rTtLI foU¥k.k.HKxLI ikrHkols gkrA ; a
 rFWHkrLI : ia rs : i q knkuD [kU/s l a ga xPNfr] ; k rFWHkrLI onuk l k onui knkuD [kU/s l a ga xPNfr]
 ; k rFWHkrLI l U¥k l k l U¥q knkuD [kU/s l a ga xPNfr] ; s rFWHkrLI l q kjk rs l a : i knkuD [kU/s l a ga
 xPNfUr] ; s rFWHkrLI l q kjk rs l qk : i knkuD [kU/s l a ga xPNfUr] ; a rFWHkrLI fo¥¥k.k.ka ra
 fo¥¥k.k.kj knkuD [kU/s l a ga xPNfrA l qfi Vd&eft>efudk; i kfy ¼}rh; ks HKxk½ 28-13A

vk/kfjr jkx}skfn Dysk 1/d"V½ eu&eukfn miDysk 1/wYi d"V½ rFk
/ke&v/keZ dls l ðdkjLdák dgrsg^{**16}

bl ds i wZ Ldákka ds Øe dh ppkZ dh tk pph g\$ ftl ea
foKkuLdák dks nñ js LFKu ds ctk; ikpoa LFKu ij j[kk x;k gA
MKW mek'kdj 'keZ Jhek/kokpk;Z vkj ck) xUFka ea of.kr Ldák Øe
ds l EcWk ea dgrsg % ^Ldákka dk ; g Øe oLrqrRo ds Kku ds fy,
vPNk g\$ fdUrq ck) xUFka ea foKkuLdák dks nñ jk LFKu u nñdj
ikpok LFKu fn;k x;k gA ol qW/kq us vfhk/keZkSk ea bl ds fy,
dkj .ka dh ehel k dh gA muds fopkj l s Øe LFky l s l i e dh vkj
x;k gA l ðdkj dh vi\$kk foKku l i e g\$ vkj l qe ugha gA ; sLdák
fpYk vkj ml ds fodkja l s l æ) gA buea foKku Ldák fpYk g\$ rFk
vU; Ldák ml ds fodkj Lo: lk gA pYk ds ckn fpYk dk o.ku l Hko
Hh gA^{**17}

vr%mi jkDr 0; k[; k l s fuEu ckraLi "V gkrh g%

- 1- i pLdákka l s fufeZ Hkrd 'kjhj ea vfhk; fDr gkus okys jkx]
>gjZ kj 'kjhj dk {kj.k vkfn l c nq[k g\$ rFk o) koLFk vkj eR; q
nq[kka dk pjekrd"Z vFkZ~ l okZ/kd i fj iwZ vfhk; fDr gA

16. l s ; a fpYk p\$Wred% Ldák% i pfo/MS : i &foKku&onuk&l æk&l ðdkj l Kd%A r= : l; Ur , fhfo'k; k bfr
: l; Ur bfr p 0; qi Y; k l fo'k; k. kfUnz; kf.k : i Ldákka vky; foKku&i dñYfoKku i ðkgls foKkuLdákka
i ðxqLdák); l æWktU; % l [knq[Mfni R; ; i ðkgls onukLdákka xkSjR; fn'kñkYs [kl ðoRi ðkg%
l KkLdWKA onukLdWkfucW/kuk jkx}skfn; % Dysk% miDysk'p enekun; ls /keZkeZ p l ðdkjLdákka
Jhelek/kok; kpk; Zr%&l oñ'ku l æzj Hk'; dkj %MKW mek'kdj 'keZ p[keck i zdk'ku] okj.k.kl hj 1978] i 0
87A

17. Jhelek/kok; kpk; Zr%&l oñ'ku l æzj Hk'; dkj %mek'kdj 'keZ p[keck i zdk'ku] okj.k.kl hj 1978] i 0 87A

2- pfd ; s l e l r y { k . k i p l d a k a l s f u f e r H k s r d ' k j h j t k s f d , d
0; o l f k k l o : l k g s e a g h i k ; s t k r s g s v r % ; g n e k d k / k j d v k s
d k j d g k s l s ; g H h n e k l o : l k g h g a

3- i p l d a k a d k o e l f k y l s l u e d h v k j g a : l k d h v i s k k
o n u k l u e g s o n u k d h v i s k k l k k l u e g s l k k d h v i s k k
l a d k j l u e g s v k s l a d k j d h v i s k k f o k k u l u e g a l u e d h
v i s k k l f k y d k k k u l q e g k s d s d k j . k ; g o e j [k x ; k g a

4- i p l d a k a e a f o k k u l d a k l c l s l u e v k s b l h d k u k e f p y k g s
r f k k ' k s k p k j k a l d a k b l h d s f o d k j g a v r % f p y k g h v u ; l H h
l d a k a d k v k / k j g a

5- b l i d k j n e k d k e l ; d k j . k f o k k u g h g a

f o k k u d s i d k j a d h 0 ; k [; k d j r s g q M k w ' k e z d g r s g a %
^ f o k k u n k s i d k j d s g a % * v k y ; f o k k u v k s i d i r r f o k k u A ^ v g e ^ d s
v k d k j o k y s v k y ; f o k k u d k i d k g g h v l r e k g a ^ b n e ^ d s v k d k j e a
i d i r r f o k k u g a f o ' k ; k a d s v k d k j e a v k u s i j ; g : i l d a k d g y k r k
g a b l e a b f l n z ; k H h g a t k s H k s r d u g h p y k 1 / 2 M e n t a l 1 / 2 g h g a t c
f o k k u l d a k 1 / 2 p y k 1 / 2 : i l d a k 1 / 2 o ' k ; \$ b f l n z ; k 1 / 2 d s l k f k f e y r k g s r c
l d k n e k d h v u l k r g k r h g s ; g h o n u k l d a k g a l d k n e k p f d
f p y k d s i f j . k e g a b l f y , H k s r d u g h a g a ? k v] i v v k f n u k e
l k k l d a k 1 / 2 S y m b o l i c a l w o r l d 1 / 2 g a ; s d o y l a d s g a t k s v o ; o k a d s
v k / k j i j f n ; s t k r s g a b l f o ' k ; e a l q o [; k r f e f y l n i z u d k
u k x l s i f e f y l n l o k n n e k u s ; k k ; g a ? k v k f n e a u k e : l k 1 / 2 N a m e
a n d F o r m 1 / 2 n k s H k x g a : l k H k s r d g s f d l u r q u k e f p y k d h , d

fo'ksk fodfr ds dkj.k veurZ gA jkx&}skfn Dysk gš
eku&en&ekgkfn miDysk] /ke&v/ke& ; s l dckjLdák gA ; s Hh pšk
gA Lej.kh; gSfd bu Ldákka ds iwZ fouk'k ds ckn fuokZk dh i kfr
gkrh gA**18

vr%fpšk l s gh 'ksk pkjka Ldákka dh mRi fRr gkrh gS vkš blgha
dh l ef"B dk uke nŕk gA

MkW jk/kcd'.ku~ ckš er dh nŕk vo/wkj.k dks mi fu'knka l s
xg.k ekurs gq dgrs gA % ^ckš er dh ewHkr LFki uk vFkr~ thou
nŕk gš : f<+ i jEi jk ds : lk eami fu'knka l s xg.k dh x; h gA**19

½ nŕk ds dkj.k ¼ rhr; l eškn½

bl v/; k; ds ^v* [k.M ea geus nŕk fd i pLdák gh nŕk gA
vc izu mBrk gS fd bu i pLdákka dk l eš dš s curk gA vFkr~
i pLdák : i h nŕk ds dkj.k D; k gA

l d kj dh dkbZ Hh ?kVuk vdkj.k ugha gkrh] i R; sd oLrq dk
dkbZ dkj.k vo'; gkrk gA ; | fi cš dk; &dkj.k ds vfofPNlu
i dkg dks ugha ekurš fQj Hh osekurs gš fd , d ds gkus ij nš js dh
mRi fRr gkrh gš ^befLš l fr bna gkr*A vr% i R; sd dk; Z dk dkbZ
dkj.k vo'; gkrk gA ckš n'kš eabl s ^i rhr; l eškn* ds uke l s
tkuk tkrk gA

18. Jhelek/lok; kpk; žir% l oš'kš l xg] Hk'; dkj % mek'kdj'kelš pšKek i d'ku] okj.k.k h] 1978] i 0
87&88A

19. jk/kcd'.ku} Hkjr; n'kš Hkx 1] jktiky] fnYyh] 2012] i 0 297A

iʀr; lɛʀikn ds vFkz dks crkrs gq vfhk/keʒdksHhk";] iʀB
138 ea dgk x;k gS % ^ifr% iʀr; Fkʒ , fr xR; FkʒA milxb'ku
/kRoFkʒ fj.kkekr~ iʀ; sr ; ksFkʒ% l ksFkʒ% iʀr; srA ifn% l RrkFkʒ%
lɛʀiʀ% iʀr; kʒkFkʒA rsu iʀ; ; aiki; lɛʀhko iʀr; lɛʀikn%A

vFkʒ~ iʀr; lɛʀikn ea ifr dk vFkz iʀr; gʌ 'b.k' /kʀq
xR; Fkʒd gʌ fdUrqmi l xz yxus l s /kʀq dk vFkz cny tkrk gS bl fy,
^ifr b* dk vFkz iʀr; gʌ vʒ ^iʀr; * dk vFkz ^iʀr; dj* gʌ ^in*
/kʀq l RrkFkʒd gʌ ^l e\$mr~ mil xz iʀr; bl dk vFkz iʀr; gʌ
vr%iʀr; lɛʀikn dk vFkz gʌ iʀ; ; iʀr; dj iʀr;A**20

vr%iʀr; lɛʀikn ds vFkz dks , d l e ea bl iʀr; dgk tk
l drk gSfd gʌ iʀ; ; dh viʒk djds Hkka dk mRikn ; k iʀr;
vFkʒ~ bl ds gʌ ij ^befLe l fr*] ; g gʌ gʌ cʀ ?kʒk dk dguk gS
fd iʀr; lɛʀikn dk vFkz dʀy mRikn ek= gh ugha gʌ cfYd bl l s
; g Hk | kʀr gʌ gSfd ^bl dsu gʌ ij ; g ugha gʌ gʌA²¹

cʀ iʀr; lɛʀikn dks nʀk dk dkj.k crkrs gq dgrs gʌ %
^tks iʀr; lɛʀikn fl) kʀ dks l e> pʀk gS og /keʒ l dʀka ds
LoHko½ dks Hk tkurk gʌ vʒ tks bu /keʒ dks tku yrk gʌ og
iʀr; lɛʀikn dks l e>us ea nʒ ugha yxkrk] D; kʀd ; s iʀr;
miknuLdʀk iʀr; lɛʀikn gh gʌ tks bu iʀr; miknuLdʀka ea Loʀkʀk
gʌ jkx gʌ blga ikus dh pʀk gʌ bl ds fy; s v/; ol k; gʌ ogh
^nʀk l eʀ; * dgykrk gʌ vʒ tks bu iʀr; miknuLdʀka ea Loʀkʀk

²⁰ ulh fd'kʒ nʀkt] Hkʀh; n'ku] mRrj iʀr; fglh l lFku] y[kuÅ] 1981] i0 169A

²¹ befLeavl fr bnau gʌ nʀkʀ; iʀr; 2- egloXkʒ 2-4A

I s nj jguk g\$ buds fouk'k ds fy, iz Ru g\$ og nØk fujk\$
dgykrk g\$**22

izrh; I eðikn fl)kR ea dkj.k&dk;Z dh Jðkyk dks Li'V
djrs gq cð dgrs g\$ % ^Bhd g\$ fhk(kp/ka! Bhd g\$ rø tks dg jgs
gk\$ ogh ejk Hkh dguk g\$ t\$ & vfo | k l s l ðdkj | l ðdkj l s foKku |
foKku l s uke: i] uke: lk l s "kMk; ru] "kMk; ru l s Li 'k] Li 'k] l s
onuk] onuk l s r".k] r".k l s miknku] miknku l s Hko] Hko l s tkfr |
tkfr l s tjk&ej.k&'k&fjnø&nØk&nk&L; vk\$ mik; kl gkr\$
g\$ bl izdkj bl l Ei w k nØk l d a k l e n ; dh mRi fRr gkr\$ h g\$**23

bl izdkj nØk ds dkj.k izrh; I eðikn ea }kn'k vax gkus ds
dkj.k l s bl s }kn'kax Hkh dgrs g\$ bl ea , d vax dh mRi fRr nØj s
ds iR; ; l s gkr\$ g\$ bu vaxa dks funku Hkh dgrs g\$ vr% bl s
}kn'kax] HkopØ] izrh; I eðikn vkfn ukeka l s tkuk tkrk g\$

1- vfo | k %

ck\$ n'kz ea vfo | k dk vFkz pkjka vk; Z l R; ka dk Kku u gkus
g\$²⁴ euq; dks tc rd vk; Z l R; ka dk ; FkFkz Kku ughagks tkrk rc
rd og nØk ds Hko pØ ea ?kerk jgrk g\$ vr%bl n'kz ea vfo | k
dk vFkz vk; Z l R; ka dk vKku g\$

²² ; l s i fV Ppl eðikna i l l fr l s /kEa i l l fr (; l s /kEa i l l fr l s i fV Ppl eðikna i l l rh fr A i fV Ppl eðikna i l l
[k s i fues ; f n n a i p k i k n k u D [k u /k a ; l s b e d q i p l q m i k n k u D [k u /k d q N U n k s v k y ; l s v u q ; l s v T > l d k u l s
n Ø [k l e n ; k a ; l s b e d q i p l q m i k n k u D [k u /k d q N U n j k x f o u ; l s N U n j k x l i g k u] l s n Ø [k f u j k s /k a
e f T > e f u d k ; i k f y f } r h ; l s H k x k s 28-3A

²³ l k /k] f h d [k o a b f r [k s f h d [k o s r ð g s f i , o a o n s k] v g a f i , o a o n k f e & ' b e f l a l f r b n a g k r]
b e l l q i n k b n a m l i t t f r] ; f n n a v f o t t k i P p ; k l m e k j k] l m e k j i P p ; k f o t t k . k] f o t t k . k i P p ; k
u k e : i ð u k e : i i P p ; k l m k ; r u ð l m k ; r u i P p ; k Q l l k s Q l l i P p ; k o n u k] o n u k i P p ; k r . g k]
r . g k i P p ; k m i k n k u ð m i k n k u i P p ; k H k o k s H k o i P p ; k t k f r] t k f r i P p ; k t j k e j . k a
l k d l i f j n o n Ø [k n k e u l i q k ; k l k l e H o f u r A , o e r l l d o y l l n Ø [k d [k u /k l l l e n ; l s g k r A
e f T > e f u d k ; i k f y f } r h ; l s H k x k s 38-9A

²⁴ e f T > e f u d k ; i k f y f } r h ; l s H k x k s l u 36- 32 l u 39-14A

fuR; nqk vls vReHkwr txr ea vRek ;k l qk dks [kst uk
 vfo | k gA ^vfhk/keblsk* ds Hk' dkj vkpk; l ol qU/lq i wZ tle dh
 DyskkoLFk dks gh vfo | k dgrs gA ^vkpk; l cD ?kksk viuh vU; re
 jpuk fol q) Hkx* ds ^i KkHke* uked v/; k; ea vfo | k dh 0; k[; k
 djrs gq dgrs gA fd ; g vfo | k gh Ldalka dh jkf'k gks; vk; ruka ds
 vk; ru gks; /kkrq/ka ds 'k; gks; bfunz; ka ds vf/ki fr gksus vls l R; ka
 ds ; FkFkZ Kku dks ugha djkrhA vr% ; gh vfo | k gA**25 nqk : ih
 HkopØ dk dkj .k vfo | k gksus l snqk dk eq; dkj .k Hk ; gh gA

2- l dkj %

; | fi l dkj ds dbZ vFkZ gS i jUrq ; gk l dkj dk vFkZ ^deZ
 fd; k x; k gA ; g i wZ tle dh dekoLFk gA vfo | ko'k tks Hk vPNs
 ; k cjs deZ fd; s tkrsg os l dkj dgykrs gA

MkV uln fd'kjs nsjkt vkpk; l cD ?kksk ds l UnHkZ l s ^yKdd
 dqky vls vdqky pruk dks gh l dkj dgrs gA**26

l dkj ds Hkka dk oxhdj .k nks izkj l sfd; k tk l drk gS%

1- iFke iki & iq; ds vuq kj % iq; kHkl dkj] viq; kHkl dkj
 vls vkuUt kHkl dkjA

2- gsrq ds vk/kkj ij % dk; l dkj] eu% dkj vls okd l dkjA

3- foKku %

foKku dh 0; k[; k ds fy, ; gk cD vls fhk(kq dSÙki q I kfr dk
 l økn ikl ãxd g%

Hxoku % ^l kfr! og foKku D; k gA**27

²⁵ uln fd'kjs nsjkt] Hkjrh; n'kzi] mRrj inSk fglh l lFku] y[kuÅ] 1981] i 0 170A

²⁶ uln fd'kjs nsjkt] Hkjrh; n'kzi] mRrj inSk fglh l lFku] y[kuÅ] 1981] i 0 171A

Lkfr %[^]Hkrd ; g tksckyrk g\$ vutko djrk g\$ tks ;=&r= tle
ydxj cjsHkysdekd dk vutko djrk g\$ml sfoKku dgrsg^{**28}

Hlxoku %[^]vjs e[^k! Rkpus eqs fdl dks , d k minsk nrs l qk\ esus
rks ek^{ki}#^{!k} ukuk izdkj l sfoKku dks i rR; l e^qllu gh dgk g^A
i R; ; dsfcuk foKku dk mRi kn ughag^{kr}kA^{**29}

mijkDr iz a l sLi^v gksjgk g\$fd foKku dk vk/kkj dkbz u
dkbz i R; ; vo' ; g^{kr}k g\$ vFk^r~foKku dh mRi fRr i R; ; ds fcuk
vl EHko g^A

c^q foKku dks l e>kus ds fy, fHk{k^oks dks minsk nrs g^q
dgrs g^A % [^] fHk{k^oks ftl &ftl i R; ; ¹/₂uf^eRk¹/₂ dk vkyEcu dj
foKku mRiUu g^{kr}k g\$ og ml h i R; ; dsuke l s tkuk tkrk g^A ;fn
p{k^odk vkyEcu dj : lk ea foKku mRiUu g^{kr}k g\$ rks og [^]p{k^ofoKku*
dgykrk g^A Jk= dk vkyEcu dj 'kn ea foKku mRiUu g^{kr}k g\$ rks
og [^]Jk=foKku* dgykrk g^A a a a a ?k.kfoKku a a a ^ookfoKku a a a
xk; foKku a a a ^eukfoKku dgykrk g^A^{**30}

bl izdkj foKku dk vk/kkj dkbz u dkbz i R; ; vo' ; g^{kr}k g\$
v^lg og ftl i R; ; ds vk/kkj l s mRiUu g^{kr}k g\$ ml s ml i R; ; ds
uke l s tkuk tkrk g^A Hlxoku c^q bl s v^lxu dk mnkj.k n^olj Hk
l e>krs g^A fd t^l s v^lxu ftl &ftl dBk^lxu ds vkyEcu l s mRiUu
g^{kr}h g\$ og ml h uke l s tkuh tkrh g^A dk^oB ds vkyEcu l s mRiUu

27. drear^o l kfr fo^o k.lafr\ e^lT>e^lfudk; i kfy f}rh; ls Hkxk^l 38-1-3A

28. ^ook; ^o Hk^lr^o onk on^os; ls r= r= dY; k.ki ki dkua dEekua fo i kda i fVl ^onsrh frA e^lT>e^lfudk; i kfy n^or; ls
Hkxk^l 38-1-3

29. dLI uq [k^os uke Ro^o ek^{ki} fji l] e; k ,oa /kEa n^ol ra vktkuk^l \ uuq e; k] ek^{ki} fje] vus^l i fj; k; s
i fVPpl e^qi Uua fo^o k.la o^ll^o v^o = i Pp; k u^lRFk fo^o k.kLI l EHk^os fr\ e^lT>e^lfudk; i kfy f}rh; ls
Hkxk^l 38-1-3A

30. e^lT>e^lfudk; i kfy f}rh; ls Hkxk^l ¹/₄ Eefn^oe % i fVPpl e^qi ¹/₂ 38-2A

dBkfxu] ydMh ds cjkns l s mRi lu cjkfxu] r.k l s mRi lu r.kfxu
dgykrh gA

, d LFku ij i q% cð foKku D; k gA ds mRrj ea dgrs gA %
^vk; ðeu! D; kfd og tkurk g\$ bl fy, ml s foKku dgrs gA D; k
tkurk gA ^l [k* dks tkurk g\$ ^nð[k* dks tkurk g\$ ^vq% [k&vl [k*
dks tkurk gA D; kfd og blga tkurk g\$ vr% ^foKku* dgykrk gA**31

cð , d izu ds mRrj ea foKku vls lkk dks , d gh ekurs
gq dgrs gA % ^ugha vk; ðeu! ; s nkska /keZ l d ^V gh jgrs g\$
fol d ^V ughA , d k dkbZ /keZ ugha tks bu nkska dks vvx&vyx djds
ckk dj k l dA okLro ea tks iKku g\$ ogh foKku g\$ tks foKku g\$
ogh iKku gA bl fy; s bu nkska /keZ dk i Fkd&i Fkd~0; kdj.k ugha
fd;k tk l drkA bl fy; ; s nkska l d ^V gh g\$ fol d ^V ughA
vk; ðeu! iKk vls foKku l d ^V gkdj gh dk; Z djrs g\$ fol d ^V
ughA vlrj døy bruk gh g\$ fd iKk ds }kj k Hkkouk dh tkrh g\$
vls foKku ds }kj k i fjKku gkrk gA**32

eukfoKku %

bl NBs foKku ds fpRr] eu vls foKku Lo: lk gA buea
l Ei wkZ chtka dks /kkj.k djus okyk tks vky; foKku g\$ ogh fpRr gA
ml s eu dh l Kk nh x; h g\$ tks vfo | kj vfhkeku] vius dks drkZ

31. fotkufr fotkufrs fr [k\$ vlod k\$ rLek fo ^k.lafr oðpfrA fdp fotkufr\ l [lafr fi fotkufr]
nð[lafr fi fotkufr] vnð[kel [lafr fi fotkufr(fotkufr fotkufrs fr [k\$ vlod k\$ rLek fo ^k.la
fr oðprh frA eft>efudk; i ky f}rh; ls Hkkxk\$ 43-2A

32. ; k plod k\$ i ^k ; a p fo ^k.l&bes /Æek l d ëkA u p yC/k bes a /Æekua fofuCHjtRok fofuCHjtRok
ukukdj.la i ^k i s q ; a glod k\$ itkufr ra fotkufr] ; a fotkufr] ra itkufrA rLek bes /Æek
l d ëk] uls fol d ëkA u p yC/k bes a /Æekua fofuCHjtRok fofuCHjtRok ukukdj.la i ^k i s q frA ; k
plod k\$ i ^k ; a p fo ^k.l&bes a /Æekua l d ëkua uls fol d ëkua i ^k HkkorCck] fo ^k.la i fj ^s ; A
bnaud aukukdj.la frA eft>efudk; i ky f}rh; ls Hkkxk\$ 43-2A

ekuuk rFkk fo'k; dh r".kk bu pkj Dyskka l s ; Ør jgrk gA vkyEcu
 dh fØ;k ea miLFkr jgus okyk foKku dgykrk gA bl foKku dk
 fo'k; i kpa bfunz ka ds i kpa euLdkj g\$ ftUga l k/kj.k Hkk'kk ea /keZ
 dgk tkrk gA eu ds l gk; dka ea euLdkj] onukj l Kk] LeFr] i Kk]
 J) kj jkx }skj bz; lz vkfn pSRrd ½fpRr l EcU/kh½/keZ gA

ck) n'ku ea fpRr] eu rFkk foKku l ekukFkd ekus tkrs g\$
 ftuds vius dkj.k gA ***eul ~ dh 0; Øi fRr ck) xLFkka ea *ek* /kkrq
 l s crykbl tkrh gA *ek* dk vFkZ gS eki ukj tk[kuk] fd l h oLrq ds
 fo'k; ea fu'p; djuka vr% tc ge fpRr ds fu.kkZ d i ØfRr j[kus
 okys vak ij izkkurk nuh jgrh g\$ rc ge *eu* dk iz, kx djrs gA
 ikphu ikyh *l rka ea foKku 'kn dk iz, kx l okZ/kd gqk gS vr%
 ; g eu vkj fpRr dh vi\$kk l cl si jkuk 'kn gA fpRr dks i fjHkk'kr
 djrs gq dgk x; k gS % *fo'k'sk k Kk; rs vusfr foKkue~ vFkZ~fpRr
 tc oLrqka ds xg.k djusea i ØfRr gkrk g\$ rc ml dh l Kk *foKku*
 dgykrh gA fpRr dk vFkZ gS % *fd l h oLrq dk l keU; Kku*]
 vkykpuRed ; k fufodYid KkuA fpRr oLrq% , d gh /keZ g\$ ijUrq
 vyEcuka ds dkj.k bl s l kr izdkj dk ekuk x; k gA**33

ydkorkj l # ea Hkh *foKku* ds vU; lk; kZ; fpRr] eu rFkk
 foKflr dks crkrs gq dgk x; k gS fd fd l h fo'k'V fØ;k dh izkkurk
 ekudj bu 'knka dk iz, kx fd; k tkrk gA prsu fØ;k l s l Ec) gkus
 l s ; g *fpRr* dgykrk g\$ euu fØ;k djus l s ogh *eu* gS rFkk

³³ - cyno mi k ; k ;] ck) n'ku ehel d A pk[Keck fo | Hkou] okj.k.k l h] 1989] i- 170A

fo'k; ka ds xg.k djus ea dkj .kkur gkus l s ogh *foKku* i nokP; gkrk
gA³⁴

foKkuokfn; ka ds er ea l Rrk døy , d gh inkFKZ dh gS vlgj og
inkFKZ foKku gA ; s fo'k) i R; ; oknh gA buds vuq kj cká inkFKZ
vfl) gA , d ek= foKku dh gh l Rrk txr ds : lk ea vHkkf'kr gkrh
gA buds vuq kj foKku viuh l Rrk ds fy, dkbz voyEcu ugha
pkgrkA og voyEcu ds fcuk gh fl) gA bl h dkj.k foKkuoknh dks
fujkyEcuokni Hkh dgrsgA ; kxpkj dser eabl tcr eaftusHkh
grq i R; ; l s tfur l ádr inkFKZ gA mudk u rks vkyEcu gS vlgj u
gh dkbz vkyEcu nus okyk gh gA ; s fuf'pr : lk l s fpRr ek= gA
fpRr ds fp=&fofp= ifj.kke gA³⁵

foKkuokn ds vuq kj fpRr gh txr ea xkáfo'k; vlgj xkgd
vFKZ~fo'k; h nkska : i ka ea fo |eku gA³⁶ xg.k djus okyh oLrq dh
mi yfC/k ds l e; rhu inkFKZ mi lFKr gkrsgA , d rks xg.k fd;k
tkus okyk fo'k; vFKZ~?kv] i V vkfnA n]jk og gS tks ml oLrq dks
xg.k djus okyk vFKZ~fo'k; h vlgj rhl jh oLrq gS bu nkska dk
ijLij l EcW/k ; k xg.kA xká] xkgd vlgj xg.k vFkok Ks] Kkrk
vlgj KkuA ; g f=i/h l ozhk fo |keku jgrh gA l k/kj.k nf'V ea blgha
rhu oLrq ka dh l Rrk gS ijUrq; s rhuka gh , dkdj c) ; k Kku ; k
fpRr ds ifj.keu gS tks okLrfod u gkdj dkYifud gA HkkfUr
nf'Vokyk 0; fDr gh vfhkuu c) eabl f=i/h dh dYiuk dj ml s

³⁴ - fpRrek; foKkuaeuls--A xákr fo'k; ku~; su foKku gSre; rAA yádkorkj xkfk 102A

³⁵ - yádkorkj l # 3-25A

³⁶ - fpRrek=au n'; kflR] f]/kk fpRr fg n'; rA xkáxkgdHkou 'kk'orkNsoftreAA yádkorkj
l # 3-65A

Hknorh cukrk g³⁷ bl izdkj foKku dk Lo: lk , d gh g\$ fHku&fHku
ugh³⁷ ; lckpkj foKkuk}foknh g³⁷

I okLrokfn; ka us foKku ds 6 Hkn gh Lohdkj fd; s g\$ ijUrq
foKkuokfn; ka us fDy"V eukfoKku v_g vky; foKku dks v_g tkM_gdj
foKkuka dh I _g; k 8 ekuh g³⁷ i p bflnz; foKkuka ds }kj k tks fopkj
; k i R; ; ml ds l keus mi l Fkr fd; k tkrk g\$ ml dk og euu djrk
g\$ ijUrq og ; g fohkn ugha djrk fd dks l s i R; ; v_gRek l s l Ec)
j [krs g_g v_g dks l s v_gRek l A foopu dk ; g l exz 0; kij l lre-
foKku dk viuk fof'k"V dk; Z g³⁷ ; g l nk bl dk; Z ea 0; klr jgrk g\$
pkgs i k.kh fufn_g g_g pkgs og fdl h dkj .k l s p_grukghu gks x; k g_g
; g eukfoKku l k_g; ka ds *vg_gkj* dk i frfuf/k g³⁷ ; g vky; foKku
ds l kFk ml h izdkj l s fpi dk jgrk g\$ t_g s b_gtu ds l kFk ; U= ds
fHku&fHku fgLI A ; g foKku viuh H_gUr dYiuk ds l gkjs vky;
foKku dks vijor_g'khy tho l e> c_gBrk g³⁷
vky; foKku

vky; foKku og rRo g\$ ft l ea t_gxr~ ds l exz /k_g ds cht
fufgr jgrs g_g mRi l u g_grs g_g rFk i q% foyhu gks tkr_g g³⁷ bl h dks
v_g/k_gud eukfoKkuh *l cdku'kl ek_gUM* dgrs g_g v_gpk; Z l Fkjefr ds
vu_g kj bl foKku dks *vky; foKku* dgus ds rhu dkj .k g³⁸

37. vfoHkxks fg c_g /k_gRek foi ; k_g l rn'k_gSA xk_glxk_gd l fofrHknokfuo y{; r_gA l o_gl) l_gr l x_g i :
12A

38. r= l o_g l k_gy_g'kd/ke_gcht l FkuRokn- vky; % vky; % l Fkufefr lk; k_g k_g v_gFlok vkyh; Urs
mi fuc/; Urs fLeu- l o_g l k_g% dk; H_gkosuA ; }k . yh; rs mi fuc/; rs dkj .k_gkosu l o_g l k_g% bR; ky; %
f=f'kd_g H_g ; i 0 18A

1/2 d 1/2 vky; dk vFKZ gS LFkkuA ft rus Dys'kkRed /kekā ds cht gā ; g
foKku mudk LFkkuA I HI h cht bl h ea , d= jgrs gā rFk dkykUrj
eafoKku : lk eaackgj vkdj t xr~ds 0; ogkj dk fuokg djrs gā

1/2 k 1/2 bl h foKku I s fo'o ds I exz /keZ mRiUu gkr s gā vr% I eLr
/keZ dk; Z lk I s LkEc) jgrs gā ft I ds dkj .k bl s vky; foKku dgrs
gā

1/2 k 1/2 ; gh foKku I c /kekā dk dkj .k gā vr% dj .k: lk I s I c /kekā ea
vuč; r gks ds dkj .k I s Hh ; g *vky; * dgk tkrk gā

vky; foKku I eqzLFkkuh; g\$ fo'k; iou dk ifrfuf/k gS rFk
foKku 1/4 I rfo/kfoKku 1/2 rjaka dk irhd gā ft I izdkj I eqz vkj
rjaka ea Hsn ugha g\$ ml h izdkj vky; foKku rFk vU;
I I rfof/kfoKku foKkukdj I s fHku ugha gā³⁹ vkpk; Z ol qU/k us vky;
foKku dh ofRr ty ds vkrk vFKKZ~ck<+ds I eku crykbZ gā⁴⁰

; g *vky; foKku* vkRek dk ifrfu/k ekuk tkrk g\$ ijUrq
nkska ea Li"V Hsn Hh fo|keuk gā vkRek vijorū'khy] I nk
, dkdj] , d jI ijUrq vky; foKku ifjorū'khy gkrk gā vU;
foKku fØ; k'khy gks ; k viuk 0; kikj cUn dj nā ijUrq; g *vky;
foKku* foKku dk I rr izkg cuk; sj [krk gā bl dh p\$U; /kkjk dHh
mi'kkUr ugha gkrhA ; g iR; d 0; fDr ea fo|eku jgrk g\$ ijUrq; g
I ef"Vp\$U; dk irhd gā

³⁹. ydlorkj I # 2-99] 100A

⁴⁰. rPp orrs I kr I k\$korA f=f'kdk dk 4] i- 21&22A

4- uke: lk %

uke: lk uke vlg : lk nls 'lknka l s feydj cuk gñ buea ^uke*
ds vlrxr l kl onuk l dckj vlg foKku pkj Ldu/k rFk : lk ds
vlrxr iFoh ty] rst vlg ok; q pkj egkKur vkrs gñ ; s nlsuka
feydj gh i pLdák uke: lk dgykrs gñ uke dks ekufi d vlg : lk
dks 'kjhfd /keZ Hh dgrs gñ D; ksd : lk l s gh l Ro dh dk; k dh
l j puk gkrh gñ uke: lk dh mRi fRr foKku l s gkrh gñ i j Urq foKku
dh mRi fRr ekrk ds dk[k ea i fr l fu/k xg.k djrk gñ rHh l s uke: lk
mRi l u gksuk 'kq gks tkrk gñ

uke: lk dk grq foKku gñ bl ds Li 'Vhdj.k ea Hxoku cñ dgrs
gñ %^; fn vkuln! foKku ½ pÜkl Urfr tho½ ekrk dh dk[k ea u vkrk
rks ; g uke: lk iz l x ea vkrk\ ugha HUrA

vkuln , d ckr vlg ; fn foKku gh ekrk dh dk[k ea i ðsk dj
fudy tk; ½ xHk kr gks tk; ½ rks bl ds fy; s dkbz uke&: lk i Klr
djuk Bhd gksk\ ugha HUrA

; fn vkuln! dckj ; k dckjh ds vfrf'k'kq jgrs gh ; fn foKku
fNUufHku gks tk; rks D; k uke: lk cf) ; k foigrk dks i klr gksk\
ugha HUrA bl ; ðr l s fl) gkrk gñ vkuln fd ; g uke: lk foKku ds
dkj.k gh l Klr gkrk gñ**41 vr%uke: lk dk dkj.k foKku gñ

5- 'kMk; ru %

i p bflnz k vlg eu ; s 6 Kku ds l k/ku 'kMk; ru dgykrs gñ
blgha 'kMk; ruka ds l gk; rk l s Kku dh mRi fRr gkrh gñ 'kMk; ru dks

41. nhl?fudk; i lfy ½- egkoXks 2-21½ l Ei kd , oa vuoknd Lokeh }kjdlnkl 'Ml=h] ckñ Hkjrh] okjk.kl h
1996] i 0 318&319A

ml voLFkk dk I p d ekuk tkrk gS tc xHkLFk f'k'kq ekrk ds xHkZ I s
 ckj vkrk gS rks ml dh ;s Ngka KkusUnz; k; i wkr; k r\$ kj gks pph
 gkrh gS i jUr qvHk rd mudk iz; kx ugha gqvk gkrk gA

6- Li 'kz %

bfunz; ka vj fo'k; ka ds I fluikr dks Li 'kz dgrs gA ;g og
 voLFkk gS tc I Ro mijkDr N% I k/ka ds ek/; e I s ckj; t xr ds
 fo'k; ka I s I Ei dZ ea vkrk gA ;g I k/ku ;k grqHkn I s N% izkj dk
 gkrk gA Li 'kz vFKr~ I Kk dks i f jHk f'kr djrs gq s Hkxoku dgrs gS %
 ^; g I E; XKku ¼o'ksk Hkn½ dk Kku djrh g\$ bl fy; s bl s I æk
 dgrs gA D; k fo'ksk Kku djrh g\$ bl ds }kj ge ^; g uhyk gS
 ^; g ihyk gS ^; g I Qn gS& ;g tku ikrs gA bl s ge inkFkZ ds
 fo'k; eafo'ksk tku ikrs g\$ vr%bl s I æk dgrs gA**42

7- Onuk %

onuk dk vFkZ vutko djuk gA⁴³ onuk dks i n s tkus ij cD
 dgrs gA % ^og tkurh gS bl fy; s ^onuk* dgrs gA og D; k vutko
 djrh gA og I [k dk vutko djrh g\$ og n[k dk vutko djrh g\$
 v n[k & v I [k dk vutko djrh gA vk; [eu! Og vutko djrh gS
 bl fy; s ^onuk* dgryrh gA**44

⁴²- I ækukfr I ækukrh fr [M\$ vkod k\$ rLek I ~k fr oPpfrA fdp I ækukfr\ uhyda fi I ækukfr] i hrda
 fi I ækukfr] ykgrda fi I ækukfr] vkakra fi I ækukfr(I ækukrh fr [M\$ vkod k\$ rLek I æk fr
 oPprh frA *efT>efudk; iky f}rh; ks Hkxk\$ 43-2-3A*

⁴³- वेदनासुलोA vfk/leZ dks HkK';] i 0 10A

⁴⁴- onsr onsrh fr [M\$ vkod k\$ rLek onuk fr oPpfrA fduP onsr\ I [ka fi onsr] n[k [ka fi onsr]
 v n[k [el [ka fi onsr(onsr onsrh fr [M\$ vkod k\$ rLek onuk fr oPprh frA***efT>efudk; iky*
f}rh; ks Hkxk\$ 43-2A

bl izdkj onuk dk vFkZ vutko gSftI ds rhu Hkn Lohdkj fd; s
x; s gñ % 1- nqk dk vutko 2- I qk dk vutko 3- vndk vj vi qk
dk vutkoA

^tks onukj I Kk g\$ foKku g& ; s I Hh /keZ feydj gh Kku
djrs g\$ vyx&vyx ughA bl fy; s budk i Fkd 0; kdj.k ugha fd; k
tk I drkA D; ksd tks vutko djrk g\$ ogh I Kku djrk g\$ tks
I Kku djrk g\$ ml s gh foKku gkrk g\$ vr% ; s rhuka gh /keZ I d ^V
gkdj Lohdk; Z djrs g\$ fol d ^V ughA ; ks bukdk i Fkd~0; kdj.k I EHko
ughA**45

8- Rk".kk %

, d izu dsmRrj ea c) ^r".kk dks ifjHkkf"kr djrs gq s dgrs
gñ % ^og tks jkx; q r ulnh %eukfoukn½ mu&mu oLrçka ea vfhkulnu
djus okyh] iqtZe ysus dh bPNk tks fd r".kk dgykrh gñ ; g r".kk
f=fo/k gkrh g\$ % tñ & 1- dker".kk %Hkoka dh bPNk½ 2- Hkor".kk
½tLe ysus dh bPNk½ , oa 3- foHko r".kk ¼so; Z ikfir dh bPNk½**46
bl izdkj r".kk dks jkx vj jkx ds dkj.k oLrçka eafiz rk vj ml s
Hkxus ds gsrq I s tle ysus dh bPNk dks r".kk dgrs gñ ; g r".kk gh
nqk dk gsrq gñ euq; ds fiz , oa vuqly fo"ka ea gh ; g r".kk
pkgus ij mRilu vj fLFkr gkrh gñ

45. *eff>efudk; i kfy&nq;h; ls Hkxk½ LEi knd , oa vuqnd& Lokeh }kfj dlnkl 'kkL=h] CnS Hkjr h] okj.k kl h
1990] i 0 556A*

46. *;k; a r.gk i kskfodk ulnhjxl gxrk r=r=kfkuflnuh] I s; fFn&dler.gk] Hkor.gk] foHkor.gkA
ni?ifudk; i kfy 9-29A*

9- mi knku %

mi knku dk vFkZ fo" k; ka dks n<rk ds l kfk xg.k djus l s gA
bl dspkj izdkj bl izdkj g%

- 1- dkeki knku %dkeokl ukvka eafplkVs jgukA
- 2- n"VÓq knku %feF; k fl) klrka eafokl djukA
- 3- 'khyorki knku %0; FkZ ds 'khykpkj ea yxs jgukA
- 4- vkReokni knku %vkRek ds vflrRo ean<+ vlxg djukA

10- Hko %

, d l ðkn eacð) dgrs gA % ^vk; (eu! Hko rhu izdkj ds gkrs g&

- 1- dkeHko] 2- : iHko] 3- v: iHkoA

vk; (eu- ! Hkof"; ea iqtDe D; ka gkrk vfo | k vkj uhoj. ka l s
; Ør i kf.k; ka }kj r". k&l a kstuka ea ogk& ogk jlx gkuk iqtDe dk
dkj.k curk gA**47

bl izdkj rhuka izdkj ds Hko i k.kh ds iqtDe ds dkj.k curs gA
i k.kh vfo | kxLr jgus ds dkj.k fo" k; &l a kstu ea jlx dks i klr gkdj
ckj&ckj tle dks xg.k djrk jgrk gA

11- Tkfr %

Tkfr dks i fjHkf"kr djrs gq s cð) dgrs gA % ^mu&mu i kf.k; ka
dk mu&mu ; kfu; ka ¼ Rofudk; k½ eþ tks tle] l tkfr] voØe.k

47. r; keþ vkod kþ Hkok&dkeHkokþ : iHkokþ v: iHkols frA dFla i ukod kþ vk; fra i qChkokfHkfuCckfRr gksh fr\
vfoTtkuhj.kkua [kþ vkod kþ l ukua r.gkl a kstukua r=r=kfHkulnuk&, oa vk; fra i qChkokfHkfuCckfRr gksh
frA efl>efudk; i kf y&f}rh; ks Hkoxls 43-5A

1/voØkflur 1/2 vfhkfuozRr 1/2krd&vHkrd Ldalka dk i knkkb 1/2 vk; ruka
1/bflnz &fo"k; k 1/2 dk i frykHk g\$ fhk{kykd ; gh tle dgk tkrk gA**48

Tkfr dk vFKZ tle ysk ; k mRiUu gskuk gA ; g i 1/2 vFKZ~Hko
ds dkj.k gh mRiUu gkrk gA ; g i pLdalka dh LQj.koLFk gA
Hxoku dgrs gA fd mu&mu I Roka dk ml &ml I Rofudk; ea tkfr]
I Ttkfr] voØkflur] vfhkfuozRr Ldalka dk i knkkb vlg vk; ruka
vFKZ~bflnz &fo"k; ka dk i frykHk djuk gA

12- Tkjkej.k %

Tkjk vlg ej.k dks i fjHkfr"kr djrs gq c) dgrs gA % ^fhk{kykd
tjk 1/2k ki k 1/2 D; k gA mu&mu i kf.k; ka dk mu&mu ; kfu; ka ea 1/2f/kd
I e; rd jgr&jgr 1/2 cks gskukA ml s th.krk 1/2 gkuki u 1/2 Hkh dg I drs
gA [kf.MR; 1/2krka dk VWuk 1/2 i kfyR; 1/2'kj dscky I Qn gks tkuk 1/2
Ropkva ea >gjz k; i M+ tkuk 1/2peMh dk fl dMuk 1/2 vk; q dh gkfu
1/2h.krk 1/2 bflnz; ka dk i fjikd 1/2 k& 1/2 gks tkuk& fhk{kykd ; g I c ^tjk
ea fxuk tkrk gA fhk{kyka ej.k fdl s dgrs gA mu&mu i kf.k; ka dk
mlk&mu ; kfu; ka I s P; q gskuk 1/2; ourk] i kr 1/2 Hkn 1/2ryx gskuk 1/2
vUr/kkz gskuk] eR; q ej.k] dky&fØ; k 1/2ng NWus dk I e; vk tkuk 1/2
Ldu/wa dk i Fkd gks tkuk 1/2kn 1/2 'kjhj dk NWuk 1/2u{ki 1/2&fhk{kykd
ml h dks dgrs gA ^ej.kA^{49**}

48. ; k rd a rd a I Rrkua rFeg rFeg I Rr fudk; s tkfr vØdfur vfhkfuocfuk [k/wkua i krkkks vk; rukua
i fvykHk v; a o pfr] fhd[ko] tkfrA nh?kudk; i kfy 9-17A

49. drek p] fhd[ko] tjkA ; k rd a rd a I ukua rFeg rFeg I uk fudk; s tjk thj.krk [k.Mppa i kfyPpa
ofyukprk vk; qks I gkfu bflnz; kua i fjikd v; a o pfr] fhd[ko] tjkA dreap] fhd[ko] ej.kA ; a rd a
rd a I ukua rFeg rFeg I uk fudk; k pfr pourk Hknks vUrj/wkua ePpq ej.k dkydfj; k [k/wkua Hknks
dGøjLI fuD[ki s tkofrflnz; LI q PNok bna o pfr] fhd[ko] ej.kA nh?kudk; i kfy 9-18&19A

bl izdkj iklr ;ksu ea vf/kd le; rd cusjgus ls 'kjhj ea
tks nkrka ds VWu\$ f'kj ds ckyka ds l Qn gksu\$ peMh ds fl dMlu\$
bflnz ka ds f'kfky gksu\$ vkfn y{k.kka dks ^tjk* dgk tkrk gA vj\$
tc iklr ml ;ksu l sik.kh P; q gks tkrk g\$ rks og ^ej.k* dgykrk
gA bl voLFkk ea ipldtk iFkd gks tkrs gA

;kskpkj ds er ea }knl funkuka dk l EcW/k ek= nks tleka l s
g\$ rhu tleka l sugha t\$ k fd ghu; kuh ekurs gA buds vuq kj bl ds
nks dk.M g\$ 1- iFke l sydj 10 rd] 2- 11 vj\$ 12] ftuea iFke
10 dk l EcW/k , d tUEk l sg\$ rks nuj s dk.M ¼1 vj\$ 12½ dk l EcW/k
nuj s thou l A t\$ s iFke 10 funkuka dk l EcW/k i 10Z tle l s g\$ rks
11 vj\$ 12 dk l EcW/k bl tle l A bl er us 12 funkuka dk fuEu
pkj izdkj l soxhdj.k fd; k g%

1- orZeku %1- cht mRiknd 'kfdR ¾ vfo | kj l idkj

2- cht %¾ foKku l sonuk rd

3- chtkRiknd l kexh ¾ r".kj mi knku rFkk HkoA

4- Hkfo"; % 4- 0; Dr dk; Z¾ tkfr vj\$ tjkej.kA

mijkDr nq[k dh 12 dfM\$ ka dks vuyke vj\$ ifryke nkska
izdkj l sle>k tk l drk gA t\$ s vfo | k l idkj dk dkj.k l idkj
foKku dk dkj.k foKku uke: lk dk dkj.k uke: lk "Mk; ru dk
dkj.k "Mk; ru Li 'kZ dk dkj.k Li 'kZ onuk dk dkj.k onuk r".kk
dk dkj.k r".kk mi knku dk dkj.k mi knku Hko dk dkj.k Hko tkfr
dk dkj.k vj\$ tkfr tjkej.k dk dkj.k gA bl s bl izdkj Hkh l e>k
tk l drk g\$ fd tjkej.k tkfr dk dk; ; tkfr Hko dk dk; ; Hko

miknku dk dk; 7 miknku r".kk dk dk; 7 r".kk onuk dk dk; 7 onuk
 Li 'kz dk dk; 7 Li 'kz "kMk; ru uke: lk dk dk; 7 uke: lk foKku dk
 dk; 7 foKku I hdkj dk dk; Z vkj I hdkj vfo | k dk dk; Z gA

irhRl ; I erikn dh 0; k[; k dks ; fn ge dksj ; k er (KOREA)
 ds vuq kj nq[k rks iR; sd dMh Lo; a dk dk; Z vkj dkj.k nksuka cu
 tkrh gA dksj ; k er rdZ nrs gq dgrsgA %

- 1- tc vfo | k dk vLrRo jgsk rks I hdkj dk vLrRo Hh
 jgsk vkj tc vfo | k dk vLrRo ugha jgsk rks I hdkj
 dk Hh vLrRo ugha jgskA
- 2- tc I hdkj dk vLrRo jgsk rks vfo | k dk Hh vLrRo
 jgsk vkj tc I hdkj dk vLrRo ugha jgsk rks vfo | k
 dk Hh vLrRo ugha gskA⁵⁰

vr%bl rdZ ds vk/kj ij dksj ; u fopkj d ; g fl) djrs gA
 fd irhR; I erikn dh iR; sd dMh fdl h , d gh dMh dk dkj.k ugha
 og iR; sd dMh dk dkj.k gS D; ksd irhR; I erikn dk tks fl) kur gS
 fd *bl ds gkus ij ; g gsk gS vkj bl ds gkus ij ; g ugha gsk
 vfkz~ ftl ds gkus ij tks vfuok; Z : lk I s gsk vkj ml ds u gkus
 ij og vfuok; Z : lk I s ugha gsk ogh ml dk dkj.k gskA bl fu; e
 ds vuq kj nq[k dh ; s12 dfM; ka ea I s fdl h Hh , d dMh ds u jgus
 ij I Hh dfM; k 1/2 Lo; a og dMh Hh 1/2 vLrRo ea ugha jgsk vkj fdl h
 Hh dMh ds jgus ij Øe'k% , d&, d djds vkxs dh dfM; ka ds dk; Z

⁵⁰. "With regard to certain A and B, for instance, both sentences are possible: (1) When A exists, B exists. When A arises, B arises; and (2) When B exists, A exists. When B arises, A arises." S. R. Bhatt, *Buddhist Thought and Culture in India and Korea*, Indian Council of Philosophical Research, New Delhi, 2003, P. 58.

gkr&gkrs Lo;a og dMh Hh mRiUu gkschA bl izdkj Lo;a og dMh viuk Hh dkj.k cu tkrh gA

vr%bl er ds vuq kj nqk Lo;a nqk dk dkj.k vqj dk;Z nksika gA

ck) n'kz ea /keka dk fo'ksk LFku g\$ txx ds leLr inkfz /keka dk izkg ek= gA nqk dks /keka dh ppykoLFk ekuk x;k g\$ vr% ;gk nqk dh 0;k[;k ds fy, /keZ dk I f{kr foopu vko'; d gA

ck) n'kz ea txx dk eyHkr rRo */keZ gA ;g n'kz vkReokn dks nqk dk dkj.k gA plnzdhfrZ ds er ea vkRenfV ds jgus ij gh leLr nsk mRiUu gkrs gA bl ckr dh leh{k djds rFk vkRek dks bl nfV dk fo'k; ekudj ;lxh vkRek dk fu'ksk djrk gA⁵¹ bl er dk I oek; fl)kr *I oZ vukRe* gA *vukRe* 'kn ;gh ugha |krr djrk fd vkRek dk vHko gS cfYd vkRek ds vHko ds I kF&I kF vu; inkfz dh I RRk crykrk gA vkRek dks NkMdj I oZ oLrka dh I Rrk ;k vlRro gA *I oBLrj dh nujh I k dk uke */keZ gA */keZ 'kn dk vFz bl n'kz ea I oFk foy{k.k gA

bl n'kz ds vuq kj /keZ dk vfki k; vR;Ur I (e) izdfr rFk eu ds vlre rRo I s gS ftudk iFkdj.k vqj ugha fd;k tk I drkA ;g txx blgha ukuk /keka ds ?kr&i fr?kr I s mRiUu gqk gA /keZ ds : lk ea c) ds I exz minska dk I jka bl i | ea izdV fd;k x;k g%

⁵¹ - I Rk; nf'ViHkoku'ksku- DysNap nskNap f/k; k foi'; ea vkReueL;k fo'k;a p cq/ok ;lxh djkr; Rkfu'kska ek/; edlorkj 6-123A

; s /kEekZ gr&i Hkok grq rskar Fkxrks áonrA

von'p ; ks fujksks , ooknh egkJe.kAA

vFkkr~ bl txx ea ftrus /keZ gá os grq I s mRiUu gkrS gA
muds grq dks rFkkr us cryk; k gA bu /keká dk fujksk Hh gkrk gA
egkJe.k usbl fujksk dk Hh dFku fd; k gA bl izdkj /keZ grq vls
mudk fujksk& bu rhu 'kOnka eagh Hxoku rFkkr ds eguh; /keZ dk
I kj vák mi fLFkr fd; k tk I drk gS

ck) /keZ n'ku vo; ooknh gA us kf; dka ds I n'k vo; o I s i Fkd~
I Rrk vo; oh dh I Rrk Lohdkj ugha djrA vUrj burk gS fd U; k;
fd nf"V ea ?KV ijek.kj q ds vfrfjDr , d uohu inkFkZ gS vFkkr~
vo; oh ?KV vo; o: lk ijek.kj ka I s i Fkd~ I Rrk j [krk gS ijUrq ck) ka
dh nf"V ea ijek.kj dk I epp; gh ?KV gA vo; o I s fHkUu vo; oh
uked dkbZ inkFkZ gkrk gh ugha txx ds vR; Ur I qere~ inkFkZ dh
gh I kK * /keZ gA budh I Rrk I oFkk ekuuh; gA

/keZ ds I Ecu/k eafuEu ckra izq[k g%

1- iR; sd /keZ i Fkd I Rrk j [krk gA

2- nks /keká ds e/; vU; kb; kJe&I Ecu/k ugha gA vFkkr~ ft I izdkj
fHkUu&fHkUu bflnz; xká fo"K; ka dks NkM/dj "Hkr" dh i Fkd~ I Rrk
ughá gkrh ml h izdkj ekufI d 0; ki kja ds vfrfjDr vRrek dh
I Rrk ekU; ugha gA

3- /keZ {kf.kd gkrk rFkk , d {k.k ea , d gh /keZ jgrk gA pS-U;
Lo; a {kf.kd gA oLrqr% xfr'kny 'kjhjka dh fLFkr ugha gkrh

cfYd u; s LFkkuka ea u; s /kekā dk I Urku: lk I s ; g vkfoHkō gS
tks xfr'khy nD; I k izhr gkrk gA

4- /keZ vki I ea feydj uohu oLrq dk mRi knu djrs gA

5- /keZ ds ijLij 0; ki kj I s mRi lu gkus okyk dk; Z dk; & dkj.k
fu; e ds o'k ea jgrk gA txx ds I eLr /keZ vki I ea
dk; & dkj.k&: lk I s I Ec) gA bl h dk uke *i rIR; ; eRi kn* gA

6- /kekā ds I ākr dk ifj. ke txx gA budk LoHko gh gS fd os
dkj.k I s mRi lu gkrk gA vkj LoRk% vi us fouk'k dh vkj vxj j
gk tkrk gA

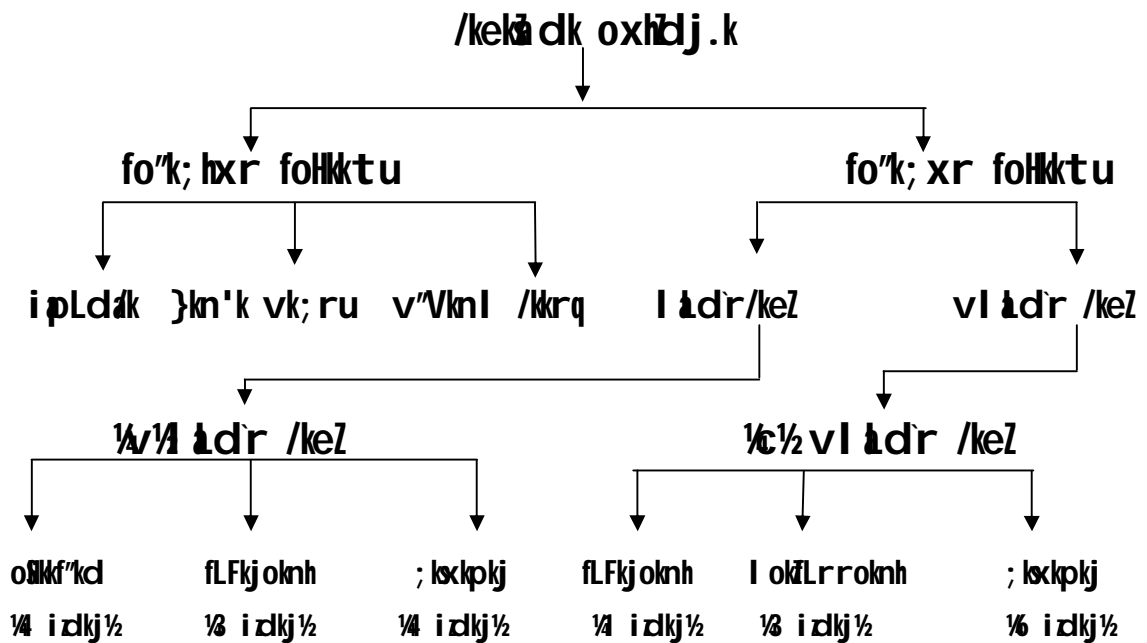
7- vfo | k vkj iKk ijLij fojkskh /keZ gA vfo | k ds dkj.k ; g
txr~ dk ; g izkg ijs tkj I spyrk gS vkj iKk ds mn; gkus
/khj & /khj s 'kkfUr ds : lk ea ifj. kr gk tkrk gA

8- bl izdkj /kekā ds pkj Hkxka ea oxhīr fd; k tk I drk gS%

1- ppykoLFk 1/4 k 1/2 2- ppykoLFk dk dkj.k 1/4 eq; 1/2 3-
ije'kkfUr dh n'kk 1/4 uk 1/2 4- 'kkfUr dk mik; 1/4 k 1/2

9- bl txx~ dh ifØ; k dk pje volku fujksk ea gS tks
fufoZkj 'kkfUr dh n'kk gA

o'kkf'kd er /kekā ds vLrRo ea fo'okl djrk gA buds vuq kj
n'eku ukukRed txx~ I R; gS D; kīd bl dh LorU= I Rrk dk vuqko
gea vius i R; {k Kku ds }kj k gkrk gA ?KV dk I R; {k Kku gkus ds
I kFk&I kFk ge ml s dke ea ykrs gA vr% *vFkIØ; kdkfjRk* gkus ds
dkj.k ; g *?KV* ; FkFkZ gA vr% buds vuq kj txx dh I Rrk
i R; {kxE; gA



txr ds enyHkur oLrq/ka 1/4keZ/2 dk foHktu oSkf'kdk us nks idkj I s
 fd;k g\$ tks fLFkjokfn; ka dls Hh ekU; g\$ % 1- fo'k; hxr 2- fo'k; xr
 1- fo'k; hxr foHktu % bl ds rhu foHktu g\$; Fk i pLdAk
 }knI vk; ru vLj v''VknI /kkrq
 2- fo'k; xr foHktu % /keA dh I A ; k I okLrokfn; ka ds vuq kj
 75] fLFkjokfn; ka ds vuq kj 170 vLj foKkuokfn; ka ds er ea
 100 ekUk x; h g\$

I A dr vLj vI A de /keZ

bu /keA ds nks eq; foHkx I A dr vLj vI A dr g\$ I A dr 'kCn
 dk vFKZ ; gk i pfyr vFKZ ea u gkdj fof'k'V vFKZ ea fd;k x; k g\$
 I A dr dk 0; qi fRryH; vFKZ g\$ I e- vFKZ~ I RHkry] vU; kU; i \$; dirK%
 tfurk% vFKZ~ vki I eafeydj , d nu js dh I gk; rk I smRi Uu gksus
 okys /keA I A dr /keZ grqIkr; ; I smRi Uu gksus g\$ vr, o os vLFk; h

vfur;] xfr'kny rFkk vkl d l s l a Ør gkrs g⁵² budsfoijhr /kekã
 dks *vã Ldr* dgrs g⁵³ tks grq iR; ; l s mRi l u ugha gkrs vFkk~
 LFkk; h] fur;] xfrghu rFkk vkl d gkrs g⁵³

l ãdr /kekã dk oxhãdj .k %

1- fLFkjokn er %bl er ds vuq kj l ãdr /keZ ds rhu Hkn ; Fkk

1- : lk 128 izdkj½ 2- fpRr 189 izdkj½ 3- pSfl d 153 izdkj½
 vj v l ãdr /keZ ds , d Hkn ek= fuokZk gã bl izdkj bl
 erkuq kj /kekã dh dg 170 l ã; k ekuh x; h gã

2- l okãLroknh er % l okãLrokn; kã dk /keZ oxhãdj .k vflk/keZlksk

ds Åij vk/kfjr gã ftl ds vuq kj /kekã dh l ã; k 75 gã bl
 er ds vuq kj l ãdr /keZ ds pkj Hkn ; Fkk 1- : lk 141 izdkj½
 2- fpRr ¼ , d izdkj½ 3- pSfl d 146 izdkj½ 4- fpRrfoiz Ør
 144½ vj v l ãdr /keZ ds rhu 1/vkd'k] ifrl ã; kfujksk vj
 vifrl ã; kfujksk½ Hkn gã

3- foKkuokn; kã ds er ea /kekã dh l ã; k 100 ekuh x; h gS rFkk

bl oxhãdj .k dk vk/kj *foKflrek=rkfl f) * gã bl er ds
 vuq kj /kekã dk oxhãdj .k bl izdkj gS%

1/d½ l ãdr /keZ 1/pkj½ % 1- : i/keZ 141 Hkn½ 2- fpRr 18 Hkn½ 3-

pSfl d 151 Hkn½ vj 4- fpRrfoiz Ør 124 Hkn½

1/ã½ v l ãdr /keZ 1/N% izdkj½ % 1- vkdk'k] 2- ifrl ã; kfujksk] 3-

vifrl ã; kfujksk] 4- vpy] 5- l Kkonukf/kjksk 6- rFkrkA

bl izdkj dg /kekã dh l ã; k 100 gã

⁵². l ãdra {f. kda ; rã vflk/keZlksk 4-2

⁵³. cyno mi k; k;] cã n'ãu ehelã h] pkãkEck fo | khou] okj.k.kl h] 1989] i- 164A

bl [k.M ea geua ik;k fd nðk dh ;g ckjg dfM; k fdl
izkj ,d nð js dh grq gS vksj bu l cdh vk/kjf'kyk vfo | k gA
vFKr~vfo | k ds dkj.k gh nðk: ih Hko pØ dh uho iM+h gA

¼ ½ nðk fuofRr l k/ku %v"Vlæxd ekxz

bl v/; k; ds iðZ nkuka [k.Mka ds foopu l s ;g Li"V gks ppk
gSfd nðk pØ dh ckjg dfM; ka dh mRi fRr vksj i qjkoRr nkuka dk
dkj.k vfo | k g\$ vr%nðk fuofRr ds fy;s vfo | k uk'k dk mik; gh
nðk fuofRr dk mik; gkxkA ck) n'ku bl ds fy;s ftl ekxz dk
minsk djrk g\$ mls v"Vlæxd dgrs gA bl nðk fujkskxkfeuh
ifrink vk; 7 R; dh 0; k[; k djrs gq s dgrs gA % ^vksj fHk{kq/kd
nðk fujksk dh rjQ igpkus okyh ifrin~½ ekxz ½ vk; 7 R; dks l h gA
; gh vk; 7 v"Vlæxd ekxA tS & 1- l E; X; n f"V] 2- l E; Xl dYi] 3-
l E; Xokd] 4- l E; XdekUr] 5- l E; Xkkttho] 6- l E; X0; k; ke] 7-
l E; DLeFr , oa 8- l E; DI ekf/kA**54

mijðr vlB ekxz ds vuqBku l s vfo | k dk uk'k vksj nðk dh
fuofRr vFKr~pkjka vk; 7 l R; ka dk Kku gkrk gA vr%bu vlB ekxk
dk foopu iLrkfor gS%

1- l E; Dn f"V % l E; d n f"V ; k l R; fo'okl l k/kuk dsekxz ij igyk
pj.k gA tks dñ HkH gekjs }kj k vPNk ; k cjk gkrk gS og gekjs

54 - drea p fHð[ko] nðk fujkskxkfeuh ifVink vfj; l Ppà v; eð vfj; ks vef³ xdk ekxk
l s; fFlm&l Eekmfë l Eekl³ dli ks l Eekokpk l EekdEelrks l Eekvkt hols l Eekok; kels l Eekl fr
l Eekl ekf/kA nñ? fudk; i lfy ½- egkoXxk 9-31A

fo'okl dk gh ifj.kke gA vr% l cl s igys gekjk fo'okl ; k
 nf"Vdlsk dk Bhd gksuk vko'; d gkrk gA l E; D; nf"V dh 0; k[; k
 djrs gq s Hlxoku dgrs gS % ^fHk{kq/kd ; g tks nq[kfo'k; d]
 nq[kl en; fo'k; d] nq[kfujksfo'k; d vks nq[kfujkskekxio'k; d Kku
 g& ; gh ^l E; Dnf"V* dgykrk gA**55

vr% l k/kd dks pkjka vk; Z l R; ka dk Kku gksuk vko'; d g\$ vks
 ; g Kku ek= l) kurd gh ugha vfi rq ml ds vuq lk deZ djus dh
 r\$ kjh Hkh gA

l E; d nf"V ds vfkZ dks Li"V djrs MKW vEcMdj dgrs gA fd
 **l E; d~ nf"V dk vfkZ g\$ deZ dk.M ds f0; k&dyki dh
 iHkokRi kn drk ea fo'okl u j[kuk vks 'kkL=ka dh ifo=rk dh
 feF; k&/kj.kk l s epr gksuk l E; d~ nf"V dk vfkZ g\$ vak fo'okl
 rFk vyks ddrk l s epr gksuk l E; d~ nf"V dk vfkZ gS , dh l Hkh
 feF; k /kj.kk vka dk R; kx djuk tks dYi uk ek= gS vks tks ; FkFkZ-k
 vFkok vutko ij vk/kfjr ugha gA l E; d nf"V ds fy, LorU= eu
 vks LorU= fopkj vko'; d gksrsgA**56

2- l E; D; l dYi % ^fu"dkerk 1/ukl fDr] u\$dkE; 1/2 dk l dYi]
 v0; ki kn 1/2 nks 1/2 l dYi , oa vfga k l dYi & ; s rhuka dgykra
 g& l E; D; l dYi *A**57

55. ; a [k\$ fHd[ko\$ nq[ks ^k.l\$ nq[kl en; s ^k.l\$ nq[kfujks ^k.l\$ nq[kfujkskekxfu;k iVink; ^k.l&v; a
 oipfr] fHd[ko\$ l EekneA ni?fudk; iky 1/2- egloxlk\$ 9-31A

56. ch- vkj- vEcMdj] Hlxoku c@ vks mudk /ke] l E; d i dk'ku] ubZfnYyh] 2014] i0 151A

57. uD[kEl dYi k\$ vC; ki kn l dYi k\$ vfofga kl dYi k&v; a oipfr] fHd[ko\$ l Eek dYi ka ni?fudk; iky 1/2-
 egloxlk\$ 9-31

I E; d I adYi dks I E; d n'V dk ifj.kke ekuk tkrk gA ; s
deka dk vkrkj d igywgA I E; d I adYi I Hk bfunz; tu; I [ka ea
vkl fDr dk R; kx rFk thok= dsifr iæ djus dk n<+ I adYi gA

MKW vEcMdj ds vuq kj **gj vkneh ea dN mnns;] vkdkk, a
vlg egRokdkk, i gkrh gA I E; d I adYi ; g f'k{kk nrk gS fd , d s
mnns;] vkdkk, a vlg egRokdkk, i mPp Lrj dh , oa I jkguh; gka
vlg fuEu Lrj dh u gka**58

euq; ka ea mPp vlg fuEu nksa izdkj dh egRokdkk, a ik; h
tkrh g\$ ijUrq I E; d- I adYi dk vH; kl euq; ea mPpLrjh;
egRokdkk, a mnHo djus ea rFk fuEuLrjh; egRokdkk, i dks nkus
ea I gk; d gA

3- I E; Xokd~ % ^vI R; Hk'k.k dkj pxyh dkj dVoppu dkj feF; k
i zyki dk R; kx gh] fhk{ka ^I E; Xokd* gA**59

I E; d okd dk vFkz gS fdl h ds Hk ifr dBkj Hk'k ds iz; kx]
fujFkd okryki] fdl h dh pxyh vkfn I s cpukA I E; d okd dkbZ
eW; ugha g\$; fn ml dh vfHk; fDr ok.kh] deZ vlg thou ea ugha
gkrhA vr% n[ka I se fDr ds fy; s I k/d dks geskk I R; opu 1/KEe 1/2
gh ckyuk pkfg, rFk vI R; 1/4/KEe 1/2 I s nij jguk pkfg, A /KEe in ea
dgk x; k gS fd 0; Fkz ds I gl ka okD; ka I s , d k , d 'kN Hk JSB gS
tks I qusokyadks 'kflur inku dja

I E; d- okd- dh f'k{kk dks crkrs gq MKW vEcMdj dgrs gA
**I E; dokd- gea f'k{kk nrk gS fd 1- vkneh ogh ckyu tks I R; g\$ 2-

58. ch- vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cD vlg mudk /ke] I E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYy] 2014] i 0 151A
59. - e] kolnk oje.kh] fi I qk; okpk; oje.kh] Q# I k; okpk] oje.kh] I EQI i yki k oje.kh & v; a
o] pfr] fHd [ko] I EekokpA nh?kfudk; i kfy 12- egkoXxk 9-31A

vnkeh v l R; u ckyš 3- vkneh nū jka dh cjkbz u djš 4- vkneh
 ijfulnk l s nū jgš 5- vkneh fdl h ds fy, Hh Økš vkš
 xkyh&xys okyh Hk'kk dk iz kx u djš 6- vkneh l Hh ds l kFk n; k
 l s Hkj h rFk fouez ok.kh dk 0; ogkj djš 7- fdl h vkneh dks 0; FKZ
 dh] e[krkī wkz ckrka ea ugha lMuk pfg,] cfYd ml dh ok.kh cf)
 l xr vkš l kFkd gksh pfg, A Lk; d ok.kh dk eki nM u fdl h Åij
 ds vkneh dh vkKk vkš u fdl h vkneh ds 0; fDrxr ykHk ds fy,
 gš**60

4- l E; DdekŪr % ^i.k.kfrik r vfgā kš vnŪknku ½pkjh l s olrŷka
 dks xg.k djuk½ vkš dkeHkška dk feF; kpj ½; fhkpj½& ; gh
 ^l E; DdekŪr* dgs tkrš gš**61

Hxoku iŷtk vkš mikl uk dsckgh vMEcjka dks thou ea egRo
 u ndj uŷrd eŷ; ka ij fo'kš cy nrs gš blgkš nŷk fuofRr ea
 fou; 'khyrk vkš ifo=rk ij fo'kš cy fn; k gš buds vuŷ kj l Hh
 euŷ; ka dks vfgā k] vLrš vkš cāp; l dks vius thou ea mrkjuk
 pfg; s rFk nŷdekā dk R; kx dj nū jka dh Hkykbz djuk l h[kuk
 pfg, A

**l Eek dEelrks l gh 0; ogkj dh nŷk gš ; g fl [krk gš fd
 gekj s gj dk; l dk vk/kj nū jka dh Hkoukva vkš vf/kdkjka dk vknj
 gkuk pfg, A l Eek dEelrks dk eki nM D; k gkuk pfg, \ l E; d

60- ch vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cŷ vkš mudk /Ee] l E; d i d'ku] ubZfnYyH] 2014] i 0 151A
 61- i.k.kfrik oje.kh vfnlknkuk oje.kh] dkd ŷePNkpjk oje.kh&v; a oŷpŷr] fhd[koš l EekdEelrka
 nŷ?mfudk; i kfy ½2-egkoXxkš: 9-31A

dekUr dk eki nM gS vkpj.k dh /kkjk tks vfLrRo ds vk/kkjHkr fu; e ds l kfk l eflor gkuh pkfg, A**62

5- I E; Xkkt ho % ^fHk{kq/kd i ki e; I k/kuka l s vkt hokk dk R; kxdj mfp r ½ dky ½ I k/kuka l s viuk thou&; ki u djuk gh] fHk{kq/kd ^I E; xktho* dgykrk gA**63

I E; d deZ vj I E; d vtho dk ?kfu" B I Ecu/k gA dny cká vkpj.k ea gh fou; 'khyrk ugha cfYd vkrfjd 'kq) Hk vko'; d gA euq; dks viuh vthfodk i tekf.kd I k/kuka }kkj gh i ktr djuh pkfg, A cõ dgrs gA fd vL=&'KL= ftul s 'kkjhjd fga k gks l drh g\$ l k'kq ekd] efnjk rFk fo" k ds 0; ki kj dks vthfodk dk I k/ku u cuk; k tk; \$ rFk l Hk i zkj dh 0; ki kfjd pkykfd; ka l s Hk ny jguk pkfg; A

MKW vEcMdj I E; d vthfodk ds vFkZ dks crkrs gq dgrs gA fd **i R; d 0; fDr dks viuh thfodk dekuh gh gkrh gA yfdu viuh thfodk dekus ds dN rjhds gA vj mu rjhdk ea dN cjs gA vj dN vPNA cjs rjhds os g\$ tks fdl h dks pk/ i gpkrs gA vFkok fdl h ds l kfk vU; k; djrs gA vPNs rjhds os gA ftul s vkneh fcuk fdl h dks gfu i gpk, vFkok fcuk fdl h ds l kfk vU; k; fd, viuh thfodk dekrk gA ; gh I E; d vthfodk gA*64 vFkZ~ I E; d vthfodk dk vFkZ gS fcuk fdl h gfu i gpk, vFkok fcuk fdl h ds l kfk vU; k; fd, thfodk ds l k/ku t/kuka

62. ch vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cõ vj mudk /kEe] I E; d i z k'ku] ubZ fnYyH] 2014] i 0 151A

63. b/lj fHD[ko] vfj; l kodks fePNkvkthoa igk; l Eekvkt hsu thfora dli sr&v; a pppfr] fHD[ko] l Eekvkt hsa ni?kudk; i kfy ½- eglokxlõ 9-31A

64. ch vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cõ vj mudk /kEe] I E; d i z k'ku] ubZ fnYyH] 2014] i 0 151A

6- I E; X0; k; ke %^; gkj fhk{kv/kd dksZ fhk{kv vu@i lu i kie; v d q ky /kelā ds vu@i kn ¼u mRi lu gks½ ds fy; s vi use ea NUn ¼mRi lu½ djrk g\$ m|kx djrk g\$ oh; Z vkjEHk djrk g\$ muds u gksus nsus fd fy; s fpÙk dk fuxg djrk g\$ ml dks o'k ea djrk g\$ mRi lu i kie; v d q ky /kelā ds izg.k ds fy; s--vu@i lu d q ky /kelā ds mRi kn ds fy; s bPNk djrk g\$ mRi lu d q ky /kelā dh fLFkjrk ds fy; § i q % i q % djus ds fy; § mudh of) ds fy; § Hkkouk ds fy; s--o'k ea djrk g\$ fhk{kv/kd ; g dgykrk g\$ I E; X0; k; keA**65

bl izkj I E; d 0; k; ke dk rRi ; Z Øskj bZ; k| vg d kj rFk vU; okl ukvka dks o'k ea djuk g\$ D; kd cjh i d fRr; ka dk mn; blgha dkj. ka I s gkrk g\$ euq; dks , d k iz Ru djuk pkfg, ft I I s d q d fRr; ka dk 'keu gkdj 'kjk i d fRr; ka dk mn; gks I dA I k/kd dks v'kjk fopkj I s Hk; Hkr ugha gskuk pkfg; s cfYd ml dk n<rk I s I keuk djuk I h[kuk pkfg; A

MKW vEcM dj I E; d 0; k; ke ds pkj mīś; crkrs gq dgrs g\$ % **, d g\$ v"Vkd ekxZ fojkskh fpRr&i d fRr; ka dks jkduka nū jk g\$, d h fpRr&i d fRr; ka dks nck nsukj tks igys I s mRi lu gks x; h gka rhl jk g\$, d h fpRr&i d fRr; ka dks mRi lu djuk tks vk"Vkd ekxZ dh vko'; drkvka dh i frZ ea I gk; d gka pkfkk g\$, d h fpRr&i d fRr; ka

65. b/kj fhk{kv/kd [ko\$ fhk{kv vu@i lu kua i ki dkua v d q ykua /kEku vu@i knk; /Mna tufr ok; efr fofj; a vkjHkr fpÙka i Xx.gfr ingfr(mli lu kua v d q ykua /kEku igluk; /Mna tufr ok; efr fofj; a vkjHkr fpÙka i Xx.gfr ingfr(vu@i lu ka d q ykua /kEku mli knk; NUna tufr ok; efr fofj; a vkjHkr fpÙka i Xx.gfr ingfr(mli lu kua d q ykua /kEku fBfr; k v I Eel k; fhk; kkkok; oś q yk; Hkkouk; i k j i ū j; k NUna tufr ok; efr fofj; a vkjHkr fpÙka i Xx.gfr ingfr&v; a o q p fr] fhk{kv [ko\$ I Eelok; kelā nlfudk; i kfy ½-egloXxl½ 9-31A

dk vlgj vf/kd fodkl djuk vlgj igys l smRiUu fpRr&iDfRr; ka ea
cf) djuka**66

7- l E; DLefr % ^dkbz fhk{lq dk; k ea dk; kuq'; uk djrk gvk
m|kxjr gkdj Lefr&l EiztU; l s ; Þr gkdj ykk }sk dks NkMrk
gvk l k/kuk djrk gA onukvka l s m|kxjr---fpUk ea m|kxjr---
/kekA ea m|kxjr jgrsgq ---/kekuq'; uk djrk gvk l k/kukjr jgrk
gA fhk{lq/kd bl s dgrsgA ^l E; DLefr*A**67

euq; dks ekuo 'kjhj dh vifo=rk vlgj vfuR;rk dk fujUrj
Lej.k j[kuk pkfg,A bl izdkj ds fujUrj Lej.k l s ml ea tks
vkl fDr gSog nij gks l dxhA l E; d l ekf/k dh izflr dsfy, l E; d
Lefr ,d vfr vko'; d iokzlkf{kr fLFkr gA

**l E; d Lefr tix: drk vlgj fopkj'khyrk dk vkokgu djrh gA
bl dk vfkZ gS eu dh l rr~ tix: drkA cjh Hkoukva 1/2 fopkj 1/2 ds
fo#) fpRr }kjk fuxjkuh djuk l E; d Lefr dk nu jk uke gA**68

8- l E; D; l ekf/k % dkbz l k/kd fhk{lq l Hh dkeHkoka dk ifjR; kx
dj] l Hh vdrky /kekA l s nij jgrsgq ford&fopkj l fgr foodtU;
izflr [ke; i fke /; ku dks izflr dj l k/kuk djrk gA fQj mu fordZ
fopkjka ds Hh 'kUr gksus ij l ekf/ktU; izflr [ke; f}rh; /; ku izflr
dj l k/kuk djrk gA vlxspydj] ml izflr l s Hh o}K; gks tkus ij
mi{kk vlgj Lefr&l EiztU; l s ; Þr gkdj dk; k ea l [k dk vutko

66. ch vlgj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cD vlgj mudk /ke] l E; d izdk'ku] ubZfnYyh] 2014] i0 152A

67. fhk{lq dk; s dk; kuq l h fogjfr vkrkih l Eitkuls l frek] fous; ykds vfht>knkeu l i osukl q
onukul l h fogjfr vkrkih l Eitkuls l frek] fous; ykds vfht>knkeu l i fpUks fpUkuq l h fogjfr
vkrkih l Eitkuls l frek] fous; ykds vfht>knkeu l i /ke] q /kekuq l h fogjfr vkrkih l Eitkuls
l frek] fous; ykds vfht>knkeu l i &v; aopfr] fhk{lq l Eekl frA nh?kudk; i lfy 12- egkoXxk: 9-31A

68 - ch vlgj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cD vlgj mudk /ke] l E; d izdk'ku] ubZfnYyh] 2014] i0 152A

djrk g\$ ftl dks dh JSB /keʔon~ ʔmiʔkd*] ʔlefreluʔ] ʔl ʔkfogkjʔ
dgrs g\$ bl fLFkr ea ikr gq rʔrh; /;ku l s ; ʔr gkdj l k/kuk
djrk g\$ bl voLFk ea ml ds l ʔk&nʔk ka dk i gk.k gks pʔk gkrk g\$
l kʔul; &nkʔul; dk Hk vHko gks pʔk gkrk g\$ vʔj og fujʔrj
l ʔk&nʔk jfgr] miʔkk vʔj Lefr ifj'k) dh fLFkr pʔk /;ku dh
l k/kuk djrk g\$ fhk{kʔk ; g dgykrh g&l E; D; l ekf/ka bl s dgrs
g&nʔk fujk/kxkfeuh ifrink* vk; ʔ R; A**69

LĒ; d l ekf/k vʔj *l ekf/k* ds Hk dks Li"V djrs gq MKW
vEcMdj dgrs g\$ **l ekf/k rks fpRr dh , dkrk ek= g\$ bl ea l ang
ugha fd ; g /;ku dh voLFk ea ys tkrh g\$ tks Lo; a iʔj r gkrh g\$
vʔj i kpa l a kstuka ; k cu/kuka dks fuyfEcr j [krh g\$ yʔdu /;ku dh
; s voLFk, a vLFk; h g\$ ifj.kkeLo: lk l a kstuka dk fuyEcu Hk
vLFk; h g\$ vko'; drk g\$ fpRr dks LFk; h : lk l s , dkrk djus dh
fpRr dh , d h LFk; h , dkrk LĒ; d l ekf/k }kj gh ikr dh tk
l drh g\$ vdyh l ekf/k , d udjRed fLFkr g\$ D; kʔd ; g dʔy
l a kstuka dks vLFk; h rʔj ij fuyfEcr djrh g\$ bl ea eu ds fy,
dkʔz if'k{k.k ugha g\$ l E; d l ekf/k l dkjRed g\$, dkrk ds l e;
; g eu dks , dkrk djus ds fy, if'k{k kr djrh g\$ vʔj dʔky deʔ ds
fy, iʔj r djrh g\$; g l a kstuka l u vdyky deʔ 1/2 dʔky deʔ
vʔj vdyky fopkj 1/2 dh vʔj eu dks vkdf'kr gkus dh iʔfRr dks gh

69. b/k] fHkD[koʔ fHkD[kʔfofoPpʔ dkeʔg fofoPp vdy yʔg /keʔg l forDda l fopkja foost ta i frl ʔka i Bea
Kua mi l EiTt fogjfr(forDdfopkj kua oi l ek vT>ʔka l Ei l kua pʔl ks , dknHkka vforDda vfopkj
l ekf/ka i frl ʔka nʔr; a >kua mi l EiTt fogjfr(i fʔr; k p fopkx mi ʔ[kdls p fogjfr l rks p
l Ei tkuls l ʔka p dk; s i fVl ʔnʔr ; a ravfj; k vkrpD[kʔr&ʔmi ʔ[k s l fre l ʔkfogkjʔ fr rrf; a >kua
mi l EiTt fogjfr(l ʔk; p igluk nʔ[kl p igluk i ʔcʔ l kʔul l kua vRfʔek vndʔ[kel ʔka
mi ʔ[kl frikjl ʔ) a pʔkʔka >kua mi l EiTt fogjfr&v; a oʔpʔr] fHkD[koʔ l Eekl ekf/ka bna oʔpʔr]
fHkD[koʔ nʔ[kfujk/kxkfeuh i fVink vfjl Ppʔ niʔfudk; i kʔy 1/2- egkoXkʔ 9-31A

u"V dj nrh gA I E; d I ekf/k eu dks I nk dŕky deZ ds ckjs ea I kpus ds fy, vH; Lr djrh gA I E; d I ekf/k eu dks dŕky deZ djus ds fy, viŕ{kr 'kDr nrh gA**70

MKN/EcMdj v"Vlx d ekxZ ds I k/kd dks ikp 1/2kŕk }skŕ vkyL;] fofpfdRI k vFKŕ~ I ák; vŕŕ vfu'p; vFKŕ~ cpŕh/2 idkŕ dh ck/kvka I s I ko/kku djrs gŕ D; kŕd ; si kpa okLro ea cak u gŕ tks euŕ; dks v"Vlx ekxZ I s HkVdk dj vdŕky deZ ds fy, ck; dj nrh gA

v"Vlx d ekxZ ds i Fke I kr fu; eka ds ikyu I s I k/kd I ekf/k ea iŕsk djus ds ; kŕ; cu tkrk gA I E; d I ekf/k ea /; ku dh pkŕ voLFkk, a gŕ bl ea i Fke /; ku viŕZ vkuŕn vŕŕ 'kŕŕ dh voLFkk gA bl voLFkk ea I k/kd dh r".kk feV tkrh gŕ vŕŕ og 'kŕŕ fpŕk I s vk; Z I R; ka ij fpŕru djrk gA /; ku dh f}rh; voLFkk ea I k/kd ds I eLr I ngŕ nj gkŕdj ml ea vk; Z I R; ka ds ifr vxk/k J)k mRi ũu gkŕh gA /; ku dh bl voLFkk ea fpŕk ea viŕZ 'kŕŕ vŕŕ viŕZ fLFkŕrk dk mn; gkŕk gA /; ku dh rhljh voLFkk I ŕk&nŕŕk I s vrhr pruk dh voLFkk gA bl voLFkk ea dke] Økŕk bR; kfn fodkŕ 'kŕŕ gkŕdj fpŕk I kE; koLFkk dks iŕr dj yrk gA I k/kd I ekf/k I s mRi ũu vkuŕn ds ifr Hkŕ mnkl hu gks tkrk gA /; ku dh prŕŕZ voLFkk og voLFkk gŕ ft I ea fpŕk dh I kE; koLFkkŕ 'kŕhfjd I ŕk vŕŕ I ekf/k I s iŕr vkuŕn dk Hkŕ Hkku ugha jgrkA I Hkŕ fpŕk ofRr; ka dk fujŕk gks tkrk gA ; g i wŕ i Kk dh voLFkk vŕŕ vgRo ; k fuokŕk gA

70. ch- vŕŕ- vEcMdj] Hxoku cŕ vŕŕ mudk /kE] I E; d iŕk'ku] ubZ fnYyŕ 2014] i 0 151A

mijkdR vkb vaxa okys bl ekxZ dks vk;Z v"Vkd ekxZ dgrs
gA bu vkb ekxka dks f=jRuka ds : lk ea Hkh oxhbir fd;k x;k g\$
ftI s 'khy] I ekf/k v\$ iKk dsuke I stkuk tkrk gA

'khy 'kCn dk 0; i fUkyH; vFKZ gS % ^vH;kl djukA v'o?kSk
us bl dk I EcW/k **'khyu* I s tkMk g\$ ftI dk vfhki k; gS *ckj&ckj
vH;kl A⁷¹ 'khyi kjferk dh ifjHk'kk rhu nf"V; ka I s dh tk I drh gS%
1- I keW; 'kpk xqka dk vkfoHkA 2- eu] ok.kh rFk deZ dh i fo=rk
, oa fuxg v\$ 3- i p'khy rFk n'k dky dea dk vH;kl tks c\$
/keZ ds I k/kd dh i kjfEHkd u\$rd f'k{kk, a gA budk I eko\$ k "KV~
vu\$efr; k\$ pkj LkEinkv\$ I Ir/kuk\$ rhu] pkj] vFkok ik\$ iq;
f0; k&oLr\$ rFk rhu ek\$yd LdU/ka 1/4 khy] I ekf/k v\$ iKk 1/2 ea
fd;k tkrk gA bl h I s c\$ I k/kuk ea bl ds egRo iwZ LFku dk irk
pyrk gA^{**72}

vFKZ~ v"Vka ekxZ dh f'k{kkvka dks thou ea LFkfi r djus ds
fy, tks mudk vH;kl g\$ ml s ^'khy* dgk tkrk gA n\$ek fuofRr ds
fy, vko'; d g\$fd thou ea u\$rd eW; ka dk vH;kl bl voLFk rd
LFkfi r gks tk; fd ml ds foed\$ k gkus dh I EHkouk gh u jg\$ vU; Fk
ml ds vks dk ekxZ I ekf/k v\$ iKk rd igpk gh ugha tk I d\$ka

vEcMdj *'khy* dks , d ekxZ ds : lk ea crkrs gq dgrs g\$ %

- 1- **'khy iFk dk vFKZ bu I nxqka dk fodkl djuk & 1- 'khy] 2-
nku] 3- mi \$kk] 4- u\$OE;] 5- oh;] 6- {kkfUr] 7- I R;] 8-
vf/k'Bku] 9- d#.kk v\$ 10- e\$-hA

⁷¹. v'o?kSk% I kAnjulin* 1/4 kAn] 13-27A

⁷². ckf/tp; kbrkj] I Ei md % i jekuln fl g] vu\$md % jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcyd\$ku] okj.k kl h] 1993] i 0 89A

- 2- *'kny* dk vFKZ gS uSrd Lohko] vdqky u djus dh eukofRr vKj dQky djus dh eukofRr] cjbZ ¼vdqky de½ djus ea yTtk djukA nM ds Hk; I s iki deZ I s cps jguk 'kny gA 'kny dk vFKZ gS*iki deZ I s Hk; [kkukA
- 3- *uSØE;* dk vFKZ gS I kd kfjd dke&Hkoka dk R; kxA
- 4- *nku* dk vFKZ gS cnys ea fdl h Hkh izdkj dh vk'kk fd, fcuk nñ jka dh HkykbZ ds fufeRr viuh I Ei fRr dks gh ughñ vius jDr] vius 'kjhj ds vakkñ vKj ; gk rd fd vius ik.k rd dks nñ jka dks vfiñ dj nsukA
- 5- *oh;Z dk vFKZ I E; d iz RuA tks dñ , d ckj djus dk fu'p; dj fy;k vFkok tks dñ djus dk I dYi dj fy;k] ml s viuh ijh I keF;Z I s djus dk iz kl djuk vKj fcuk ml s ijk fd, ihNs eñdj ugha nñ[kukA
- 6- *{kfuR* dk vFKZ gS {kek} 'khyrkA ?k.kk ds cnys ea ?k.kk u djuk] bl dk ; gh I kj gA D; kfd ?k.kk I s ?k.kk dHkh 'kkuR ugha gkrhA ; g døy {kek 'khyrk I s gh 'kkuR gkrh gA
- 7- *I R;* dk vFKZ gS I R; oknh gkukA vkneh dks dHkh >B ugha ckyuk pkfg, A ml s I R; vKj døy I R; gh ckyuk pkfg, A
- 8- *vf/k'Bku* dk vFKZ gS vius ml s ; rd igpus dk n<+I dYi A
- 9- d: .kk dk vFKZ gS I Hkh i kf.k; ka ds i fr izHkh n; k HkkoukA
- 10- *eS-h* dk vFKZ gS I Hkh i kf.k; ka ds i fr HkrRo&Hkkouk j [kuk] u døy fe=ka ds i fr gh ughñ cfYd 'k=qka rd ds i fr Hkh u døy vkneh cfYd I Hkh i kf.k; ka ds i fr A

11- *mi{kk* dk vFkZ gS vukl fDr] tks mnkl hurk ds fHku gA ; g
fpRr dh og voLFkk g\$ ftl eafiz; vkj vfiz; dN ughagA Qy
dN Hk ghks ml l sfuji\$ k jguk vkj y{; dh vkj c<rs jguk gh
mi\$kk gA

12- vkneh dks bu l nxqkka dk viuh ijs l keF;Z ds l kfk vH;kl
djuk pkfg, A bl hfy, mlgA *ikjferk* dgk x; k gA**73

bl izdkj *'kny* , d ekxZ ds : lk ea g\$ ftl ds vUrxr mijDR
10 usrd eW;ka dk thou ea LFkfir djus ds fy, vH;kl fd;k
tkrk g\$ tks jkx&}\$k dks u'V dj fpRr dks l ekf/k ds fy, r\$ kj
djr k gA

l ekf/k dk vFkZ tc fpRr fdl h dky vkyEcu ea fo{ki dk
R; kx dj , dkxz gks tkrk g\$ rks fpRr dh ml , dkxrk dks gh *l ekf/k*
dgrs gA⁷⁴ dN fo}kuka us l ekf/k vkj l eki fRr ea vUrj ekuk g\$ rks
dN fo}ku nkska ea dkbZ ek\$yd , oa rkfRod Hkn ugha ugha
Lohdkjra⁷⁵ bl fo'k; ea , MtjVu egkn; dk er ; g g\$fd **ek\$yd
, oa rkfRod n'Vdsk l s nkska ea dkbZ Hkn ugha gA nkska gh 'kn
l ekukfkd gA**⁷⁶ ydkorkj l # ds vuq kj l ekf/k; ka ds l gL=ka izdkj
gA⁷⁷

**egk; kuh l k/kdka us *eu* dks l ekf/k ea fLFkj djus vFkok
l ek/kku ea yx tkus dh p; kZ dks vUre l k/kuk ds : lk ea ekuk g\$

⁷³ - ch vkj- vEcMdj] Hxoku cD vkj mudk /kEj l E; d izdk'ku] ubZfnYyh] 2014] iO 152&153A

⁷⁴ - nykbykek] ckD &fl)Ur&l kj] iO 44A

⁷⁵ - ckf/tp; kbrkj] l Eilnd %ijekulh fl g] vuqnd %jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcyd\$ku] okj.k.l h] 1993] iO 123A

⁷⁶ - ckf/tp; kbrkj] l Eilnd %ijekulh fl g] vuqnd %jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcyd\$ku] okj.k.l h] 1993] iO 123A

⁷⁷ - ckf/tp; kbrkj] l Eilnd %ijekulh fl g] vuqnd %jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcyd\$ku] okj.k.l h] 1993] iO 123A

D; ksd I ekfgr 0; fDr dks gh ; FkkHkr dk Kku gks tkrk gA ; gh iKk dh I k/kuk gA I ekf/k dk 0; i fRryH; vFKZ gS fo{ki ka dks gVkdj fpRr dk , dkxz gkukA cD ?kksk us I ekf/k dk vFKZ , d vkyEcu ij eu rFk ekufI d 0; ki kja dks I eku : lk I s rFk I E; d izdkj I s yxkuk ekuk gA vFKZ~ I ekf/k dk vFKZ gS , dkxrka**78

bl izdkj I ekf/k Hkn dk dkj.k fpRr ea , dkxrk dk Lrj gA ; g , dkxrk tS & tS s ifjiDo gksh tkrh gS oS & oS s I kkd iKk dh vSj vxl j gksh tkrk gA

iKk dks ifjHkf"kr djrs gq dgk x;k gS fd **iKki kJferk oLr% fufodYid rFk I k{kkrdkjRed Kku gS ftI ea I eLr Hkn] }S] iæş rk , oa vfhk/lş rk foyhu gks tkrs gA**79 iKk dk okLrfod Lo: lk gS **vfo | ki dfr I eLr fodYika dk vHko] Dyskkoj.k rFk Kş koj.k: i] mhk; uSjRE; dk LoHko] I Hkh Lo&ij fgr : ih I Eink dk vk/kj] ijekFk"lo rFk rFkxr /keZk; dk idrZl Lo: ikfnA iKk iKjferk Kku v}; &Kku gS rFk tks 'kL= rFk p; k; s bl y{; rd igpkrh gS mudh mikf/k Hkh ; gh gA 'kfuR no dk dFku gS fd nkufn iKjferkvka dk ifjdj Hkh iKk ds gh fy, gA**80

iKk ds Hkh nks Hkn% 1- gsrk vSj 2- QyHkrk gS bl ea QyHkrk ds nks vSj Hkn vf/keDr pfjr cks/kl Ro dh iKk rFk Hke ifo"V cks/kl Ro dh iKkA gsrk Jq&fpUrK RfFk Hkouke; h iKk dk Hke ifo"V iKk I s Hkh Hkn gA Øfed vH; kl }kjk ; g Hke ifo"V

78. cks/lp; kbrlj] I Eilnd % ijekulh fl g] vuolnd % jkefuokl frokjH jRuk ifcydskuj oljk.kl H] 1993] iD 123A

79. xksolh plnz ik.Mş] cS /keZdsfodkl dk bfrgl] mRrj insk fgluh I fFku] y[kuÅ] 1990] iD 366A

80. cks/lp; kbrlj] I Eilnd % ijekulh fl g] vuolnd % jkefuokl frokjH jRuk ifcydskuj oljk.kl H] 1993] iD 157&158A

iKk dk l o/kū djrh gS vlg l kkd Hkfe; ka eamRrjkRrj mRd"lZ djrk gqk mHk; koj.k fou"V dj vf[ky dYiuktkyka dks /oLRk djrk gqk cD Ro LoHko okyh iKk dk fu"iknu djrk gA QyHkurk lKk l okkjojkisrk rFk l ozkeZ 'kū; rkf/kxeLoHkok gA grqkurk iFke izkj dh iKk l s fuokZk ikr gkrk gS fdUrq Hkfe&i fo"Vk iKk l s cD Ro l Eitu gkrk gA⁸¹

***ck/k l UoHkfe* rFk *yfyrfolrj* ea iKk dks foKku rFk dyk dk Kku ekuk x;k gS fdUrq ck) txr~ea bl dk ;g vfhki k; ekū; ugha gA foKkuoknh ¼ kxkpj½ ck) vkpk; l iKk dks ijekFkZ Kku vFkok Kku ek= ekurs gA ;g l Hk Ks oLrqka dk vukor&Kku gA bl Hkfr foKkuoknh lKk dks iwZ Kku rFk rFkrk ekurs gA ek;/fed bl h Kku dks 'kū; rk ekurs gA vlg iKk&ikjferk dks cD ka rFk ck/k l Roka dh ekrk dgrs gA^{**82}

bl izkj nq[ka dh vR; krd fuofRr ds fy, iKk dh ikr gh ,d ek= y{; gA 'khy vlg l ekf/k ds ckn fpūk dh Øfed fodkl ds ckn bl dh ikr gkrh gA ; |fi ck) ds vyx&vyx l eink; bl dh vi us <α l s 0; k[; k djrs gS ijUrq bl dh ikr ds fy, 'khy vlg l ekf/k dk gkuk vko'; d gA

MKW vEcMdj nq[ka fuofRr ds fy, iKk 'khy] d#.kk] eS-h vkfn l Hk dks vko'; d ekurs gA buds vuq kj iKk ds l kFk&l kFk 'khy] d#.kk vlg eS-h dk gkuk vfuok; l gA⁸³

⁸¹. ck/p; kōrkj] l Eilnd %i jekulh fl g] vuoknd %jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcydskū] okj.k.k l 1993] i 0 158A

⁸². ck/p; kōrkj] l Eilnd %i jekulh fl g] vuoknd %jkefuokl frokj] jRuk i fcydskū] okj.k.k l 1993] i 0 159A

⁸³. ch vlg- vEcMdj] Hxoku cD vlg mudk /lE] l E; d i zk'ku] ubl fnVyh] 2014] i 0 274&276A

; g vk;Z ekxZ g\$ D; kfd dny JSB c) ds ykx gh bl sl e>
I drs g\$ vkj bl ij py I drs g\$ cl\$ er ds vuq kj ftI izkj
xak unh iuz dh vkj cgrh g\$ ml h izkj v"Vlx d ekxZ fuokZk dh
vkj ys tkrk g\$

bl v;/k; ea geus ik; k fd i k Ldalka dk I elo; gh nqk g\$
ftuea foKku izqk g\$ D; kfd I Hh Ldalka dk vk/kkj foKku gh g\$
bl nqk dk vk/kkj vFkr~dkj.k vfo|k g\$ vkj cl\$ n'ku ds vuq kj
vfo|k dk vFkZ pkj vk;Z I R; ka dls u tkuuk g\$ tks I k/kd fhk{kq bu
vk;Z I R; ka dk I k{WRdkj dj yrk g\$ rks og fuokZk dks ikr dj
nqk ka I sepr gks tkrk g\$ bu vk;Z I R; ka ds I k{WRdkj dk ekxZ
v"Vlx d ekxZ g\$ ftu ij pydj I k/kd bu vk;Z I R; ka dk I k{WRdkj
dj ds nqk ka I sepr gks fuokZk dks ikr gsrk g\$