

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>CERTIFICATE</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>DECLARATION</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>xviii</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Overview of the Research Work . . . . .	1
1.2 Motivation and Scope . . . . .	4
1.3 Contributions of the Thesis . . . . .	4
1.4 Organisation of the Thesis . . . . .	6
<b>2 Cellular Image Analysis for Cytopathology</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Blood Cytology . . . . .	7
2.2 Microscopy . . . . .	9
2.3 Automated Microscopy . . . . .	10
2.4 Flow Cytometry . . . . .	12

2.5	Imaging Flow Cytometry . . . . .	14
2.6	Summary . . . . .	17
<b>3</b>	<b>Focus Stack based Quantitative Malaria Diagnosis for Automated Microscopy</b>	<b>18</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	18
3.2	Overview of the Framework . . . . .	21
3.2.1	Experimental setup and Dataset generation . . . . .	23
3.2.2	Framework . . . . .	26
3.3	Proposed Methodology : Detecting infected locations . . . . .	28
3.3.1	Identifying candidate locations . . . . .	29
3.3.2	Detecting infected locations . . . . .	30
3.3.3	Detecting infected locations . . . . .	34
3.4	Automatic segmentation and counting of infected RBCs . . . . .	40
3.4.1	Segmentation procedure . . . . .	40
3.5	Results and Discussion . . . . .	48
3.6	Publications . . . . .	61
3.7	Summary . . . . .	61
<b>4</b>	<b>Automated Microfluidic Cytology for Cancer Screening</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	63
4.2	Microfluidic Microscopy for High-throughput Cellular Imaging . . . . .	64
4.3	Case Study: Classification of Leukaemia Cells . . . . .	66
4.4	Signature Based Cancerous Cell Identification . . . . .	70
4.4.1	1D PCA based Cell Signature . . . . .	72
4.4.2	2D PCA based Cell Signature . . . . .	74

4.4.3	Matching Test Signature with Stored Signatures . . . . .	75
4.5	Publications . . . . .	78
4.6	Summary . . . . .	78
<b>5</b>	<b>Framework for Morphometric Classification of Cells in Imaging Flow Cytometry</b>	<b>80</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	80
5.2	The Framework . . . . .	83
5.2.1	Pre-processing . . . . .	84
5.2.2	Identification of regions of interest . . . . .	86
5.3	Proposed Cell Localization Algorithm . . . . .	87
5.3.1	Clump identification and single cell localisation . . . . .	87
5.3.2	Rough segmentation of cells . . . . .	90
5.3.3	Exact localisation of cells . . . . .	91
5.4	Feature Extraction . . . . .	97
5.4.1	Area, Perimeter and Equivalent diameter . . . . .	97
5.4.2	Major axis length, Minor axis length and Eccentricity . . . . .	97
5.4.3	Solidity and Convex area . . . . .	98
5.4.4	Number of objects inside the cell . . . . .	98
5.4.5	Texture features . . . . .	99
5.5	Case Study: Classification of Leukaemia Cell-lines K562, MOLT and HL60 . . . . .	101
5.6	Publications . . . . .	105
5.7	Summary . . . . .	105
<b>6</b>	<b>Cytopathological Image Analysis using Deep Learning Networks</b>	

<b>in Microfluidic Microscopy</b>	<b>107</b>
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	107
6.2 Framework for Analysis of Cells in Microfluidics based IFC . . .	110
6.3 Deep Belief Network for Classification . . . . .	111
6.3.1 Restricted Boltzmann Machine . . . . .	112
6.3.2 Summary of RBM learning procedure . . . . .	118
6.3.3 Design and implementation of DBN . . . . .	119
6.4 CNN as Feature Extractor . . . . .	121
6.4.1 Pre-trained CNN for classification of leukaemia cells . . .	125
6.5 Results and Discussion . . . . .	126
6.5.1 DBN classifier on roughly segmented cell images . . . . .	126
6.5.2 DBN classifier : ability to learn from unlabeled data . . .	127
6.5.3 Classification on features from pre-trained CNN . . . . .	129
6.5.4 Comparison with the classification on morphometric fea- tures discussed in chapter 5 . . . . .	130
6.5.5 Performance with small percentage of training data . . .	131
6.5.6 Comparison of class-specific accuracy . . . . .	132
6.6 Publications . . . . .	134
6.7 Summary . . . . .	134
<b>7 Thesis Summary and Future Scope</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>A BackPropagation in Deep Neural Networks</b>	<b>156</b>
A.1 Notations and Meaning . . . . .	156
A.2 Training FFN using backpropagation . . . . .	157

A.2.1	Backpropagating the Error across the layers . . . . .	159
A.2.2	Updating the parameters . . . . .	161
A.3	Training CNN using backpropagation . . . . .	164
A.3.1	Parameter Initialization . . . . .	165
A.3.2	Forward Propagation . . . . .	165
A.3.3	Backward Error Propagation . . . . .	166
A.3.4	Learning the Parameters by Gradient Descend . . . . .	169
<b>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</b>		<b>171</b>