

## DETAILS OF MAIN CHAPTER

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Name of Chapters</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
Chapter I	Introduction	1-18
Chapter II	Conceptualization and Evolution of Surrogacy	19-93
Chapter III	Dimensions and Prospective of Legislation on Surrogacy	94-166
Chapter IV	Social, Ethical and Legal Issues in Surrogacy Arrangement	167-269
Chapter V	International Conventions, Constitution of India and Judicial Approach Towards Surrogacy	270-336
Chapter VI	Conclusion and Suggestions	337-368

## DETAILS OF CHAPTERS

SR. NO.	<b><u>CHAPTER –I</u></b> <b>INTRODUCTION</b>	PAGE NO.
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Significance and Importance of Study	6
1.2	Objectives of the Study	9
1.3	Hypothesis of the Study	10
1.4	Research Methodology of the Study	10
1.5	Scope of the Study	11
1.6	Limitations of the Study	12
1.7	Review of Literature	13
1.8	Chapterization and Scheme of Presentation	16
<b><u>CHAPTER -II</u></b> <b><u>Conceptualisation and Evolution of Surrogacy</u></b>		
2	Introduction	19
2.1.	Natural /Unassisted Reproduction	20
2.2.	Infertility	22
2.2.1	Causes of Infertility	25
2.3.	Assisted Reproductive Technology	28
2.4.	Assisted Reproductive Techniques	30
2.5.	Surrogacy	40
2.5.1	Concept of Surrogacy	40
2.5.2	History of Surrogacy	42
2.5.2.1	Ancient period	42
2.5.2.2	Medieval Period	45
2.5.2.3	Modern Period	47
2.5.3.	Meaning of Surrogacy	49
2.5.3.1.	Definition of Surrogacy	50
2.5.3.2.	Definition of Surrogate Mother	51

2.5.3.3.	Definition of Commissioning/Intending Couple	53
2.6.	Surrogacy Arrangement	53
2.7.	Parties of Surrogacy Arrangement	54
2.8.	Reasons for Surrogacy	55
2.9.	Types of Surrogacy	56
2.9.1.	Traditional/ Natural Surrogacy	56
2.9.2.	Gestational Surrogacy	57
2.9.3.	Altruistic Surrogacy	60
2.9.4.	Commercial Surrogacy	60
2.10.	Who can Become a Surrogate Mother in India?	63
2.11.	Who can obtain Service of Surrogacy In India?	67
2.12.	A woman who required surrogacy Arrangement	68
2.13.	Procedure For IVF Surrogacy	69
2.14.	Health Risk Associated with IVF Surrogacy	74
2.15.	Success Rate of Surrogacy	78
2.16.	Cost of Surrogacy	82
2.17.	Arguments For and Against Surrogacy	86
2.18.	Conclusion	92
<b>CHAPTER -III</b> <b><u>Dimensions and Prospective Legislation on Surrogacy</u></b>		
3	Introduction	94
3.1.	Surrogacy Laws In India	97
3.2.	Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), 2002	98
3.3.	Indian Council of Medical Research Guidelines (ICMR,) 2005	99
3.4.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology Bill, 2008	102
3.4.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2008	103
3.4.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2008	104
3.5.	228 <sup>th</sup> Law Commission Report, 2009	107
3.6.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2010	109
3.6.1.	Significant Features of the ART Bill, 2010	109
3.6.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2010	111

3.7.	The Maharashtra Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2011	114
3.8.	New Indian Visa- Regulation, 2012	115
3.9.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2013	116
3.9.1.	Suggestions to the ART Bill, 2013	117
3.10.	The Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2014	118
3.11.	The Assisted Reproductive ‘Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2014	118
3.11.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2014	120
3.11.2.	Flaw in the ART Bill, 2014	124
3.12.	Jayashree Wad v. Union Of India & Ors	129
3.13.	Circular of Government regarding Instructions for Commisioning of Surrogacy, 2015	131
3.14.	The Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016	134
3.14.1.	Significant Features of the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016	134
3.14.2.	Criticism on the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016	139
3.15.	Comparison among the ART BILL, 2008, 2010, 2014 and the Surrogacy Bill, 2016	146
3.16.	Current Position of Surrogacy Laws in India	152
3.17.	Remedy in Absence of Codified Surrogacy Law in India	154
3.18.	International Scenario of Surrogacy Laws	157
3.18.1	Unites States of America (USA)	157
3.18.2	United Kingdom (UK)	159
3.18.3	Australia	160
3.18.4	New Zealand	160
3.18.4	South Africa	161
3.18.5	Israel	161
3.18.6	Russia	162
3.18.7	Germany, France, Italy, Georgia and Switzerland Japan	162
3.18.8	Ukraine	163
3.18.9	China	163
3.18.10	Thailand	164
3.19.	Conclusion	165

**CHAPTER –IV**  
**Social, Ethical and Legal Issues in Surrogacy Arrangement**

4	Introduction	167
4.1.	Social and Ethical Issues in Surrogacy	170
4.1.1.	Relationship between Law, Morality and Surrogacy	171
4.2.	Surrogacy Arrangement	179
4.1.2.	Exploitation of Surrogate women	181
4.1.2.1	Social And Economical Exploitation	182
4.1.2.2.	Psychological and Emotional Exploitation	189
4.1.2.3.	Physical Exploitation	191
4.2.2.	Commercial Surrogacy and Commodification of Woman's Body	199
4.2.3.	Commercial Surrogacy and Sale of Child	199
4.2.4	Surrogay and Prostitution	202
4.2.5.	Surrogacy and Slavery	203
4.2.6.	Surrogacy and Adultery	205
4.2.7.	Surrogacy and Human Trafficking	206
4.2.8.	Forced Surrogacy	208
4.2.9.	Third World of Surrogate	210
4.2.10.	Surrogacy and Family Structure of India	210
4.2.11.	Surrogate Motherhood and Parental Rights	214
4.3.	Surrogacy A Last Ray of Hope	219
4.4.	Commercial Surrogacy A New Form of Reproductive Labour	220
4.5.	Legal Issues in Surrogacy	223
4.5.1.	Legal Parentage of Surrogate Child	223
4.5.2.	Custody of the Child	226
4.5.3.	Nationality and Citizenship of the Child	229
4.5.4.	Abandonment of the Child	232
4.5.5.	Surrogacy and Adoption	236
4.5.6.	Consummation of Marriage	242
4.5.7.	Legitimacy of the Child	242
4.6.	Surrogacy and Consumer Protection Act, 1986	245

4.7.	Surrogacy and Indian Contract Act, 1872	245
4.8.	Enforceability of Surrogacy Contract under CPC, 1908	261
4.9.	Conclusion	265
<b>CHAPTER –V</b>		
<b><u>International Conventions, Constitution of India and Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy</u></b>		
5.	Introduction	270
5.1.	Surrogacy and International Conventions	272
5.1.1.	Reproductive Rights	272
5.1.2.	Reproductive Rights of Women	275
5.1.3.	Rights of Surrogate Child and International Conventions	281
5.1.3.1.	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Child (UNCRC), 1989	281
5.1.3.2.	Principle of Best Interest of Child.	282
5.1.3.3.	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in respect to Inter country Adoption (HCIA), 1993	285
5.1.3.4.	Indian Scenario towards the Protection of Surrogate Child	285
5.2.	Surrogacy and Constitution of India	288
5.2.1	Right to Privacy and Reproductive Rights	290
5.2.2	Reasonable Restrictions and Fundamental Rights	296
5.2.3.	Right to Parent of Single Person and Unmarried Couple	298
5.2.4.	Right to Parent of Homosexual Couple and Transgender Person	302
5.2.5.	Rights of Foreign Nationals	310
5.2.6.	Surrogacy, Human Trafficking and Indian Constitutional Law	314
5.3.	Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy	316
5.3.1.	Indian Judicial towards Surrogacy	316
5.3.2.	Global Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy	324
5.4.	Conclusion	334
<b>CHAPTER –VI</b>		
<b><u>Conclusion and Suggestions</u></b>		
6.1	Conclusion	337
6.2.	Suggestions	344
6.3.	Further Research	367

# **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b><u>CHAPTER -I</u></b> <b><u>INTRODUCTION</u></b>	
1	<u>Introduction</u>
1.1	<u>Significance and Importance of Study</u>
1.2	<u>Objectives of the Study</u>
1.3	<u>Hypothesis of the Study</u>
1.4	Research <u>Methodology of</u> the Study
1.5	Scope of the Study
1.6	Limitations of the Study
1.7	Review of Literature
1.8	Chapterization and Scheme of Presentation

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER -II</b> <b><u>Conceptualisation and Evolution of Surrogacy</u></b>	
2	Introduction
2.1.	Natural /Unassisted Reproduction
2.2.	Infertility
2.2.1	Causes of Infertility
2.3.	Assisted Reproductive Technology
2.4.	Assisted Reproductive Techniques
2.5.	Surrogacy
2.5.1	Concept of Surrogacy
2.5.2	History of Surrogacy
2.5.2.1	Ancient period
2.5.2.2	Medieval Period
2.5.2.3	Modern Period
2.5.3.	Meaning of Surrogacy
2.5.3.1.	Definition of Surrogacy
2.5.3.2.	Definition of Surrogate
2.5.3.3.	Definition of Commissioning/Intending Couple
2.6.	Surrogacy Arrangement
2.7.	Parties of Surrogacy Arrangement
2.8.	Reasons for Surrogacy
2.9.	Types of Surrogacy
2.9.1.	Traditional/ Natural Surrogacy
2.9.2.	Gestational Surrogacy
2.9.3.	Altruistic Surrogacy
2.9.4.	Commercial Surrogacy
2.10.	Who can Become a Surrogate Mother in India?
2.11.	Who can obtain Service of Surrogacy In India?
2.12.	Person To Whom Surrogacy Required?
2.13.	Procedure For IVF Surrogacy
2.14.	Health Risk Associated with IVF Surrogacy
2.15.	Success Rate of Surrogacy
2.16.	Cost of Surrogacy
2.17.	Arguments For and Against Surrogacy
2.18.	Conclusion



## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER -III</b>	
<b><u>Dimensions and Prospective Legislation on Surrogacy</u></b>	
3	Introduction
3.1.	Surrogacy Laws In India
3.2.	Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), 2002
3.3.	Indian Council of Medical Research Guidelines (ICMR,) 2005
3.4.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology Bill, 2008
3.4.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2008
3.4.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2008
3.5.	228 <sup>th</sup> Law Commission Report, 2009
3.6.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2010
3.6.1.	Significant Features of the ART Bill, 2010
3.6.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2010
3.7.	The Maharashtra Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2011
3.8.	New Indian Visa- Regulation, 2012
3.9.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2013
3.9.1.	Suggestions to the ART Bill, 2013
3.10.	The Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2014
3.11.	The Assisted Reproductive 'Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2014
3.11.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2014
3.11.2.	Flaw in the ART Bill, 2014
3.12.	Jayashree Wad v. Union Of India & Ors
3.13.	Circular of Government regarding Instructions for Commissioning of Surrogacy, 2015
3.14.	The Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.14.1.	Significant Features of the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.14.2.	Criticism on the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.15.	Comparison among the ART Bill, 2008, 2010, 2014 and the Surrogacy Bill, 2016
3.16.	Current Position of Surrogacy Laws in India
3.17.	Remedy in Absence of Codified Surrogacy Law in India
3.18.	International Scenario of Surrogacy Laws
3.18.1	Unites States of America (USA)
3.18.2	United Kingdom (UK)
3.18.3	Australia
3.18.4	New Zealand
3.18.4	South Africa
3.18.5	Israel
3.18.6	Russia
3.18.7	Germany, France, Italy, Georgia and Switzerland Japan
3.18.8	Ukraine
3.18.9	China
3.18.10	Thailand
3.19.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER –IV</b>	
<b><u>Social, Ethical and Legal Issues in Surrogacy Arrangement</u></b>	
4	Introduction
4.1.	Social and Ethical Issues in Surrogacy
4.1.1.	Relationship between Law, Morality and Surrogacy
4.2.	Surrogacy Arrangement
4.2.1.	Exploitation of Surrogate
4.2.1.	Social And Economical Exploitation
4.2.2.	Psychological and Emotional Exploitation
4.2.3.	Physical Exploitation
4.2.2.	Commercial Surrogacy and Commodification of Woman’s Body
4.2.3.	Commercial Surrogacy and Sale of Child
4.2.4	Surrogay and Prostitution
4.2.5.	Surrogacy and Slavery
4.2.6.	Surrogacy and Adultery
4.2.7.	Surrogacy and Human Trafficking
4.2.8.	Forced Surrogacy
4.2.9.	Third World of Surrogate
4.2.10.	Surrogacy and Family Structure of India
4.2.11.	Surrogate Motherhood and Parental Rights
4.3.	Surrogacy A Last Ray of Hope
4.4.	Commercial Surrogacy A New Form of Reproductive Labour
4.5.	Legal Issues in Surrogacy
4.5.1.	Legal Parentage of Surrogate Child
4.5.2.	Custody of the Child
4.5.3.	Nationality and Citizenship of the Child
4.5.5.	Abandonment of the Child
4.5.6.	Surrogacy and Adoption
4.5.7.	Conssumation of Marriage
4.5.8.	Legitimacy of the Child
4.6.	Surrogacy and Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4.7.	Surrogacy and Indian Conctract Act, 1872
4.8	Enforceabilty of Surrogacy Contract under CPC, 1908
4.9.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER –V</b> <b><u>International Conventions, Constitution of India and Judicial Approach</u></b> <b><u>towards Surrogacy</u></b>	
5.	Introduction
5.1.	Surrogacy and International Conventions
5.1.1.	Reproductive Rights
5.1.2.	Reproductive Rights of Women
5.1.3.	Rights of Surrogate Child and International Conventions
5.1.3.1.	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Child (UNCRC), 1989
5.1.3.2.	Principle of Best Interest of Child.
5.1.3.3.	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in respect to Inter country Adoption (HCIA), 1993
5.1.3.4.	Indian Scenario towards the Protection of Surrogate Child
5.2.	Surrogacy and Constitution of India
5.2.1	Right to Privacy and Reproductive Rights
5.2.2	Reasonable Restrictons and Fundamental Rights
5.2.3.	Right to Parent of Single Person and Unmarried Couple
5.2.4.	Right to Parent of Homosexual Couple and Transgender Person
5.2.5.	Rights of Foreign Nationals
5.2.6.	Surrogacy, Human Trafficking and Indian Constitutional Law
5.3.	Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy
5.3.1.	Indian Judicial towards Surrogacy
5.3.2.	Global Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy
5.4.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b><u>CHAPTER –VI</u></b> <b><u>Conclusion and Suggestions</u></b>	
6.1	Conclusion
6.2.	Suggestions
6.3.	Further Research