

## List of Figures

Figure Number	Figure Caption	Page No
<b>Chapter 1</b>		
Figure 1.1	Major concern affecting the quality of herbal preparations.	5
Figure 1.2	Parameters for quality assessment of herbal preparations.	11
Figure 1.3	Scientific methods for correct identification of the medicinal plant species.	18
<b>Chapter 2</b>		
Figure 2.1	nrDNA gene showing Internal Transcribed spacers (ITS), External Transcribed spacers (ETS)	31
Figure 2.2	Methodological extensions of DNA barcoding for plant species identification	36
<b>Chapter 3</b>		
Figure 3.1	Attachment sites of different universal primers for ITS region.	71
<b>Chapter 4</b>		
Figure 4.1	<i>C. microphyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i> , aerial part, flowers, whole plant.	84
Figure 4.2	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> in botanical garden of PERD campus.	85
Figure 4.3	Microscopic characteristics of <i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i> stem.	89
Figure 4.4	Microscopic characteristics <i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> stem.	90
Figure.4.5	Stem bark samples of <i>Terminalia</i> species.	92
Figure 4.6	Cork cells of <i>Terminalia</i> species.	93
Figure 4.7	T.S from inner bark of <i>Terminalia</i> species.	94
Figure 4.8	Genomic DNA isolated from <i>C. micophyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i> .	100
Figure 4.9	Results of tissue sterilization before DNA isolation.	102
Figure 4.10	Treatment of DNA preparations with charcoal for removal of pigments.	105

Figure 4.11	Genomic DNA isolated with modified protocol on 1% agarose gel.	105
Figure 4.12	Representation of effects of various PCR facilitators on amplification of ITS2 region.	110
Figure 4.13	ITS region amplified from <i>Terminalia</i> and Shankpushpi species.	111
Figure 4.14	1.5% agarose gel is representing amplified ITS1 and ITS2 region of <i>E. alsinoides</i> .	111
Figure 4.15	Screen shot of project window of Codon code aligner.	114
Figure 4.16	Neighbour joining trees for <i>C. microphyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i> .	120
Figure 4.17	Neighbour joining trees for <i>Terminalia</i> accessions.	121
Figure 4.18	Print screen of the online oligo analysis tool OligoCalc.	123
Figure 4.19	Print screen of working window of Primer 3.	123
Figure 4.20	Print screen of resulting window of Primer 3.	124
Figure 4.21	Example of cross reactivity.	128
Figure 4.22	General Scheme of PCR assays development	130
Figure 4.23	Estimated amplicon sizes of Shankpushpi species from the various primers combinations.	131
Figure 4.24	Amplification of <i>C. microphyllus</i> (CM) collected from different locations and Sensitivity testing.	132
Figure 4.25	Species specific singleplex PCR assay developed for of <i>E. alsinoides</i> (EA) with primer pair EA596/ITS4	134
Figure 4.26	Species specific singleplex PCR assay developed for <i>E. alsinoides</i> (EA) with primer pair ITS3/EA519	135
Figure 4.27	Species specific singleplex PCR assay developed for authentication of <i>E. alsinoides</i> (EA) with primer pair EA519/ITS4	136
Figure 4.28	MultiplexPCR assay for <i>C. microphyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i> .	138
Figure 4.29	Sensitivity of the multiplex assay for <i>C. microphyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i>	139
Figure 4.30	Results of validation of the single tube multiplex PCR assay for <i>C. microphyllus</i> and <i>E. alsinoides</i> .	139
Figure 4.31	Estimated amplicon sizes of <i>Terminalia</i> species for various primer combinations.	140

Figure 4.32	Results of species specific singleplex PCR assay for <i>T. arjuna</i> .	142
Figure 4.33	Amplification of <i>T. arjuna</i> from different locations with primer pair TA517/ITS4.	142
Figure 4.34	Amplification of <i>T. arjuna</i> from different locations with primer pair TA517/TA452.	143
Figure 4.35	Sensitivity testing of singleplex PCR assays of <i>T. arjuna</i> .	144
Figure 4.36	Results of species specific singleplex PCR assay for <i>T. bellirica</i> .	145
Figure 4.37	Amplification of <i>T. bellirica</i> from different locations with primer pair TB150/ITS4	145
Figure 4.38	Results of species specific singleplex PCR assays developed for authentication of <i>T. chebula</i> .	147
Figure 4.39	Amplification of <i>T. chebula</i> from different locations with primer pair TC244/ITS4.	147
Figure 4.40	Sensitivity testing of PCR assays of <i>T. chebula</i> .	148
Figure 4.41	Results of multiplex PCR for identification of <i>Terminalia</i> species.	151
Figure 4.42	Results of validation of the multiplex PCR assay for <i>Terminalia</i> species.	151

