

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page number
a. Title page	
b. Declaration page	i
c. Certificate	ii
d. Acknowledgements	iii
e. Table of contents	iv-vi
f. List of tables, list of figures	vii-xi
g. List of appendices	xii
h. List of abbreviations, acronyms, symbols	xiii
CHAPTER I	
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1-11
1.1 COMPUTER AIDED DRUG DESIGNING	1
1.1.1 Pharmacophore Modeling	2
1.1.2 Ligand-Based Pharmacophore Modeling	2
1.1.3 Structure-Based Pharmacophore Modeling	3
1.1.4 Quantitative Structure–Activity Relationship (QSAR)	3
1.1.5 Classification of QSAR Methodologies	4
1.1.6 OECD Principles for Developing an Honest QSAR Model	5
1.1.7 Molecular Affinity Towards Receptors	6
1.1.8 Protein Flexibility	6
1.1.9 Ligand Sampling	7
1.1.10 Scoring Functions	7
1.1.11 Homology Modeling	7
1.1.12 Success of Computer Assisted Drug Discovery	9
1.2 CHALCONES	9
1.3 DIARYLSULFONYLUREA	9
1.4 ANTI-INFLAMMATION	10
1.5 NEED OF STUDY	11
1.6 SCOPE OF WORK	11
1.7 OBJECTIVES	11
CHAPTER II	
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	12-66
2.1 INTRODUCTION	12
2.2 DIARYLSULFONYLUREA	12
2.2.1 Preparation of Diarylsulfonylureas	13
2.2.2 Molecular Spectroscopy of Diarylsulfonylureas	15
2.2.2.1 Ultra Violet Spectroscopy	15
2.2.2.2 Infra Red Spectroscopy	15
2.2.2.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	16
2.2.2.4 Mass Spectroscopy	16
2.2.3 Biological Activity of Diarylsulfonylureas	17
2.2.4 Anticancer Activity	17
2.2.5 Antidiabetic Activity	24
2.2.6 Antimicrobial Activity	34
2.2.7 Angiotensin II (AII) Antagonists	36

	2.2.8 Antiviral Activity	39
	2.2.9 Antitubercular Activity	40
	2.2.10 Antimalarial Activity	41
	2.2.11 Potassium Channel Modulator	42
	2.2.12 Hypocholesterolemic Activity	43
	2.2.13 Chemokine Antagonists	43
	2.2.14 Prostaglandin Antagonists	44
	2.2.15 Human Bombesin Receptor Agonists	44
	2.2.16 Human Steroid Sulfatase Inhibitors	45
	2.2.17 Prostaglandin Antagonists	45
	2.2.18 Histamine-H ₃ Antagonists	46
	2.2.19 Diuretic	47
	2.2.20 Human Thromboxane Antagonists	47
	2.3 CHALCONES	49
	2.3.1 General Structure of Chalcone	50
	2.3.2 Methods of Synthesis of Chalcones	50
	2.3.3 Proximity impact of Chalcones	52
	2.3.4 Therapeutic Potential of Chalcones	54
	2.3.5 Antimicrobial activity	54
	2.3.6 Anti-inflammatory activity	62
CHAPTER III	DESIGN OF NOVEL DIARYLSULFONYLUREA- CHALCONE HYBRIDS	67-103
	3.1 INTRODUCTION	67
	3.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	68
	3.2.1 Computational Software	68
	3.2.2 Ligand Preparation	68
	3.2.3 Protein Selection and Preparation	68
	3.2.4 Software Validation	72
	3.2.5 Defining Binding Region	73
	3.2.6 Saving Results	73
	3.2.7 Exporting Molecules	73
	3.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	73
	3.4 CONCLUSION	103
CHAPTER IV	SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NOVEL DIARYLSULFONYLUREA-CHALCONE HYBRIDS	104-173
	4.1 INTRODUCTION	104
	4.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	105
	4.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	105
	4.3.1 Data Analysis of the Spectra's	161
	4.3.2 Synthesized Structures	171
	4.4 CONCLUSION	173
CHAPTER V	SCREENING OF SYNTHESIZED DIARYLSULFONYLUREA-CHALCONE HYBRIDS FOR THEIR <i>IN VITRO</i> 5-LIPOXYGENASE ACTIVITY	174-178
	5.1 INTRODUCTION	174

	5.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	175
	5.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	175
	5.4 CONCLUSION	178
CHAPTER VI	SCREENING OF SYNTHESIZED DIARYLSULFONYLUREA-CHALCONE HYBRIDS FOR THEIR <i>IN SILICO</i> TOXICITY STUDIES AND <i>IN VIVO</i> ANTI-INFLAMMATORY ACTIVITIES	179-185
	6.1 INTRODUCTION	179
	6.1.1 <i>In silico</i> Toxicity Studies	179
	6.1.2 Experiment Methods for Testing Anti-Inflammatory Activity	179
	6.1.3 Formaldehyde- Induced Paw Inflammation	180
	6.1.4 Instruments are Used to Determine the Paw edema	180
	6.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	180
	6.2.1 Toxicity studies	180
	6.2.2 <i>in vivo</i> Anti-inflammatory activities	180
	6.2.2.1 Purchase of chemicals	180
	6.2.2.2 Preparation of the sodium CMC Solution	180
	6.2.2.3 Preparation of Carrageenan solution	181
	6.2.2.4 Experimental procedure	181
	6.2.2.5 Measurement of paw thickness	181
	6.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	182
	6.3.1 <i>In silico</i> toxicity prediction	182
	6.3.2 <i>In vivo</i> anti-inflammatory activity	184
	6.4 CONCLUSION	185
CHAPTER VII	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	186-189
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	190-214
	Appendix A: Animal Ethics	I
	List of Research Papers based on the thesis	II