Acknowledgements

The present dissertation is an humble effort at creating a better understanding of a non-native variety of language like Indian English than is current now. It grew out of a term paper that Vijay asked me to write in the beginning of my Ph.D. programme here about three years ago. He had asked me to convert into metrical rules the various segmental rules proposed in the earlier studies regarding prediction of stress in different varieties of Indian English, and to explore the possibility of proposing one set of rules applicable to all these varieties. I then knew little about phonology and still less about stress facts of Indian English; and I began only with a nagging feeling that there must be a great deal of underlying unity in the phonology of Indian English since the circumstances in which most Indians learn alike.

Many people have helped me examine this feeling and work it out in the form of the present dissertation. I take this opportunity to acknowledge their help, with usual disclaimers, of course, and to thank them all for the same. In particular I thank:

Dr. A.K. Dhan, Vice chancellor, Ranchi University, for granting me leave and deputation with pay for this research at Hyderabad; Sri Lakshmi Shah of the University Office at Ranchi for interpreting the leave rules of
Ranchi University in a manner favourable to my deputation; authorities of the CIEFL, Hyderabad for the grant of a teacher fellowship to me for this study;

Prof. Nadkarni, whom I owe a debt of love and affection, for teaching me how to form my hypotheses, how to present and defend them; Vijay for all his patience, and time that he has spent, in guiding me through various stages of my Ph.D. programme and for supervising this dissertation through several drafts in its preparatory stage;

Suchitra, who also happens to be my first phonology teacher, for editing the manuscripts of chapters II and III of the present dissertation besides giving insightful suggestions on specific problems concerning this study such as the one to treat orthographic a and o as long underlyingly in Indian English; Upendran for editing the manuscript of chapter I and for numerous suggestions such as the one about the direction and cyclicity of the application of rules in the phonology of Indian English from which the present study has benefitted;

Pushpa, Surabhi, Dash and Mishra who read the proofs;

Kalamkar for his moral support;
All my informants and Nimu for helping me with the recording of the ME data for this work;

Mr. C.K. Vijaya for helping me with the transcription and analysis of the data at the institute lab;

Mr. L.S. Ramaiah and his colleagues of the institute library;

Shailendra Kumar of the Department of Chemistry, Ranchi College and Pawan of Ranchi who made it possible for me to live at a distance from my main source of income; My friends and colleagues at Ranchi for their good wishes;

Rashmi, Rakesh and Gayatri for running errands for me while I was writing these chapters; Mukta for diagrams in this dissertation and for helping me come out of numerous dissertation troughs.

I also thank Sastry for typing these pages.

Hyderabad
March 1984